

Sunrise Wind References

- AIS-Inc. 2019. A.I.S Inc. Protected Species Observer Final Report 2018/2019 BOEM Lease OCS-A 0486.
- Allen, A.N., J.J. Schanze, A.R. Solow, and P.L. Tyack. 2014. Analysis of a Blainville's beaked whale's movement response to playback of killer whale vocalizations. *Marine Mammal Science*, 30(1): 154-168. <https://doi.org/10.1111/mms.12028>
- André, M., M. Solé, M. Lenoir, M. Durfort, C. Quero, A. Mas, A. Lombarte, M. Van Der Schaar, M. López-Bejar, M. Morell, and S. Zaugg. 2011. Low-frequency sounds induce acoustic trauma in cephalopods. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment* 9(9): 489-493
<https://doi.org/10.1890/100124>
- ANSI (American National Standards Institute). 1986. *Methods of Measurement for Impulse Noise 3 (ANSI S12.7-1986)*. Acoustical Society of America, Woodbury, NY.
- ANSI. (American National Standards Institute). 1995. *Bioacoustical Terminology (ANSI S3.20-1995)*. Acoustical Society of America, Woodbury, NY.
- ANSI. (American National Standards Institute). 2005. *Measurement of Sound Pressure Levels in Air (ANSI S1.13-2005)*. Acoustical Society of America, Woodbury, NY.
- ANSI. (American National Standards Institute). 2013. *Acoustic Terminology (ANSI S1.1-2013)*. New York: Acoustical Society of America.
- Astrup, J. 1999. Ultrasound detection in fish - a parallel to the sonar-mediated detection of bats by ultrasound sensitive insects? *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology, Part A*, 124: 19–27.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S1095-6433\(99\)00093-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1095-6433(99)00093-8)
- Astrup, J., and B. Mohl. 1993. Detection of Intense Ultrasound by the Cod *Gadus Morhua*. *Journal of Experimental Biology*, 182: 71–80. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.421612>
- Au, D. W. K., and W. L. Perryman. 1985. Dolphin habitats in the eastern tropical Pacific. *Fishery Bulletin*, 83: 623– 643.
- Au, W. W. L. 1993. *The Sonar of Dolphins*. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Au, W. W. L., R. W. Floyd, R. H. Penner, & A. E. Murchison. 1974. Measurement of echolocation signals of the Atlantic bottlenose dolphin, *Tursiops truncatus* Montagu, in open

waters. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 56(4): 1280–1290.
<https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1903419>

Au, W.W.L. and M.C. Hastings. 2008. *Principles of Marine Bioacoustics*. Springer, New York.

Austin, M. E., S.L. Denes, J.T. MacDonnell, and G.A. Warner. 2016. *Hydroacoustic Monitoring Report: Anchorage Port Modernization Project Test Pile Program*. Version 3.0. Technical report by JASCO Applied Sciences for Anchorage Port Modernization Project Test Pile Program. Anchorage, AK.

Bailey, H., B. Senior, D. Simmons, J. Rusin, G. Picken, and P. M. Thompson. 2010. Assessing underwater noise levels during pile-driving at an offshore windfarm and its potential effects on marine mammals. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 60:888-897.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2010.01.003>

Baird, R.W., D.L. Webster, G.S. Schorr, D.J. McSweeney, and J. Barlow. 2008. Diel variation in beaked whale diving behavior. *Marine Mammal Science* 24(3): 630-642. DOI: 10.1111/j.1748-7692.2008.00211.x

Barber, J.R., Fristrup, K.M., Brown, C.L., Hardy, A.R., Angeloni, L.M., and Crooks, K.R. 2009. Conserving the wild life therein—protecting park fauna from anthropogenic noise. *Park Science* 26: (3).

Barkaszi, M.J., M. Butler, R. Compton, A. Unietis, and B. Bennet. 2012. Seismic survey mitigation measures and marine mammal observer reports. OCS Study BOEM 2012-015, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, 51 pp.

Barlow, J., G.S. Schorr, E.A. Falcone, and D. Moretti. 2020. Variation in dive behavior of Cuvier's beaked whales with seafloor depth, time-of-day, and lunar illumination. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 644: 199-214. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps13350>

Bay State Wind. 2019. *Construction and Operations Plan, Volume II: Site Characterization and Assessment of Impact-Producing Factors and List of References*. Submitted to BOEM March 15, 2019, Revised June 28, 2019.

Beauchamp, G., and B. Livoreil. 1997. The effect of group size on vigilance and feeding rate in spice finches (*Lonchura punctulata*). *Canadian Journal of Zoology*, 75(9): 1526-1531.
<https://doi.org/10.1139/z97-77>

Bednekoff, P. A., and S. L. Lima. 1998. Randomness, chaos and confusion in the study of antipredator vigilance. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 13(7): 284-287.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-5347\(98\)01327-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-5347(98)01327-5)

Bejder, L., A. Samuels, H. Whitehead, N. Gales, J. Mann, R. Connor, et al. 2006. Decline in relative abundance of bottlenose dolphins exposed to long-term disturbance. *Conservation Biology* 20 (6): 1791-1798. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2006.00540.x>

Bejder, L., A. Samuels, H. Whitehead, H. Finn, & S. Allen. 2009. Impact assessment research: Use and misuse of habituation, sensitisation and tolerance in describing wildlife responses to anthropogenic stimuli. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 395: 177-185. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps07979>

Bellmann, M.A. 2014. Overview of existing Noise Mitigation Systems for reducing Pile Driving Noise. *InterNoise 2014*, Melbourne, Australia. 11 pp.

