

## 6. COMMUNITY PROFILES

This Chapter identifies and describes the HMS fishing communities, as required under the Magnuson-Stevens Act and other laws, and consolidates all of the communities profiled in previous HMS FMPs or FMP amendments and updates the community information where possible. Background information on the legal requirements and summary information on the community studies conducted to choose the communities profiled in this document is not repeated here and can be found in previous HMS SAFE Reports, and was most recently updated in the 2011 HMS SAFE Report.

Of the communities profiled in this chapter, ten were originally selected due to the proportion of HMS landings in the town, the relationship between the geographic communities and the fishing fleets, the existence of other community studies, and input from the HMS and Billfish Advisory Panels (which preceded the combined HMS Advisory Panel that currently exists). The remaining 14 communities, although not selected initially, have been identified as communities that could be impacted by changes to the current HMS regulations because of the number of HMS permits associated with these communities, and their community profile information has been incorporated into the document.

The list of communities profiled is not intended to be an exhaustive record of every HMS-related community in the United States; rather the objective is to give a broad perspective of representative areas. The demographic profile tables found in the 2011 HMS SAFE Report were modified from previous documents to include the same baseline information for each community profiled, and use 1990, 2000, and 2010 Bureau of the Census data for comparative purposes. A profile for the U.S. Virgin Islands was not created because of the limited availability of 1990, 2000, and 2010 Census data for the region. The descriptive community profiles in the 2011 HMS SAFE Report include information provided by Wilson, et al. (1998) and Kirkley (2005), Impact Assessment, Inc. (2004), and information obtained from MRAG Americas, Inc. (2008), along with 2010 Bureau of the Census data. At the time of publication of the 2011 HMS SAFE Report, some of the 2010 Census data was unavailable, therefore, the community profile data tables for these communities were incomplete. In this SAFE Report, these tables have been updated with 2010 Census data that is now available. The community descriptions that did not require additional data are not included, and are available in the 2011 HMS SAFE Report.

### 6.1 Community Impacts from Hurricanes

This section is an overview of the impacts on HMS communities caused by hurricanes during 2011. Please refer to prior SAFE reports for hurricane impact information prior to 2011.

The 2011 hurricane season had more storms than average with 19 named storms, of which 7 became hurricanes and 4 became major (Category 3-5) hurricanes. The number of storms could be largely attributed to climatological conditions, such as La Nina, the tropical multi-decadal signal, and above average Atlantic sea surface temperatures (Bell et al., 2012). Only one of these storms, Hurricane Irene, made landfall in the United States, and was the first hurricane to make landfall in the United States since 2008. The storm first made landfall in the

United States in North Carolina as a Category 1 hurricane then later made a second landfall as a tropical storm in New Jersey. Irene caused immense flooding in the northeastern part of the country. More than 7 million homes and businesses lost power during the storm, and Irene caused more than \$7.3 billion in damages (NOAA, 2011a). Irene was the first hurricane to hit the United States since Ike in September 2008 and was the most significant tropical system to make a direct landfall in the Northeast since Hurricane Bob in 1991 (NOAA, 2011a). The Storm was responsible for 40 deaths in the U.S. and 48 overall (NOAA, 2012). Tropical Storm Lee was the only tropical storm to make landfall in the United States in 2011 (NOAA, 2011b), making initial landfall over Louisiana, and may have affected HMS communities in Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, and Texas (Brown, 2011). Lee resulted in three deaths and most of the damage resulted from storm surge or freshwater flooding (Brown, 2011).

## 6.2 Community Impacts from 2010 Deepwater Horizon/BP Oil Spill

On April 20, 2010, an explosion and subsequent fire damaged the Deepwater Horizon MC252 oil rig, which capsized and sank approximately 50 miles southeast of Venice, Louisiana. Oil flowed for 86 days into the Gulf of Mexico from a damaged well head on the sea floor. In response to the Deepwater Horizon MC252 oil spill, NMFS issued a series of emergency rules (75 FR 24822, May 6, 2010; 75 FR 26679, May 12, 2010; 75 FR 27217, May 14, 2010) closing a portion of the Gulf of Mexico exclusive economic zone (EEZ) to all fishing and analyzed the environmental impacts of these closures in an Environmental Assessment. Between May and November 2010, NMFS closed additional portions of the Gulf of Mexico to fishing. The maximum closure was implemented on June 2, 2010, when fishing was prohibited in approximately 37 percent of the Gulf of Mexico EEZ. Significant portions of state territorial waters in Alabama (40%), Florida (2%), Louisiana (55%), and Mississippi (95%) were closed to fishing (Upton, 2011). After November 15, 2010, approximately 0.4 percent (1,041 square miles) of the federal fishing area was kept closed immediately around the Deepwater Horizon wellhead through April 19, 2011, when the final oil spill closure area was lifted (NOAA 2011c).

Socioeconomic impacts from the oil spill on HMS communities include losses in HMS revenue and negative psychological impacts. One study (Sumaila et al, 2012) estimated loss in commercial pelagic fish revenue, which includes HMS species, at \$35-58 million over the next seven years. The study also estimated that Gulf of Mexico recreational fisheries could lose between 11,000-18,000 jobs, and have an overall economic loss between \$2.5-4.2 billion (Sumaila et al, 2012). Residents in Florida and Alabama in communities where oil reached their shores that experienced income loss due to the oil spill exhibited significantly higher levels of depression, anxiety, anger, and fatigue than residents that did not experience oil spill related income loss (Grattan et al, 2011). These residents who suffered income losses were also more likely to cope with the loss by giving up (behavioral disengagement) and other avoidance strategies (Grattan et al, 2011). NMFS is continuing to evaluate the impacts of the Deepwater Horizon Spill on HMS stocks and fishermen. For more information see:

[http://sero.nmfs.noaa.gov/deepwater\\_horizon/index.html](http://sero.nmfs.noaa.gov/deepwater_horizon/index.html)