Bellmann, M. A. 2019. Results from noise measurements in European offshore wind farms. Presentation at Orsted Underwater Noise Mini Workshop.in Orsted Underwater Noise Mini Workshop, Washington, D.C.

Bellmann M. A., J. Brinkmann, A. May, T. Wendt, S. Gerlach, and P. Remmers. 2020. Underwater noise during the impulse pile-driving procedure: Influencing factors on pile-driving noise and technical possibilities to comply with noise mitigation values. Supported by the Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety (Bundesministerium für Umwelt, Naturschutz und nukleare Sicherheit (BMU)), FKZ UM16 881500. Commissioned and managed by the Federal Maritime and Hydrographic Agency (Bundesamt für Seeschifffahrt und Hydrographie (BSH)), Order No. 10036866. Edited by the itap GmbH.

Bellmann, M.A., and K. Betke. 2021. Expert opinion report regarding underwater noise emissions dtap during UXO clearance activity and possible options for noise mitigation. ITAP GmbH, Unpublished report.

Bennett, B. 2021. Protected Species Observer Technical Report Revolution Wind (REV) BOEM Lease 0CS-0486 (M/V Deep Helder and R/V Dolphin).

Bergström, L., L. Kautsy, T. Malm, R. Rosenberg, M. Wahlberg, N.A. Capetillo, and D. Wilhemsson. 2014. Effects of offshore wind farms on marine wildlife - a generalized impact assessment. *Environmental Research Letters* 9: 034012. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/9/3/034012>

Betke, K. 2008. Measurement of Wind Turbine Construction Noise at Horns Rev II (1256 aKB) (Technical report by Institut für technische und angewandte 08 Physik GmbH (ITAP) for BioConsultSH. Husun, Germany.

- Bettridge, S., C.S. Baker, J. Barlow, P.J. Clapham, M. Ford, D. Gouveia, et al. 2015. Status review of the humpback whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) under the Endangered Species Act. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SWFSC-540, National Marine Fisheries Service: 263.
- Blackwell, S.B., J.W. Lawson, and M.T. Williams. 2004. Tolerance by ringed seals (*Phoca hispida*) to impact pipe-driving and construction sounds at an oil production island. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 115 (5): 2346. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1701899>
- Blackwell, S. B., C. S. Nations, T. L. McDonald, A. M. Thode, D. Mathias, K. H. Kim, C. R. Greene, Jr., and A. M. Macrander. 2015. Effects of airgun sounds on bowhead whale calling rates: evidence for two behavioral thresholds. *PLoS ONE* 10 (6): e0125720. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0125720>
- Blecha, F. 2000. Immune system response to stress. Pages 111-122 in G.P. Moberg & J.A. Mench, eds. *The Biology of Animal Stress: Basic Principles and Implications for Animal Welfare*. CABI Publishing, Oxon, United Kingdom.
- Boehlert, G.W. and A.B. Gill. 2010. Environmental and ecological effects of ocean renewable energy development. *Oceanography* 23(2): 68-81. <https://doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2010.46>
- Booth, C., Donovan, C., Plunkett, R., & Harwood, J. 2016. Using an interim PCoD protocol to assess the effects of disturbance associated with US Navy exercises on marine mammal populations Final Report (SMRUC-ONR-2016-004).
- Booth, C., Harwood, J., Plunkett, R., Mendes, S., & Walker, R. 2017. Using the Interim PCoD framework to assess the potential impacts of offshore wind developments in Eastern English Waters on harbour porpoises in the North Sea (Natural England Joint Publication JP024).
- Bonar, P.A.J., I.G. Bryden, and A.G.L. Borthwick. 2015. Social and ecological impacts of marine energy development. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* 47: 486- 495. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2015.03.068>
- Bowles, A.E., M. Smultea, B. Wursig, D.P. DeMaster, and D. Palka. 1994. Relative abundance and behavior of marine mammals exposed to transmissions from the Heard Island feasibility test. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 96 (4): 2469-2484. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.410120>
- Boyd, I., D. Claridge, C. Clark, & B. Southall. 2008. BRS 2008 Preliminary Report. U.S. Navy NAVSEA PEO IWS 5, ONR, U.S. Navy Environmental Readiness Division, NOAA, SERDP.
- Branstetter, B. K., and J. J. Finneran. 2008. Comodulation masking release in bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*). *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 1: 625–633. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.2918545>

Branstetter, B.K., J.S. Trickey, and H. Aihara. J.J. Finneran, and T.R. Liberman. 2013. Time and frequency metrics related to auditory masking of a 10 kHz tone in bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*). J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 134 (6):4556- 4565. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.4824680>

Branstetter, B.K., K.L. Bakhtiari, J.S. Trickey, and J.J. Finneran. 2016. Hearing mechanisms and noise metrics related to auditory masking in bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*). p. 109-116 In: A.N. Popper and A. Hawkins (eds.), The effects of noise on aquatic life II. Springer, New York, NY. 1292 p.

Brandt, M. J., A. Diederichs, K. Betke, and G. Nehls. 2011. Responses of harbour porpoises to pile driving at the Horns Rev II offshore wind farm in the Danish North Sea. Marine Ecology Progress Series 421:205-216. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08888>

Brandt, M.J., A. Diederichs, K. Betke, and G. Nehls. 2012. Effects of offshore pile driving on harbor porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*). In The Effects of Noise on Aquatic Life (pp. 281- 284). Springer, New York, NY.

Brandt, M.J., Dragon, A.C., Diederichs, A., Bellmann, M.A., Wahl, V., Piper, W., Nabe-Nielsen, J. and Nehls, G., 2018. Disturbance of harbour porpoises during construction of the first seven offshore wind farms in Germany. Marine Ecology Progress Series, 596: 213-232.

Brandt, M.J., Dragon, A.C., Diederichs, A., Schubert, A., Kosarev, V., Nehls, G., Wahl, V., Michalik, A., Braasch, A., Hinz, C. and Ketzer, C., 2016. Effects of offshore pile driving on harbour porpoise abundance in the German Bight. Assessment of noise effects. Report by BioConsult SH, IBL Umweltplanung GmbH, and Institute of Applied Ecology (IfAO).

Brandt, M.J., S. Hansen, A. Diederichs, and G. Nehls. 2014. Do man-made structures and water depth affect the diel rhythms in click recordings of harbor porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*)?. Marine Mammal Science 30(3): 1109-1121. <https://doi.org/10.1111/mms.12112>

*Brasseur, S.M.J.M., G. Aarts, E. Meesters, T. van Polanen Petel, E. Dijkman, J. Cremer, and P. Reijnders. 2012. Habitat preferences of harbour seals in the Dutch coastal area: analysis and estimate of effects of offshore wind farms. Report C043-10.

*incorrectly cited as Brasseur et al., 2010 in the Federal Register notice

Braun, C. B., and T. Grande. 2008. Evolution of Peripheral Mechanisms for the Enhancement of Sound Reception. Pgs. 99-144 In: J.F. Webb, R.R. Fay, and A.N. Popper (eds.) Fish Bioacoustics, Springer New York, NY, 322. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-387-73029-5>

Brenowitz, E.A. 1982. The active space of red-winged blackbird song. Journal of Comparative Physiology, 147:511–522.

Brenowitz, E.A. 2004. Plasticity of the adult avian song control system. *Annals of the New York Academy of Science* 1016: 560–585. <https://doi.org/10.1196/annals.1298.006>

Bruintjes, R., J. Purser, K. A. Everley, S. Mangan, S. D. Simpson, & A. N. Radford. 2016. Rapid recovery following short-term acoustic disturbance in two fish species. *Royal Society - Open Science* 3(1): 150686. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsos.150686>

Brumm, H. 2004. Causes and consequences of song amplitude adjustment in a territorial bird: a case study in nightingales. *Anais da Academia Brasileira de Ciências* 76(2): 289-295. <https://doi.org/10.1590/S0001-37652004000200017>

Budelmann, B. U. 1992. Hearing in non arthropod invertebrates. In D. B. Webster, R. R. Fay, and A. N. Popper (Eds.), *Evolutionary Biology of Hearing* (pp. 141–155). New York, NY: Springer-Verlag. DOI: 10.1007/978-1-4612-2784-7_10

Budelmann, B. U., and R.O.D.D.Y. Williamson. 1994. Directional sensitivity of hair cell afferents in the Octopus statocyst. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 187(1): 245-259. <https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.187.1.245>

Carroll, A. G., R. Przeslawski, A. Duncan, M. Gunning, & B. Bruce. 2017. A Critical Review of the Potential Impacts of Marine Seismic Surveys on Fish & Invertebrates. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 114: 16. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2016.11.038>

Carroll, B., Cooper, B., Dewey, N., Whitehead, P., Dolphin, T., Rees, J., Judd, A., Whitehouse, R. and Harris, J., 2010. A further review of sediment monitoring data. Cowrie ScourSed-09, Southampton, UK, 106.

Casper, B. M., M.B. Halvorsen, F. Matthews, T.J. Carlson, and A.N. Popper. 2013a. Recovery of barotrauma injuries resulting from exposure to pile driving sound in two sizes of hybrid striped bass. *PloS one* 8(9): e73844. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0073844>

Cerchio, S., S. Strindberg, T. Collins, C. Bennett, and H. Rosenbaum. 2014. Seismic surveys negatively affect humpback whale singing activity off northern Angola. *PLoS ONE* 9 (3): e86464. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0086464>

Charif, R. A., Shiu, Y., Muirhead, C. A., Clark, C. W., Parks, S. E., and Rice, A. N. 2020. Phenological changes in North Atlantic right whale habitat use in Massachusetts Bay. *Global Change Biology*, 26(2), 734-745. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.14867>

Chen, X., Y. Liu, Q. Wang, J. Lv, J. Wen, X. Chen, C. Kang, S. Cheng, and M.B. McElroy. 2021. Pathway toward carbon-neutral electrical systems in China by mid-century with negative CO₂ abatement costs informed by high-resolution modeling. *Joule* 5 (10): 2715-2741. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.joule.2021.10.006>

Cholewiak, D., D. Palka, S. Chavez-Rosales, G. Davis, E. Josephson, S. Van Parijs and S. Weiss. 2018. Updates on sei whale (*Balaenoptera borealis*) distribution, abundance estimates, and acoustic occurrence in the western North Atlantic. Unpublished Scientific Committee meeting document SC/67B/NH07. International Whaling Commission. Cambridge, UK.

Christiansen N., U. Daewel, B. Djath, and C. Schrum. 2022. Emergence of large-scale hydrodynamic structures due to atmospheric offshore wind farm wakes. *Front. Mar. Sci.* 9: doi: 10.3389/fmars.2022.818501

Christiansen, F., S.M. Dawson, J.W. Durban, H. Fearnbach, C.A. Miller, L. Bejder, M. Uhart, M. Sironi, P. Corkeron, W. Rayment, and E. Leunissen. 2020. Population comparison of right whale body condition reveals poor state of the North Atlantic right whale. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 640: 1-16. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps13299>

Christiansen, F. and Lusseau, D. 2015. Linking behavior to vital rates to measure the effects of non-lethal disturbance on wildlife. *Conservation Letters* 8 (6): 424–431. <https://doi.org/10.1111/conl.12166>

Clark C.W. and G.C. Gagnon. 2002 Insights from IUSS detections, locations and tracking from 1992 to 1996. *J. Underwater Acoustics.* 52: 609–640.