### 6.3 Community Profile Census Data that was Not Available in 2011 HMS SAFE Report

**Table 6.1 Demographic Profile of Wakefield, Rhode Island**

Wakefield, RI	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	7,134	8,468	8,487
Gender Ratio (Male / Female)	3,368 / 3,766	3,958 / 4,510	4,024 / 4,463
Age (Percent of total population)			
Under 18 years of age	25.1	28.4	20.1
18 to 64 years of age	59.9	58.4	65.5
65 years and over	15.0	13.2	14.4
Ethnicity or Race (Percent)			
White	6,631	90.3	90.3
Black or African American	182	2	1.8
American Indian and Alaskan Native	257	3.1	2.6
Asian	64	1.2	1.4
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander		<0.1	0.0
Some other race	0	0.6	0.7
Two or more races	-	2.8	3.2
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	-	1.6	2.5
Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)			
Percent with less than 9th grade	3.9	3	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.6	89.8	94.7
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	22.7	41.9	49.8
Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	3.7	5.9	3.3
And Percent who speak English less than very well	-	1.2	0.5
Household Income (Median \$)	39,500	50,313	61,108
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	-	5.4	9.6
Percent Female Headed Household	4.3	13.1	12.7
Home Ownership (Percent)			
Owner occupied	-	71.3	69.7
Renter occupied	-	28.7	30.3
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	143,400	151,700	340,400
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	530	427	751
Employment Status (Population 16 yrs and over)			
Percent in the labor force	-	70.4	71.6
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	-	3.2	3.8
Occupation (Percent in workforce)			
Management, professional, and related occupations	-	42.2	45.8
Service occupations	-	23.3	17.4
Sales and office occupations	-	21.2	21.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	-	0.7	N/A
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	5.6	8.7*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	6.9	6.8
Industry (Percent in workforce)			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	-	1.2	0.5
Manufacturing	-	9.4	4.8
Government	-	23.9	21.2

\*Data from natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations category from 2010 census.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.2 Demographic Profile of Montauk, New York**

Montauk, NY	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	3,001	3,851	3,326
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	-	1,976 / 1,875	1,661 / 1,665
Age (Percent of total population)			
Under 18 years of age	-	20	16.9
18 to 64 years of age	-	65.5	62.6
65 years and over	14.9	14.5	20.5
Ethnicity or Race (Percent)			
White	-	87	90.3
Black or African American	-	0.9	2.8
American Indian and Alaskan Native	-	0.1	0.2
Asian	-	0.8	0.9
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	-	<0.1	0.1
Some other race	-	9.8	4.4
Two or more races	-	1.4	1.3
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	-	23.9	16.1
Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)			
Percent with less than 9th grade	7	7.6	2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.5	84	94.0
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	25.7	24.8	37.2
Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	17.6	30.3	21.8
And Percent who speak English less than very well	8.2	15.6	10.1
Household income (Median \$)	31,849	42,329	69,917
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	2.9	7.7	4.7
Percent female headed household	6.7	8.7	9.6
Home Ownership (Percent)			
Owner occupied	-	65.7	73.3
Renter occupied	-	34.3	26.7
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	-	290,400	819,600
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	804	863	1,165
Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)			
Percent in the labor force	70.1	61.5	66.4
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	5	7.7	2.9
Occupation (Percent in workforce)			
Management, professional, and related occupations	23.5	20.3	37.9
Service occupations	-	23.3	22.8
Sales and office occupations	25.7	27.9	19.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	9	5.8	N/A
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	19	15.5*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	3.6	4.6
Industry (Percent in workforce)			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	8	6.1	3.5
Manufacturing	1.8	2.0	0.6
Government	8.4	11.8	10.6

\*Insert text.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2011.

Table 6.3 Demographic Profile of Barnegat Light

Barnegat Light, NJ	1990	2000	2010
Total population	681	764	574
Sex			
Male	52.0%	50.9%	49.7%
Female	48.0%	49.1%	50.3%
Age			
Median age	50.9	54.9	60.3
<20	12.8%	15.4%	8.8%
20-44	29.8%	20.9%	15.3%
45-64	27.0%	29.4%	34.5%
>65	30.4%	34.3%	41.2%
Race			
White	99.6%	98.3%	97.7%
Black or African American	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%
American Indian & Alaska Native	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Asian	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
Other	0.0%	0.4%	1.3%
Household			
Total	342	371	274
Family households	62.0%	62.0%	184
Nonfamily households	38.0%	38.0%	90
Average household size	1.99	2.05	2.06
Average family size	2.42	2.60	2.48
Housing Occupancy			
Total housing units	1,167	1,207	1,282
Vacant housing units	71.0%	69.3%	1,008
Housing Tenure			
Owner-occupied housing units	82.6%	87.9%	86.5%
Renter-occupied housing units	17.4%	12.1%	13.5%
Education			
High school graduates (25 years or older)	84.9%	92.1%	96.2%
Employment			
Labor force (16 years and over)	52.6%	46.9%	50.6%
Unemployment rate	0.5%	1.2%	0.9%
Median household income	\$37,955	\$52,361	\$63,750
Individuals below the poverty line*	7.2%	4.7%	8.5%
Industry			
Forestry, fishing, hunting, mining, and agriculture	12.6%	8.2%	14.8%
Construction	12.6%	10.3%	12.6%
Manufacturing	7.4%	4.8%	5.2%
Wholesale trade	1.3%	1.7%	3.5%
Retail trade	21.0%	9.2%	4.3%
Education, health & social services	7.4%	16.8%	7.0%

Barnegat Light, NJ	1990	2000	2010
Arts, recreation, lodging & food services	2.9%	11.0%	14.3%

\*U.S. Census uses data from 1989 and 1999 to estimate these values.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.4 Demographic Profile of Brielle, New Jersey**

Brielle, NJ	1990	2000	2010
Total population	4,406	4,893	4,744
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	48.2%	47.4%	49.3%
Female	51.8%	52.6%	50.7%
<b>Age</b>			
Median age	42.7	42.9	44.9
<20	23.2%	25.2%	28.0%
20-44	28.6%	27.9%	22.3%
45-64	29.1%	29.1%	32.8%
>65	19.2%	17.8%	16.8%
<b>Race</b>			
White	93.8%	93.1%	94.6%
Black or African American	5.4%	3.5%	2.5%
American Indian & Alaska Native	0.8%	0.1%	0.1%
Asian	0.0%	0.7%	0.9%
Other	0.0%	2.7%	1.9%
<b>Household</b>			
Total	1,735	1,938	1,805
Family households	74.6%	73.0%	74.0%
Nonfamily households	25.4%	27.0%	26.0%
Average household size	2.54	2.52	2.64
Average family size	3.00	3.00	3.13
<b>Housing Occupancy</b>			
Total housing units	1,986	2,123	2,034
Vacant housing units	12.6%	8.7%	11.3%
<b>Housing Tenure</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	82.3%	83.4%	87.8%
Renter-occupied housing units	17.7%	16.6%	12.2%
<b>Education</b>			
High school graduates (25 years or older)	91.3%	94.8%	94.7%
<b>Employment</b>			
Labor force (16 years and over)	58.6%	59.4%	59.4%
Unemployment rate	4.4%	2.1%	2.2%
Median household income	\$53,485	\$68,368	\$98,419
Individuals below the poverty line*	2.3%	3.9%	3.7%

Brielle, NJ	1990	2000	2010
<b>Industry</b>			
Forestry, fishing, hunting, mining, and agriculture	1.6%	0.7%	0.4%
Construction	5.9%	7.4%	4.9%
Manufacturing	11.7%	8.4%	7.7%
Wholesale trade	6.7%	2.5%	1.7%
Retail trade	21.4%	7.3%	6.3%
Education, health & social services	18.7%	23.1%	22.7%
Arts, recreation, lodging & food services	2.1%	7.8%	13.6%

\*U.S. Census uses data from 1989 and 1999 to estimate these values.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.5 Demographic Profile of Cape May, New Jersey**

Cape May, NJ	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	4,668	4,034	3,607
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	-	1,987 / 2,047	1,845 / 1,762
<b>Age (Percent of total population)</b>			
Under 18 years of age	-	16.3	12.8
18 to 64 years of age	-	55.2	59.6
65 years and over	25	28.5	27.6
<b>Ethnicity or Race (Percent)</b>			
White	-	91.3	89.0
Black or African American	-	5.3	4.9
American Indian and Alaskan Native	-	0.2	0.3
Asian	-	0.4	0.7
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	-	<0.1	0.1
Some other race	-	1.3	2.3
Two or more races	-	1.5	2.7
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	-	3.8	8.6
<b>Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)</b>			
Percent with less than 9th grade	3.8	2.6	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.4	87.6	89.3
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	25.2	30.8	35.2
<b>Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)</b>			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	4.7	8.9	7.0
And Percent who speak English less than very well	0.7	2.9	0.3
Household income (Median \$)	-	33,462	50,846
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	-	9.1	4.8
Percent female headed household	-	7	7.5
<b>Home Ownership (Percent)</b>			
Owner occupied	-	56.8	54.3
Renter occupied	-	43.2	45.7
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	-	212,900	700,000
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	-	564	752
<b>Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)</b>			
Percent in the labor force	63.8	57.5	53.7
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	2.7	3.8	2.7

Cape May, NJ	1990	2000	2010
<b>Occupation (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Management, professional, and related occupations	40.9	33.7	25.5
Service occupations	16.9	21	31.4
Sales and office occupations	26	33.3	25.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.1	0.9	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	5.9	12.1*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	5.2	5.9
<b>Industry (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	1.7	0.4	0.0
Manufacturing	5.5	2.4	0.9
Government	26.5	20.2	13.7

\*Data from natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations category from 2010 census.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.6 Demographic Profile of Ocean City, Maryland**

Ocean City, MD	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	5,074	7,173	7,102
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	2,415 / 2,659	3,680 / 3,493	3,652 / 3,450
<b>Age (Percent of total population)</b>			
Under 18 years of age	-	21.3	9.1
18 to 64 years of age	-	63.5	61.3
65 years and over	-	25.2	29.6
<b>Ethnicity or Race (Percent)</b>			
White	4,852	95.3	92.2
Black or African American	143	2.5	2.7
American Indian and Alaskan Native	33	0.1	0.2
Asian	46	0.7	1.3
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander		<0.1	0.0
Some other race	0	0.3	2.2
Two or more races	-	0.9	1.4
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	-	1.2	5.9
<b>Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)</b>			
Percent with less than 9th grade	4.8	2.6	1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	61	87.1	91.7
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	28	32.8
<b>Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)</b>			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	4.1	7	12.6
And Percent who speak English less than very well	-	2.9	4.9
Household Income (Median \$)	33,350	35,772	49,000
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	-	8.4	11.3
Percent female headed household	3.7	6.4	6.3
<b>Home Ownership (Percent)</b>			
Owner occupied	-	67.4	68.4
Renter occupied	-	32.6	31.6
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	136,100	152,200	374,600
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	517	640	728
<b>Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)</b>			
Percent in the labor force	-	60.4	50.1
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	-	9.3	3.4

Ocean City, MD	1990	2000	2010
<b>Occupation (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Management, professional, and related occupations	-	31.6	31.7
Service occupations	18	24.1	20.3
Sales and office occupations	-	29.2	34.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	-	0.3	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	9.5	9.2*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	5.2	4.7
<b>Industry (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	-	0.5	0.0
Manufacturing	-	2.4	1.5
Government	-	11.3	15.7

\*Data from natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations category from 2010 census

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.7 Demographic Profile of Atlantic Beach, North Carolina**

Atlantic Beach, NC	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	1,938	1,781	1,495
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	-	941 / 840	800 / 695
<b>Age (Percent of total population)</b>			
Under 18 years of age	-	9.8	10.2
18 to 64 years of age	-	72	70.1
65 years and over	12.5	18.2	19.7
<b>Ethnicity or Race (Percent)</b>			
White	-	98	94.4
Black or African American	-	0.6	0.7
American Indian and Alaskan Native	-	0.2	0.5
Asian	-	0.7	0.9
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	-	<0.1	0.1
Some other race	-	<0.1	1.1
Two or more races	-	0.4	2.1
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	-	0.7	1.5
<b>Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)</b>			
Percent with less than 9th grade	3	2.8	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.1	90	96.9
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	24.1	30.7	40.0
<b>Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)</b>			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	2.6	3.9	6.5
And Percent who speak English less than very well	1	1	0.0
Household income (Median \$)	-	38,312	48,112
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	-	7.3	16.3
Percent female headed household	-	5	6.4
<b>Home Ownership (Percent)</b>			
Owner occupied	-	64.7	51.2
Renter occupied	-	35.3	48.8
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	-	207,800	408,100
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	-	582	704
<b>Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)</b>			
Percent in the labor force	69.8	63.3	60.2
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	2.9	3.2	6.3

Atlantic Beach, NC	1990	2000	2010
<b>Occupation (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Management, professional, and related occupations	27	36.6	30.9
Service occupations	11.1	8.8	25.1
Sales and office occupations	23.7	35.4	30.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.6	0.5	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	14.8	7.3*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	3.8	6.1
<b>Industry (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	2.7	0.7	0.0
Manufacturing	7.6	2.2	3.8
Government	17.6	17.6	12.8