Clark, C.W., Ellison, W.T., Southall, B.L., Hatch, L., Van Parijs, S.M., Frankel, A. and Ponirakis, D., 2009. Acoustic masking in marine ecosystems: intuitions, analysis, and implication. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 395: 201-222. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08402>

Clyne H. 1999. Computer simulations of interactions between the North Atlantic right whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*) and shipping. Masters thesis in Software Technology, Napier University, Edinburgh.

Coates, J.H., K.A. Hovel, J.L. Butler, and A.J. Bohonak. 2014. Recruitment and recovery of pink abalone (*Haliotis corrugata*) in a historically overexploited kelp forest: Are local populations self-sustaining? *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 460:184-192. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jembe.2014.07.004>

Cody, A.R. and B.M. Johnstone. 1981. Acoustic trauma: Single neuron basis for the "half-octave shift". *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 70 (3): 707-711. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.386906>

Conn, P. B., and G. K. Silber. 2013. Vessel speed restrictions reduce risk of collision-related mortality for North Atlantic right whales. *Ecosphere*: 4 (4): 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1890/ES13-00004.1>

Connor, R.C. and M.R. Heithaus. 1996. Approach by great white shark elicits flight response in bottlenose dolphins. *Marine Mammal Science* 12 (4): 602-606. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-7692.1996.tb00074.x>

Cooke, J.G. 2020. *Eubalaena glacialis* (errata version published in 2020). The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species 2020: e.T41712A178589687. <https://dx.doi.org/10.2305/IUCN.UK.2020-2.RLTS.T41712A178589687.en>. Accessed on 15 November 2022.

Corkeron, P., R.M. Rolland, K.E. Hunt, and S.D. Kraus. 2017. A right whale pootree: classification trees of faecal hormones identify reproductive states in North Atlantic right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*). *Conservation Physiology* 5 (1): cox006. <https://doi.org/10.1093/conphys/cox006>

Costa, D.P., D.E. Crocker, J. Gedamke, P.M. Webb, D.S. Houser, S.B. Blackwell, et al. 2003. The effect of a low-frequency sound source (acoustic thermometry of the ocean climate) on the diving behavior of juvenile northern elephant seals, *Mirounga angustirostris*. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 113 (2): 1155-1165. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1538248>

Cowlishaw, G., M. J. Lawes, M. Lightbody, A. Martin, R. Pettifor, and J. M. Rowcliffe. 2004. A simple rule for the costs of vigilance: empirical evidence from a social forager. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London. Series B: Biological Sciences* 271 (1534): 27- 33. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2003.2522>

Cox, T.M., T.J. Ragen, A.J. Read, E. Vos, R.W. Baird, K. Balcomb, J. Barlow, J. Caldwell, T. Cranford, L. Crum, A. D'Amico, G.D. Spain, A. Fernandez, J. Finneran, R. Gentry, W. Gerth, F. Gulland, J. Hildebrand, D. Houser, T. Hullar, P.D. Jepson, D. Ketten, C. D. MacLeod, P. Miller, S. Moore, D. Mountain, D. Palka, P. Ponganis, S. Rommel, T. Rowles, B. Taylor, P. Tyack, D. Wartzok, R. Gisiner, J. Mead and L. Benner 2006. Understanding the impacts of anthropogenic sound on beaked whales. *J. Cetacean Res. Manage.* 7(3): 177-187.

Crocker, S.E., and F.D. Fratantonio. 2016. Characteristics of sounds emitted during high resolution marine geophysical surveys. NUWC-NPT Technical Report 12,203, Naval Undersea Warfare Center Division: 265.

Croll, D.A., C.W. Clark, J. Calambokidis, W.T. Ellison, and B.R. Tershy. 2001. Effect of anthropogenic low-frequency noise on the foraging ecology of Balaenoptera whales. *Animal Conservation* 4 (1): 13-27. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1367943001001020>

Crowe, L., M. Brown, P. Corkeron, P. Hamilton, C. Ramp, S. Ratelle, A. Vanderlaan, and T. Cole. 2021. In plane sight: A mark-recapture analysis of North Atlantic right whales in the Gulf of St. Lawrence. *Endangered Species Research* 46: 227-251. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr01156>

Cummings, W.C., and P.O. Thompson. 1971. Gray whales, *Eschrichtius robustus*, avoid the underwater sounds of killer whales, *Orcinus orca*. *Fish Bull* 69: 525–530.

Cunningham, K.A., B.L. Southall, and C. Reichmuth. 2014. Auditory sensitivity of seals and sea lions in complex listening scenarios. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 136(6): 3410-3421. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.4900568>

Curé C, L.D. Sivle, F. Visser, P.J. Wensveen, et al. 2015. Predator sound playbacks reveal strong avoidance responses in a fight strategist baleen whale. *Mar Ecol Prog Ser* 526: 267–282.