\*Data from natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations category from 2010 census.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.8 Demographic Profile of Beaufort, North Carolina**

Beaufort, NC	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	3,808	3,771	4,039
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	-	1,755 / 2,016	1,916 / 2,123
<b>Age (Percent of total population)</b>			
Under 18 years of age	-	18.3	16.1
18 to 64 years of age	-	61.9	63.2
65 years and over	19.1	19.8	20.7
<b>Ethnicity or Race (Percent)</b>			
White	-	75.9	79.0
Black or African American	-	20	17.0
American Indian and Alaskan Native	-	0.1	0.2
Asian	-	0.4	0.7
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	-	0.1	0.0
Some other race	-	2.4	0.6
Two or more races	-	1.2	2.4
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	-	3.8	2.6
<b>Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)</b>			
Percent with less than 9th grade	45	6.2	2.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.1	78.9	87.1
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	24.1	21.7	30.8
<b>Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)</b>			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	2.6	7	4.6
And Percent who speak English less than very well	1.1	2.7	2.3
Household income (Median \$)	21,532	28,763	31,623
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	17.4	16.6	16.5
Percent female headed household	23.8	15.3	14.2
<b>Home Ownership (Percent)</b>			
Owner occupied	-	56.1	47.8
Renter occupied	-	43.9	52.2
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	-	119,200	234,300
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	373	502	452
<b>Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)</b>			
Percent in the labor force	60	56.3	62.8

Beaufort, NC	1990	2000	2010
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	8.1	4.7	3.3
Occupation (Percent in workforce)			
Management, professional, and related occupations	22	26.9	33.5
Service occupations	14.1	18.6	29.6
Sales and office occupations	15.8	28.7	20.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.9	1.2	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	14.9	8.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	9.7	7.3
Industry (Percent in workforce)			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	3	2.4	1.7
Manufacturing	10.9	7.6	7.9
Government	25.3	13.5	26.0

\*Data from natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations category from 2010 census.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.9 Demographic Profile of Hatteras, North Carolina**

Hatteras, NC	1990	2000	2010
Total population	2,675	2,596	2,921
Sex			
Male	51.6%	49.2%	50.8%
Female	48.4%	50.8%	49.2%
Age			
Median age	35.1	42.1	44
<20	23.9%	20.4%	21.77%
20-44	39.6%	33.7%	29.8%
45-64	25.4%	39.6%	33.8%
>65	11.1%	17.2%	14.7%
Race			
White	98.8%	97.1%	96.6%
Black or African American	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%
American Indian & Alaska Native	0.8%	0.0%	0.1%
Asian	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.9%	2.3%	3.0%
Household			
Total	1,078	1,171	1,259
Family households	69.7%	78.1%	65.0%
Nonfamily households	30.3%	21.4%	35.0%
Average household size	2.46	2.2	2.32
Average family size	2.97	2.73	2.78
Housing Occupancy			
Total housing units	1,919	2,156	2,824
Vacant housing units	43.4%	45.7%	55.4%
Housing Tenure			
Owner-occupied housing units	72.3%	79.1%	70.3%

Renter-occupied housing units	27.7%	20.9%	29.7%
<b>Education</b>			
High school graduates (25 years or older)	74.4%	68.1%	100%
<b>Employment</b>			
Labor force (16 years and over)	67.3%	83.1%	78.0%
Unemployment Rate	2.8%	4.6%	0.0%
Median Household Income	\$24,667	\$39,881	\$42,593
Individuals below the poverty line*	6.4%	4.7%	2.5%
<b>Industry</b>			
Forestry, fishing, hunting, mining, and agriculture	6.4%	10.4%	14.4%
Construction	16.2%	15.5%	8.5%
Manufacturing	3.4%	2.4%	0.0%
Wholesale trade	2.7%	4.0%	16.9%
Retail trade	26.1%	14.9%	0.0%
Education, health & social services	11.3%	14.0%	5.0%
Arts, recreation, lodging & food services	1.2%	13.4%	31.3%

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.10 Demographic Profile of Morehead City, North Carolina**

Morehead City, NC	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	6,046	7,691	8,661
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	-	3,507 / 4,184	4,029 / 4,632
<b>Age (Percent of total population)</b>			
Under 18 years of age	-	20.2	19.4
18 to 64 years of age	-	59	61.3
65 years and over	16.7	20.8	19.3
<b>Ethnicity or Race (Percent)</b>			
White	-	81.7	82.0
Black or African American	-	14	10.7
American Indian and Alaskan Native	-	0.7	0.5
Asian	-	0.8	1.6
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	-	<0.1	0.2
Some other race	-	1.1	2.4
Two or more races	-	1.7	2.5
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	-	2.3	6.9
<b>Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)</b>			
Percent with less than 9th grade	11.9	8.1	4.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.6	80.1	91.9
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	20.8	26.2
<b>Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)</b>			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	3.9	4.7	-
And Percent who speak English less than very well	1.4	1.4	-
Household Income (Median \$)	20,041	28,737	37,720
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	19.1	14.6	16.8
Percent female headed household	25.4	13.7	13.1
<b>Home Ownership (Percent)</b>			

Morehead City, NC	1990	2000	2010
Owner occupied	-	55.5	50.2
Renter occupied	-	44.5	49.8
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	-	106,400	117,100
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	376	507	531
<b>Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)</b>			
Percent in the labor force	59.4	60.2	63.9
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	3.6	4.6	6.1
<b>Occupation (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Management, professional, and related occupations	21.3	33.1	35.7
Service occupations	17.4	19.7	18.3
Sales and office occupations	27.1	21	22.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	3.4	1.1	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	14.4	11.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	10.7	12.3
<b>Industry (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	3	1.1	0.0
Manufacturing	8.9	7.4	4.7
Government	15.7	18.1	23.2

\*Data from natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations category from 2010 census.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.11 Demographic Profile of Wanchese, North Carolina**

Wanchese, NC	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	1,374	1,527	1,642
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	51.2%	50.7%	48.8%
Female	48.8%	49.3%	51.2%
<b>Age</b>			
Median Age	27.7	37.2	40.9
<20	36.8%	25.9%	24.2%
20-44	35.7%	37.9%	31.0%
45-64	20.2%	24.1%	30.0%
>65	7.2%	12.0%	14.6%
<b>Race</b>			
White	98.5%	98.1%	95.9%
Black or African American	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%
American Indian & Alaska Native	1.5%	0.6%	0.2%
Asian	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%
Other	0.0%	0.5%	3.5%
<b>Household</b>			
Total	503	614	680
Family households	76.1%	70.5%	69.1%
Nonfamily households	23.9%	29.5%	30.9%
Average household size	2.73	2.49	2.41
Average family size	3.25	2.96	2.88

Wanchese, NC	1990	2000	2010
<b>Housing Occupancy</b>			
Total housing units	574	614	680
Vacant housing units	10.8%	11.0%	13.8%
<b>Housing Tenure</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	72.0%	89.0%	69.7%
Renter-occupied housing units	27.9%	11.0%	30.3%
<b>Education</b>			
High school graduates (25 years or older)	74.4%	68.1%	84.1%
<b>Employment</b>			
Labor force (16 years and over)	67.3%	83.1%	67.6%
Unemployment Rate	2.8%	4.6%	0.0%
Median Household Income	\$24,667	\$39,881	\$47,405
Individuals below the poverty line*	6.4%	4.7%	8.2%
<b>Industry</b>			
Forestry, fishing, hunting, mining, and agriculture	6.4%	10.4%	7.4%
Construction	16.2%	15.5%	5.8%
Manufacturing	3.4%	2.4%	2.8%
Wholesale trade	2.7%	4.0%	6.5%
Retail trade	26.1%	14.9%	8.4%
Education, health & social services	11.3%	14.0%	12.3%
Arts, recreation, lodging & food services	1.2%	13.4%	13.9%

Source: U.S. Census 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.12 Demographic Profile of Apalachicola, Florida**

Apalachicola, FL	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	2,707	2,334	2,231
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	-	1,107 / 1,227	1,057 / 1,174
<b>Age (Percent of total population)</b>			
Under 18 years of age	-	21.9	21.1
18 to 64 years of age	-	57.6	59.9
65 years and over	16.3	20.5	19.0
<b>Ethnicity or Race (Percent)</b>			
White	-	63.4	66.9
Black or African American	-	34.9	26.4
American Indian and Alaskan Native	-	0.2	0.6
Asian	-	0.4	0.3
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	-	<0.1	0.3
Some other race	-	0.5	3.0
Two or more races	-	0.6	2.4
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	-	1.7	6.6
<b>Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)</b>			
Percent with less than 9th grade	21.9	9.1	6.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	52.9	69.2	76.5
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	12	15.3	17.5

Apalachicola, FL	1990	2000	2010
<b>Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)</b>			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	2.3	2.6	5.2
And Percent who speak English less than very well	1.2	1	0.0
Household income (Median \$)	12,813	23,073	24,732
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	34.6	25.3	34.9
Percent female headed household	23.3	15	14.6
<b>Home Ownership (Percent)</b>			
Owner occupied	-	69	62.0
Renter occupied	-	31	38.0
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	-	83,800	158,400
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	285	393	466
<b>Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)</b>			
Percent in the labor force	48.7	50.5	67.1
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	3.8	3.6	6.2
<b>Occupation (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Management, professional, and related occupations	16.8	25.4	20.5
Service occupations	21.6	27.5	35.5
Sales and office occupations	24.7	21.2	21.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	4.6	5.9	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	5.6	20.3*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	14.4	2.0
<b>Industry (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	5.4	4	4.4
Manufacturing	5	2.9	4.9
Government	22.5	20.3	24.7

\*Data from natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations category from 2010 census.

Source: U.S. Census 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.13 Demographic Profile of Destin, Florida**

Destin, FL	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	8,080	11,119	12,305
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	-	5,610 / 5,509	6,241 / 6,064
<b>Age (Percent of total population)</b>			
Under 18 years of age	-	19.4	18.6
18 to 64 years of age	-	63.6	66.1
65 years and over	13.2	17	15.3
<b>Ethnicity or Race (Percent)</b>			
White	-	96.2	90.1
Black or African American	-	0.4	1.5
American Indian and Alaskan Native	-	0.4	0.3
Asian	-	0.1	2.1
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	-	0.1	0.1
Some other race	-	0.4	3.0
Two or more races	-	1.5	3.0
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	-	2.7	6.5
<b>Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)</b>			
Percent with less than 9th grade	1.6	2.3	2.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.1	91.9	92.4

Destin, FL	1990	2000	2010
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	24.9	31.4	34.6
Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	4.3	6.8	13.5
And Percent who speak English less than very well	0.9	2.4	7.7
Household income (Median \$)	32,712	53,042	65,650
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	7	5.5	6.5
Percent female headed household	10.9	8	8.3
Home Ownership (Percent)			
Owner occupied	-	75.3	64.5
Renter occupied	-	24.7	35.5
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	-	153,800	317,100
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	506	774	1,057
Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)			
Percent in the labor force	66.6	60	67.7
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	1.8	3.8	2.2
Occupation (Percent in workforce)			
Management, professional, and related occupations	28.6	36.3	35.6
Service occupations	-	14.6	18.7
Sales and office occupations	28.3	28.4	27.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	4.7	2	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	10.7	14.2*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	8.1	4.4
Industry (Percent in workforce)			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	4.3	1.2	0.5
Manufacturing	5.5	4.2	1.5
Government	11.5	9.1	8.8

\*Data from natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations category from 2010 census.

Source: U.S. Census 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.14 Demographic Profile of Madeira Beach, Florida**

Maderia Beach, FL	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	4,225	4,500	4,263
Sex			
Male	50.9%	52.0%	51.1%
Female	49.1%	48.0%	48.9%
Age			
Median Age	34.2	47.6	52.7
<20	11.2%	9.5%	14.2%
20-44	35.3%	32.5%	20.2%
45-64	28.0%	36.0%	41.3%
>65	25.6%	21.9%	24.2%
Race			
White	99.8%	97.4%	95.4%
Black or African American	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
American Indian & Alaska Native	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%
Asian	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%

Maderia Beach, FL	1990	2000	2010
Other	0.0%	1.8%	3.0%
<b>Household</b>			
Total	2,230	2,523	2,302
Family households	50.5%	59.8%	46.7%
Nonfamily households	49.5%	40.2%	53.3%
Average household size	1.89	1.78	1.85
Average family size	2.49	2.39	2.45
<b>Housing Occupancy</b>			
Total housing units	3,788	3,971	4,044
Vacant housing units	41.1%	36.5%	43.1%
<b>Housing Tenure</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	-	-	59.4%
Renter-occupied housing units	-	-	40.6%
<b>Education</b>			
High school graduates (25 years or older)	83.8%	87.3%	86.5%
<b>Employment</b>			
Labor force (16 years and over)	56.9%	61.5%	61.1%
Unemployment Rate	1.6%	2.7%	6.1%
Median Household Income	\$24,748	\$36,671	\$50,800
Individuals below the poverty line*	8.4%	9.8%	6.0%
<b>Industry</b>			
Forestry, fishing, hunting, mining, and agriculture	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Construction	8.8%	7.0%	8.4%
Manufacturing	7.5%	11.3%	7.3%
Wholesale trade	4.5%	4.1%	1.9%
Retail trade	30.7%	11.4%	10.9%
Education, health, & social services	11.4%	7.9%	21.3%
Arts, recreation, lodging & food services	2.5%	21.6%	13.2%

\*U.S. Census uses data from 1989 and 1999 to estimate these values.