Curé, C., S. Isojunno, F. Visser, P.J. Wensveen, L.D. Sivle, P.H. Kvadsheim, F.P.A. Lam, and P.J. Miller. 2016. Biological significance of sperm whale responses to sonar: comparison with anti-predator responses. *Endangered Species Research*, 31, pp.89-102. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr00748>

Daan, S., C. Deerenberg, and C. Dijkstra. 1996. Increased daily work precipitates natural death in the kestrel. *Journal of Animal Ecology*: 539-544. <https://doi.org/10.2307/5734>

Dähne, M., A. Gilles, K. Lucke, V. Peschko, S. Adler, K. Krügel, J. Sundermeyer, and U. Siebert. 2013. Effects of pile-driving on harbour porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) at the first offshore wind farm in Germany. *Environmental Research Letters* 8(2): 025002. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/8/2/025002>

Dähne, M., J. Tougaard, J. Carstensen, A. Rose, and J. Nabe-Nielsen. 2017. Bubble curtains attenuate noise from offshore wind farm construction and reduce temporary habitat loss for harbour porpoises. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 580: 221237. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps12257>

D'Amico, A., R.C. Gisiner, D.R. Ketten, J.A. Hammock, C. Johnson, P.L. Tyack, and J. Mead. 2009. Beaked whale strandings and naval exercises. *Aq. Mamm.* 35(4): 452-472. DOI: 10.1578/AM.35.4.2009.452

Daoust, P.Y., E.L. Couture, T. Wimmer, and L. Bourque. 2017. Incident Report: North Atlantic Right Whale Mortality Event in the Gulf of St. Lawrence, 2017. Collaborative Report Produced by: Canadian Wildlife Health Cooperative, Marine Animal Response Society, and Fisheries and Oceans Canada. 256 pp.

David, J.A. 2006. Likely sensitivity of bottlenose dolphins to pile-driving noise. *Water and Environment Journal* 20 (1): 48-54. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-6593.2005.00023.x>

Davis, G.E., M.F. Baumgartner, P.J. Corkeron, J. Bell, C. Berchok, J.M. Bonnell, J. Bort Thornton, S. Brault, G.A. Buchanan, D.M. Cholewiak, and C.W. Clark. 2020. Exploring movement patterns and changing distributions of baleen whales in the western North Atlantic using a decade of passive acoustic data. *Global Change Biology* 26 (9): 4812-4840. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.15191>

Davis G.E., M.F. Baumgartner, J.M. Bonnell, J. Bell, C. Berchok, J.B. Thornton, et al. 2017. Long-term passive acoustic recordings track the changing distribution of North Atlantic right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*) from 2004 to 2014. *Scientific Reports* 7 (1): 13460. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-13359-3>

Davis, K.T.A. and S.W. Brillant. 2019. Mass human-caused mortality spurs federal action to protect endangered North Atlantic right whales in Canada. *Marine Policy* 104: 157-162. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2019.02.019>

Deecke, V. B., P. J. B. Slater, & J. K. B. Ford. 2002. Selective habituation shapes acoustic predator recognition in harbour seals. *Nature* 420(14 November): 171–173. DOI: 10.1038/nature01030

Deepwater Wind South Fork, LLC. 2019. Appendix H4 of Volume II, Construction and Operations Plan South Fork Wind Farm. Submitted to Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, Sterling, VA. Submitted by Deepwater Wind South Fork, LLC. Revision 3: February 2019.

Department of the Interior. 2020. Continental Margin Mapping Program (CONMAP) sediments grain size distribution for the United States East Coast Continental Margin (CONMAPSG). Accessed April 2020. <https://catalog.data.gov/dataset/continental-margin-mappingprogram-conmap-sediments-grainsize-distribution-for-the-united-state>.

Department of the Navy (DoN). 2017. Criteria and Thresholds for U.S. Navy Acoustic and Explosive Effects Analysis (Phase III). Technical Report.

DeRuiter, S.L. and K.L. Doukara. 2012. Loggerhead turtles dive in response to airgun sound exposure. *Endangered Species Research* 16(1): 55-63. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr00396>

DeRuiter, S.L., B.L. Southall, J. Calambokidis, W.M.X. Zimmer, D. Sadykova, E.A. Falcone, A.S. Friedlaender, J.E. Joseph, D. Moretti, G.S. Schorr, L. Thomas, and P.L. Tyack. 2013. First direct measurements of behavioural responses by Cuvier's beaked whales to mid-frequency active sonar. *Biology Letters* 9: 20130223. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbl.2013.0223>

DeRuiter, S.L., R. Langrock, T. Skirbutas, J.A. Goldbogen, J. Calambokidis, A.S. Friedlaender, and B.L. Southall. 2017. A multivariate mixed hidden Markov model for blue whale behaviour and responses to sound exposure. *The Annals of Applied Statistics* 11(1): 362-392. DOI: 10.1214/16-AOAS1008

de Soto, N. A. 2016. Peer-Reviewed Studies on the Effects of Anthropogenic Noise on Marine Invertebrates: From Scallop Larvae to Giant Squid. In A. N. Popper & A. Hawkins (Eds.), *The Effects of Noise on Aquatic Life II* (pp. 10). New York: Springer Science.

Di Iorio, L. and C.W. Clark. 2009. Exposure to seismic survey alters blue whale acoustic communication. *Biology Letters* 6 (3): 334-335. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbl.2009.0651>

Doksaeter, L., N. O. Handegard, O. R. Godo, P. H. Kvadsheim, and N. Nordlund. 2012. Behavior of captive herring exposed to naval sonar transmissions (1.0–1.6 kHz) throughout a yearly cycle. *The Journal of Acoustical Society of America* 131 (2): 1632–1642. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.3675944>

Doksaeter, L., O. R. Godo, N. O. Handegard, P. H. Kvadsheim, F. P. A. Lam, C. Donovan, and P. J. O. Miller. 2009. Behavioral responses of herring (*Clupea harengus*) to 1-2 and 6-7 kHz sonar signals and killer whale feeding sounds. *The Journal of Acoustical Society of America* 125 (1): 554–564. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.3021301>

Dooling, R.J. 2004. Audition: Can Birds Hear Everything They Sing? *Nature's Music: The Science of Birdsong*. P. Marler and H. Slabbekoorn, Eds., pp 206-225. Elseviers-Academic Press, San Diego.

Dorrell R. M., C.J. Lloyd, B.J. Lincoln, T.P. Rippeth, J.R. Taylor, C.C.P. Caulfield, et al. 2022. Anthropogenic mixing in seasonally stratified shelf seas by offshore wind farm infrastructure *Front. Mar. Sci.* 9, 830927. doi: 10.3389/fmars.2022.830927/abstract

Dukas, R. 2002. Behavioural and ecological consequences of limited attention. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London. Series B: Biological Sciences* 357 (1427): 1539-1547. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rstb.2002.1063>

Dunlop, R. A. 2016. The effect of vessel noise on humpback whale, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, communication behaviour. *Animal Behaviour* 111: 13–21. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.anbehav.2015.10.002>

Dunlop, R. A., D.H. Cato, and M.J. Noad. 2014.. Evidence of a Lombard response in migrating humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*). *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 136(1): 430–437. DOI: 10.1016/j.marpolbul.2015.12.044

Dunlop, R.A., D.H. Cato, and M.J. Noad. 2010. Your attention please: increasing ambient noise levels elicits a change in communication behaviour in humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*). *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* 277 (1693): 2521-2529. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2009.2319>

Dunlop, R.A., M.J. Noad, R.D. McCauley, E. Kniest, R. Slade, D. Paton, and D.H. Cato. 2017a. The behavioural response of migrating humpback whales to a full seismic airgun array. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* 284 (1869): 20171901. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2017.1901>

Dunlop, R.A., M.J. Noad, R.D. McCauley, L. Scott-Hayward, E. Kniest, R. Slade, D. Paton, and D.H. Cato. 2017b. Determining the behavioural dose–response relationship of marine mammals to air gun noise and source proximity. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 220 (16): 2878-2886. <https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.160192>

Dunlop, R.A., M.J. Noad, R.D. McCauley, E. Kniest, R. Slade, D. Paton, and D.H. Cato. 2018. A behavioural dose-response model for migrating humpback whales and seismic air gun noise. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 133: 506-516. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2018.06.009>

Dunlop, R.A., J. Braithwaite, L.O. Mortensen, and C.M. Harris. 2021. Assessing population-level effects of anthropogenic disturbance on a marine mammal population. *Frontiers in Marine Science* 8: 624981. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2021.624981>

DWW Rev I, LLC. 2020. Appendix T of Volume II, Construction and Operations Plan Revolution Wind Farm Project. Submitted to Bureau of Ocean Energy Management, Sterling, VA. Submitted by DWW Rev I, LLC. March 2020.

Estabrook, B., Tielens, J., Rahaman, A., Ponirakis, D., Clark, C., and A. Rice. 2022. Dynamic spatiotemporal acoustic occurrence of North Atlantic right whales in the offshore Rhode Island and Massachusetts Wind Energy Areas. *Endangered Species Research* (49): 115-133. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr01206>

Edds-Walton, P. L. and J. J. Finneran. 2006. Evaluation of Evidence for Altered Behavior and Auditory Deficits in Fishes Due to Human-Generated Noise Sources. (Technical Report 1939). San Diego, CA: SSC San Diego

Edren, S.M., S.M. Andersen, J. Teilmann, J. Carstensen, P.B. Harders, R. Dietz, and L.A. Miller. 2010. The effect of a large Danish offshore wind farm on harbor and gray seal haul-out behavior. *Marine Mammal Science* 26 (3): 614-634. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-7692.2009.00364.x>

Ellison, W.T., B.L. Southall, C.W. Clark, and A.S. Frankel. 2012. A new context-based approach to assess marine mammal behavioral responses to anthropogenic sounds. *Conservation Biology* 26 (1): 21-28. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2011.01803.x>

Elzinga, J., A. Mesu, E. van Eekelen, M. Wochner, E. Jansen, and M. Nijhof. 2019. Installing Offshore Wind Turbine Foundations Quieter: A Performance Overview of the First Full- Scale Demonstration of the AdBm Underwater Noise Abatement System.