Source: U.S. Census 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.15 Demographic Profile of Panama City, Florida**

Panama City, FL	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	34,378	36,417	38,484
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	46.7%	48.6%	49.1%
Female	53.3%	51.4%	50.9%
<b>Age</b>			
Median Age	33.9	37.2	39.7
<20	28.6%	25.6%	23.3%
20-44	34.9%	36.8%	33.5%

Panama City, FL	1990	2000	2010
45-64	19.6%	21.7%	26.9%
>65	16.9%	16.0%	16.3%
<b>Race</b>			
White	76.1%	73.6%	71.6%
Black or African American	21.0%	21.5%	22.0%
American Indian & Alaska Native	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%
Asian	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Other	0.6%	0.8%	4.3%
<b>Household</b>			
Total	14,033	14,819	14,792
Family households	69.2%	61.0%	58.2%
Nonfamily households	30.8%	39.0%	41.8%
Average household size	2.37	2.30	2.28
Average family size	2.90	2.92	2.91
<b>Housing Occupancy</b>			
Total housing units	15,928	16,548	17,438
Vacant housing units	11.8%	10.4%	15.2%
<b>Housing Tenure</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	58.3%	57.8%	53.3%
Renter-occupied housing units	41.7%	42.2%	46.7%
<b>Education</b>			
High school graduates (25 years or older)	70.3%	79.2%	84.5%
<b>Employment</b>			
Labor force (16 years and over)	54.0%	53.9%	59.6%
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	3.1%	6.6%
Median Household Income	\$21,881	\$31,572	\$38,066
Individuals below the poverty line*	19.6%	17.2%	20.2%
<b>Industry</b>			
Forestry, fishing, hunting, mining, and agriculture	1.6%	0.5%	0.9%
Construction	7.0%	6.7%	10.9%
Manufacturing	7.7%	7.0%	6.3%
Wholesale trade	3.3%	0.1%	1.7%
Retail trade	21.4%	13.8%	13.3%
Education, health & social services	19.4%	22.2%	18.7%
Arts, recreation, lodging & food services	1.5%	14.2%	13.7%

\*U.S. Census uses data from 1989 and 1999 to estimate these values.

Source: U.S. Census 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.16 Demographic Profile of Islamorada, Florida**

Islamorada, FL	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	1,293	6,846	6,119
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	54.2%	53.0%	51.8%
Female	45.8%	47.0%	48.2%
<b>Age</b>			
Median Age	42.3	46.2	52.0
<20	13.3%	17.0%	15.5%
20-44	40.8%	30.6%	21.1%
45-64	26.7%	35.6%	41.5%
>65	19.2%	16.9%	22.0%
<b>Race</b>			
White	95.3%	96.8%	96.5%
Black or African American	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%
American Indian & Alaska Native	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
Asian	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%
Other	3.9%	0.8%	1.8%
<b>Household</b>			
Total	672	3,174	2,882
Family households	51.6%	58.4%	58.0%
Nonfamily households	48.4%	41.6%	42.0%
Average household size	1.92	2.10	2.07
Average family size	2.54	2.63	2.57
<b>Housing Occupancy</b>			
Total housing units	966	5,461	5,692
Vacant housing units	32.4%	41.9%	49.4%
<b>Housing Tenure</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	65.9%	71.1%	67.7%
Renter-occupied housing units	34.1%	28.9%	32.3%
<b>Education</b>			
High school graduates (25 years or older)	77.8%	91.7%	95.5%
<b>Employment</b>			
Labor force (16 years and over)	73.2%	62.9%	60.9%
Unemployment Rate	0.9%	2.3%	8.0%
Median Household Income	\$26,266	\$41,522	\$62,130
Individuals below the poverty line*	9.1%	6.9%	13.4%
<b>Industry</b>			
Forestry, fishing, hunting, mining, and agriculture	6.8%	3.7%	2.8%
Construction	3.8%	6.6%	9.5%
Manufacturing	4.6%	1.9%	4.7%
Wholesale trade	2.9%	1.2%	1.8%
Retail trade	39.4%	20.2%	6.4%

Islamorada, FL	1990	2000	2010
Education, health & social services	6.1%	12.7%	7.0%
Arts, recreation, lodging & food services	3.2%	21.1%	20.0%

\*U.S. Census uses data from 1989 and 1999 to estimate these values.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, 2010.

**Table 6.17 Demographic Profile of Port Salerno, Florida**

Port Salerno, FL	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	7,786	10,104	10,091
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	3,748 / 4,038	4,928 / 5,176	4,959 / 5,132
Age (Percent of total population)			
Under 18 years of age	19.2	19.9	18.2
18 to 64 years of age	56.8	55.4	57.1
65 years and over	23.9	24.7	24.7
Ethnicity or Race (Percent)			
White	88.0	88.8	82.2
Black or African American	6.9	7.0	9.1
American Indian and Alaskan Native	0.2	0.1	0.6
Asian	0.4	0.7	0.7
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	-	0.1	0.1
Some other race	0.1	2.3	5.2
Two or more races	-	1.3	2.1
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	4.4	8.2	14.7
Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)			
Percent with less than 9th grade	6.3	3.2	6.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.2	85.4	86.3
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	17.9	21.5	23.1
Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	10	9.5	13.4
And Percent who speak English less than very well	3.2	4.5	9.3
Household Income (Median \$)	31,687	39,839	47,771
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	6.9	9.6	11.5
Percent Female-Headed Household	7.7	9.3	10.2
Home Ownership (Number)			
Owner occupied	-	3262	3,218
Renter occupied	-	1204	1,237
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	-	116,900	213,700
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	-	559	878
Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)			
Percent in the labor force	57.1	54.3	64.3
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	5.5	2.8	4.9
Occupation (Percent in workforce)			
Management, professional, and related occupations	-	28.5	31.7
Service occupations	-	19.3	25.1
Sales and office occupations	-	27.6	18.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	3.6	0.8	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	13.9	14.1*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	10	10.7