- Erbe, C. and Farmer, D. M. 2000. A software model to estimate zones of impact on marine mammals around anthropogenic noise. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 108(3): 1327-1331. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1288939>
- Erbe, C. 2008. Critical ratios of beluga whales (*Delphinapterus leucas*) and masked signal duration. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 124 (4): 2216-2223. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.2970094>
- Erbe, C., C. Reichmuth, K. Cunningham, K. Lucke, and R. Dooling. 2016. Communication masking in marine mammals: a review and research strategy. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 103:15-38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2015.12.007>
- Eschmeyer, W. N., and J. D. Fong. 2016. *Species by Family/Subfamily in the Catalog of Fishes*. San Francisco, CA: California Academy of Sciences.
- ESRI. 2017. ArcGIS Desktop: Release 10.6.1. Environmental Systems Research Institute., Redlands, California.
- Estabrook, B.J., J.T. Tielens, A. Rahaman, D.W. Ponirakis, C.W. Clark, and A.N. Rice. 2022. Dynamic spatiotemporal acoustic occurrence of North Atlantic right whales in the offshore Rhode Island and Massachusetts Wind Energy Areas. *Endangered Species Research* 49: 115-133. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr01206>
- Fair, P.A. and P.R. Becker. 2000. Review of stress in marine mammals. *Journal of Aquatic Ecosystem Stress and Recovery* 7(4): 335-354. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1023/A:1009968113079>
- Falcone, E. A., G. S. Schorr, S. L. Watwood, S. L. DeRuiter, A. N. Zerbini, R. D. Andrews, R. P. Morrissey, and D. J. Moretti. 2017. Diving behaviour of Cuvier's beaked whales exposed to two types of military sonar. *Royal Society Open Science* 4 (170629): 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsos.170629>
- Farmer, N.A., K. Baker, D.G. Zeddies, S.L. Denes, D.P. Noren, L.P. Garrison, A. Machernis, E.M. Fougères, and M. Zykov. 2018. Population consequences of disturbance offshore oil and gas activity for endangered sperm whales (*Physeter macrocephalus*). *Biological Conservation* 227: 189-204. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2018.09.006>
- Fay, R.R. 2009. Soundscapes and the sense of hearing of fishes. *Integrative Zoology*, 4: 26-32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-4877.2008.00132.x>
- Fay, R.R., A.N. Popper, and J.F. Webb. 2008. Introduction to fish bioacoustics. In: Webb, J.F., R.R. Fay, and A.N. Popper, eds. *Fish Bioacoustics*. Springer Handbook of Auditory Research 32, 1-15. DOI: 10.1007/978-0-387-73029-5_1

Feare, C. J. 1976. Desertion and abnormal development in a colony of Sooty Terns *Sterna fuscata* infested by virus-infected ticks. *Ibis* 118(1): 112-115. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1474-919X.1976.tb02015.x>

Fewtrell, J. L., and R. D. McCauley. 2012. Impact of air gun noise on the behaviour of marine fish and squid. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 64 (5): 984–993. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2012.02.009>

Finneran, J. J., C.E. Schlundt, D. A. Carder, J. A. Clark, J. A. Young, J. B. Gaspin, and S. H. Ridgway. 2000. Auditory and behavioral responses of bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) and a beluga whale (*Delphinapterus leucas*) to impulsive sounds resembling distant signatures of underwater explosions. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 108: 417-431. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.429475>

Finneran, J. J., R. Dear, D. A. Carder, and S. H. Ridgway. 2002. Auditory and behavioral responses of California sea lions (*Zalophus californianus*) to single underwater impulses from an arc-gap transducer. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 114(3): 1667. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1598194>

Finneran, J.J., R. Dear, D.A. Carder, and S.H. Ridgway. 2003. Auditory and behavioral responses of California sea lions (*Zalophus californianus*) to single underwater impulses from an arc-gap transducer. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 114 (3): 1667. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1598194>

Finneran, J.J. 2015. Noise-induced hearing loss in marine mammals: A review of temporary threshold shift studies from 1996 to 2015. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 138 (3): 1702-1726. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.4927418>

Finneran, J.J., 2018. Conditioned attenuation of auditory brainstem responses in dolphins warned of an intense noise exposure: Temporal and spectral patterns. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 143(2): 795-810. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.5022784>

Fish J.F. and J.S. Vania. 1971. Killer whale, *Orcinus orca*, sounds repel white whales, *Delphinapterus leucas*. *Fish Bull* 69: 531–536.

Foote, A.D., R.W. Osborne, and A.R. Hoelzel. 2004. Whale-call response to masking boat noise. *Nature* 428: 910. <https://doi.org/10.1038/428910a>

Ford, J.K. and R.R. Reeves. 2008. Fight or flight: antipredator strategies of baleen whale. *Mammal Review* 38(1): 50-86. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2907.2008.00118.x>

- Forney, K. A., B. L. Southall, E. Slooten, S. Dawson, A. J. Read, R. W. Baird, and R. L. Brownell, Jr. 2017. Nowhere to go: noise impact assessments for marine mammal populations with high site fidelity. *Endangered Species Research* 32: 391–413. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr00820>
- Francis, C. and J. Barber. 2013. A framework for understanding noise impacts on wildlife: An urgent conservation priority. *Frontiers in Ecology and the Environment* 11: 10.1890/120183.
- Frankel, A.S. and C.W. Clark. 2000. Behavioral responses of humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) to full-scale ATOC signals. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 108 (4): 1930-1937. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1289668>
- Frid, A., and Dill, L. 2002. Human-caused disturbance stimuli as a form of predation risk. *Conservation Ecology* 6(1): 11. DOI:10.5751/ES-00404-060111
- Friedlaender, A. S., E. L. Hazen, J. A. Goldbogen, A. K. Stimpert, J. Calambokidis, and B. L. Southall. 2016. Prey– mediated behavioral responses of feeding blue whales in controlled sound exposure experiments. *Ecological Applications* 26(4): 1075–1085. <https://doi.org/10.1002/15-0783>
- Frings, H. and M. Frings. 1967. Underwater sound fields and behavior of marine invertebrates. *Marine bio-acoustics* 2: 261-282.
- Fristrup, K. M., L. T. Hatch and C. W. Clark. 2003. Variation in humpback whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) song length in relation to low-frequency sound broadcasts. *The Journal of Acoustical Society of America* 113(6): 3411–3424. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1573637>
- Fritz, H., M. Guillemain, and D. Durant. 2002. The cost of vigilance for intake rate in the mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*): an approach through foraging experiments. *Ethology Ecology & Evolution* 14(2): 91-97. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08927014.2002.9522748>
- Gailey, G., B. Wursig, and T.L. McDonald. 2007. Abundance, behavior, and movement patterns of western gray whales in relation to a 3-D seismic survey, northeast Sakhalin Island, Russia. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment* 134 (1-3): 75-91. DOI: 10.1007/s10661-007-9812-1
- Gailey, G., O. Sychenko, T. McDonald, R. Racca, A. Rutenko, and K. Bröker. 2016. Behavioural responses of western gray whales to a 4-D seismic survey off northeastern Sakhalin Island, Russia. *Endangered Species Research* 30: 53–71. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr00713>
- Gallagher, C.A., V. Grimm, L.A. Kyhn, C.C. Kinze, and J. Nabe-Nielsen. 2021. Movement and seasonal energetics mediate vulnerability to disturbance in marine mammal populations. *The American Naturalist* 197(3): 296-311. DOI: 10.1086/712798