Port Salerno, FL	1990	2000	2010
Industry (Percent in workforce)			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	3.1	0.9	1.6
Manufacturing	12.0	8.8	6.1
Government	9.8	10.4	12.9

\*Data from natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations category from 2010 census

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.18 Demographic Profile of Orange Beach, Alabama**

Orange Beach, AL	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	2,253	3,784	5,441
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	1,153 / 1,100	1,967 / 1,817	2,704 / 2,737
Age (Percent of total population)			
Under 18 years of age	15	16.6	18.7
18 to 64 years of age	63.4	65.2	62.1
65 years and over	21.6	18.2	19.2
Ethnicity or Race (Number)			
White	99.2	94.8	94.3
Black or African American	0.1	0.4	0.6
American Indian and Alaskan Native	0.5	0.7	0.7
Asian	0.1	0.2	0.8
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some other race	0.1	2.0	1.4
Two or more races	0.0	1.9	2.2
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	0.6	2.8	2.6
Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)			
Percent with less than 9th grade	3.1	2.1	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.3	88.4	97.3
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	21.2	24.7	43.2
Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	4.3	6.3	9.1
And Percent who speak English less than very well	1.1	4.3	3.9
Household Income (Median \$)	30,445	40,542	66,656
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	8.6	10.6	3.0
Percent Female-Headed Household	5.9	7.8	7.5
Home Ownership (Percent)			
Owner occupied	798	1,305	65.9
Renter occupied	228	474	34.1
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	94,700	204,500	424,000
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	374	577	941
Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)			
Percent in the labor force	56.7	62.7	57.0
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	3.9	3.1	4.3
Occupation (Percent in workforce)			
Management, professional, and related occupations	-	25.9	39.5
Service occupations	-	18.4	20.4
Sales and office occupations	-	27.6	22.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	3.7	1.2	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	20.4	12.6

Orange Beach, AL	1990	2000	2010
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	6.5	5.4
Industry (Percent in workforce)			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2.7	0.6	3.8
Manufacturing	8.6	3.8	1.4
Government	10.3	9.4	9.8

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.19 Demographic Profile of Venice, Louisiana**

Venice, LA	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	2,669	2,220	202
Sex			
Male	51.4%	51.0%	51.5%
Female	48.6%	49.0%	48.5%
Age			
Median Age	26.3	31.7	38.3
<20	42.0%	35.2%	28.6%
20-44	35.1%	35.2%	27.6%
45-64	18.3%	22.0%	28.8%
>65	4.6%	7.6%	15.0%
Race			
White	63.9%	61.9%	84.7%
Black or African American	31.3%	28.7%	5.9%
American Indian & Alaska Native	3.3%	3.4%	2.0%
Asian	1.4%	4.0%	1.0%
Other	0.0%	0.3%	6.4%
Household			
Total	836	746	71
Family households	84.7%	78.3%	62.0%
Nonfamily households	15.3%	21.7%	38.0%
Average household size	3.23	2.96	2.70
Average family size	3.58	3.38	3.52
Housing Occupancy			
Total housing units	960	933	119
Vacant housing units	14.0%	20.0%	40.3%
Housing Tenure			
Owner-occupied housing units	87.5%	87.1%	84.5%
Renter-occupied housing units	12.5%	12.9%	15.5%
Education			
High school graduates (25 years or older)	43.5%	53.0%	60.0%
Employment			
Labor force (16 years and over)	48.1%	53.0%	70.5
Unemployment Rate	3.3%	2.0%	0.0%
Median Household Income	\$16,250	\$33,813	\$16,840

Venice, LA	1990	2000	2010
Individuals below the poverty line*	36.2%	17.3%	-
<b>Industry</b>			
Forestry, fishing, hunting, mining, and agriculture	22.5%	22.7%	67.2%
Construction	10.8%	8.1%	0.0%
Manufacturing	7.1%	4.8%	0.0%
Wholesale trade	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Retail trade	16.0%	13.1%	0.0%
Education, health & social services	5.6%	14.4%	11.9%
Arts, recreation, lodging & food services	0.0%	10.4%	0.0%

\*U.S. Census uses data from 1989 and 1999 to estimate these values.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.20 Demographic Profile of Dulac, Louisiana**

Dulac, LA	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	3,273	2,458	1,463
<b>Sex</b>			
Male	49.3%	50.0%	50.9%
Female	50.7%	50.0%	49.1%
<b>Age</b>			
Median Age	25.5	31.8	35.8
<20	41.8%	35.2%	30.1%
20-44	35.2%	32.2%	30.1%
45-64	17.0%	22.8%	27.0%
>65	6.0%	9.8%	12.8%
<b>Race</b>			
White	49.4%	54.0%	48.5%
Black or African American	2.3%	2.5%	1.9%
American Indian & Alaska Native	48.1%	39.4%	42.2%
Asian	0.0%	0.5%	0.8%
Other	0.3%	0.5%	6.6%
<b>Household</b>			
Total	922	768	490
Family households	85.8%	79.3%	73.7%
Nonfamily households	14.2%	20.7%	26.3%
Average household size	3.55	3.20	2.99
Average family size	3.93	3.55	3.48
<b>Housing Occupancy</b>			
Total housing units	1,182	1,063	646
Vacant housing units	33.0%	27.8%	24.1%
<b>Housing Tenure</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	80.1%	79.3%	82.9%
Renter-occupied housing units	19.9%	20.7%	17.1%

Education			
High school graduates (25 years or older)	27.1%	39.1%	85.6%
Employment			
Labor force (16 years and over)	37.8%	44.9%	64.4%
Unemployment Rate	8.0%	3.0%	10.8%
Median Household Income	\$12,653	\$22,900	\$21,534
Individuals below the poverty line*	49.3%	30.9%	37.4%
Industry			
Forestry, fishing, hunting, mining, and agriculture	23.6%	25.9%	6.5%
Construction	3.7%	3.1%	3.7%
Manufacturing	14.0%	10.0%	17.5%
Wholesale trade	8.5%	5.7%	2.3%
Retail trade	17.7%	10.3%	22.6%
Education, health & social services	9.7%	8.5%	9.0%
Arts, recreation, lodging & food services	0.0%	10.7%	12.9%

\*U.S. Census uses data from 1989 and 1999 to estimate these values.

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, 2010.

**Table 6.21 Demographic Profile of Grand Isle, Louisiana**

Grand Isle, LA	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	1,455	1,541	1,296
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	738 / 717	788 / 753	693 / 603
Age (Percent of total population)			
Under 18 years of age	28.4	23.7	17.3
18 to 64 years of age	49.4	63.1	65.7
65 years and over	7.8	13.2	17.0
Ethnicity or Race (Percent)			
White	99.5	96	93.7
Black or African American	0.1	0.2	0.8
American Indian and Alaskan Native	0.4	2.3	2.2
Asian	0.0	0.2	0.2
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	-	<0.1	0.0
Some other race	0.0	0.4	1.1
Two or more races	-	0.9	2.1
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	0.8	1.5	3.9
Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)			
Percent with less than 9th grade	23.9	17	19.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	57	68.3	72.1
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	5.6	13.3	7.5
Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	28.2	18.4	20.7
And Percent who speak English less than very well	10.9	3.2	3.1
Household Income (Median \$)	19,454	33,548	37,326
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	25.8	13.2	13.6
Percent female headed household	9.7	8.4	6.5
Home Ownership (Percent)			

Grand Isle, LA	1990	2000	2010
Owner occupied	74	80.1	56.0
Renter occupied	26	19.9	44.0
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	42,100	69,500	168,900
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	249	409	937
Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)			
Percent in the labor force	55.1	57.8	51.2
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	3.9	4.7	9.5
Occupation (Percent in workforce)			
Management, professional, and related occupations	-	22	24.5
Service occupations	-	16.9	20.1
Sales and office occupations	-	22.5	27.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	5.4	8.8	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	13.9	28.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	15.9	0.0
Industry (Percent in workforce)			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	13.9	15.3	16.9
Manufacturing	17.6	8.9	1.6
Government	13.8	14.2	29.7

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, 2010.

**Table 6.22 Demographic Profile of Freeport, Texas**

Freeport, TX	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	11,389	12,708	12,049
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	5,692 / 5,697	6,353 / 6,355	6,034 / 6,015
Age (Percent of total population)			
Under 18 years of age	34.2	35.7	34.1
18 to 64 years of age	56.7	56.2	57.8
65 years and over	9.1	8.1	8.1
Ethnicity or Race (Percent)			
White	62.2	61.6	65.0
Black or African American	15.3	13.4	12.2
American Indian and Alaskan Native	0.4	0.6	0.8
Asian	0.3	0.4	0.5
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0.0	<0.1	0.0
Some other race	21.9	20.9	17.1
Two or more races	0.0	3.2	4.4
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	38.6	52	59.9
Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)			
Percent with less than 9th grade	21.3	22.6	20.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.1	55.1	67.3
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	6.4	5.4	6.5
Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	31.9	45.3	51.1
And Percent who speak English less than very well	13.7	23.5	22.8
Household income (Median \$)	21,483	30,245	40,697
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	24.1	22.3	19.4
Percent female headed household	13.4	16.8	20.1
Home Ownership (Percent)			
Owner occupied	57	57	56.0

Freeport, TX	1990	2000	2010
Renter occupied	43	43	44.0
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	35,800	35,700	-
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	259	439	465
<b>Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)</b>			
Percent in the labor force	63.6	54.3	62.6
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	9.5	13.7	6.6
<b>Occupation (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Management, professional, and related occupations	-	16.4	16.3
Service occupations	-	16.8	22.1
Sales and office occupations	-	24	19.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.3	0.1	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	20.5	24.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	22.2	17.2
<b>Industry (Percent in workforce)</b>			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	3.8	0.4	2.1
Manufacturing	24.9	17.7	12.8
Government	10.1	10.5	7.6

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

**Table 6.23 Demographic Profile of Port Aransas, Texas**

Port Aransas, TX	1990	2000	2010
Total Population	2,233	3,370	3,480
Gender Ratio (Male/Female)	1,146 / 1,087	1,753 / 1,617	1,779 / 1,701
<b>Age (Percent of total population)</b>			
Under 18 years of age	21.6	18.9	16.4
18 to 64 years of age	64.5	65.4	64.5
65 years and over	13.9	15.7	19.1
<b>Ethnicity or Race (Percent)</b>			
White	96.1	93.9	94.2
Black or African American	0.2	0.4	0.3
American Indian and Alaskan Native	0.4	1.2	0.9
Asian	1.3	0.9	1.3
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	-	<0.1	0.1
Some other race	1.9	2.2	1.2
Two or more races	-	1.4	2.0
Hispanic or Latino (any race)	6.2	6.1	7.7
<b>Educational Attainment (Population 25 and over)</b>			
Percent with less than 9th grade	3.7	2.5	1.1
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.2	87.4	90.7
Percent with a Bachelor's degree or higher	23.9	27.9	33.8
<b>Language Spoken at Home (Population 5 years and over)</b>			
Percent who speak a language other than English at home	8.3	9	12.0
And Percent who speak English less than very well	3.1	2.2	30.8
Household income (Median \$)	23,396	39,432	39,294
Poverty Status (Percent of population with income below poverty line)	15.8	11.3	16.1
Percent Female-Headed Household	8.1	7.3	7.5
<b>Home Ownership (Percent)</b>			
Owner occupied	59	69.3	66.4
Renter occupied	41	30.7	33.6

Port Aransas, TX	1990	2000	2010
Value Owner-occupied Housing (Median \$)	67,100	110,500	-
Monthly Contract Rent (Median \$)	317	571	-
Employment Status (Population 16 years and over)			
Percent in the labor force	65.6	61.5	54.6
Percent of civilian labor force unemployed	4.6	4.1	1.9
Occupation (Percent in workforce)			
Management, professional, and related occupations	-	36.4	28.7
Service occupations	-	21	30.9
Sales and office occupations	-	20.3	23.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	6.3	2.8	-
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	-	11.8	6.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	-	7.7	11.2
Industry (Percent in workforce)			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	7.3	3.6	7.9
Manufacturing	5.0	1.0	2.8
Government	20.6	21.4	13.5

Source: U.S. Census, 1990, 2000, and 2010.

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