Ganley, L.C., S. Brault, and C.A. Mayo. 2019. What we see is not what there is: estimating North Atlantic right whale *Eubalaena glacialis* local abundance. *Endang Species Res.* 38:101–113. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr00938>

Ganley, L.C., Byrnes, J., Pendleton, D.E., Mayo, C.A., Friedland, K.D., Redfern, J.V., Turner, J.T., and Brault, S. 2022. Effects of changing temperature phenology on the abundance of a critically endangered baleen whale. *Global Ecology and Conservation*, 38, e02193. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gecco.2022.e02193>

Gaspin, J. B. 1975. Experimental Investigations of the Effects of Underwater Explosions on Swimbladder Fish, I: 1973 Chesapeake Bay Tests. Naval Surface Weapons Center, White Oak Laboratory, Silver Spring, MD.

Gaspin, J. B., G. B. Peters, and M. L. Wisely. 1976. Experimental investigations of the effects of underwater explosions on swimbladder fish. Naval Ordnance Lab, Silver Spring, MD.

Gende, S. M., A. N. Hendrix, K. R. Harris, B. Eichenlaub, J. Nielsen, and S. Pyare. 2011. A Bayesian approach for understanding the role of ship speed in whale-ship encounters. *Ecological Applications* 21(6): 2232–2240. <https://doi.org/10.1890/10-1965.1>

Gervaise, C., N. Roy, Y. Simard, B. Kinda, and N. Menard. 2012. Shipping noise in whale habitat: characteristics, sources, budget, and impact on belugas in Saguenay-St. Lawrence Marine Park hub. *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 132(1):76-89. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.4728190>

Gilles A., M.Scheidat, and U. Siebert. 2009. Seasonal distribution of harbour porpoises and possible interference of offshore windfarms in the German North Sea. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 383: 295–307. doi: 10.3354/meps08020.

Glenn, S., R. Arnone, T. Bergmann, W.P. Bissett, M. Crowley, J. Cullen, J. Gryzmski, D. Haidvogel, J. Kohut, M. Moline, and M. Oliver. 2004. Biogeochemical impact of summertime coastal upwelling on the New Jersey Shelf. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans* 109(C12). <https://doi.org/10.1029/2003JC002265>

Goertner, J. F. 1982. Prediction of Underwater Explosion Safe Ranges for Sea Mammals. Dahlgren, VA: Naval Surface Weapons Center.

Goertner, J. F., M. L. Wiley, G. A. Young, and W. W. McDonald. 1994. Effects of underwater explosions on fish without swimbladders. Silver Spring, MD: Naval Surface Warfare Center.

Goldbogen, J. A., B. L. Southall, S. L. DeRuiter, J. Calambokidis, A. S. Friedlaender, E. L. Hazen, E. A. Falcone, G. S. Schorr, A. Douglas, D. J. Moretti, C. Kyburg, M. F. McKenna, and P. L. Tyack. 2013a. Blue whales respond to simulated mid-frequency military sonar. *Proc Biol Sci* 280(1765): 20130657. doi:10.1098/rspb.2013.0657

Goldbogen, J. A., A.S. Friedlaender, J. Calambokidis, M.F. McKenna, M. Simon, and D.P. Nowacek. 2013b. Integrative approaches to the study of baleen whale diving behavior, feeding performance, and foraging ecology. *Bioscience* 63: 90–100. doi: 10.1525/bio.2013.63.2.5

Gomez, C., J.W. Lawson, A.J. Wright, A.D. Buren, D. Tollit, and V. Lesaged. 2016. A systematic review on the behavioural responses of wild marine mammals to noise: the disparity between science and policy. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 94 (12): 801-819, <https://doi.org/10.1139/cjz-2016-0098>.

Gong, D., J.T. Kohut, and S.M. Glenn. 2010. Seasonal climatology of wind-driven circulation on the New Jersey Shelf. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans* 115: (C4). <https://doi.org/10.1029/2009JC005520>

Goold, J. 1996. Acoustic Assessment Of Populations Of Common Dolphin *Delphinus Delphis* In Conjunction With Seismic Surveying. *J. Mar. Biol. Ass. U.K.* 76: 811-820. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0025315400031477>

Gordon, J., D. Gillespie, J. Potter, A. Frantzis, M.P. Simmonds, R. Swift, and D. Thompson. 2003. A review of the effects of seismic surveys on marine mammals. *Marine Technology Society Journal* 37(4): 16-34. <https://doi.org/10.4031/002533203787536998>

Götz, T., G. Hastie, L.T. Hatch, O. Raustein, B.L. Southall, M. Tasker, and F. Thomsen. 2009. Overview of the impacts of anthropogenic underwater sound in the marine environment. OSPAR Commission, 134 pp.

Gowan, T. A., J.G. Ortega-Ortiz, J.A. Hostetler, P.K. Hamilton, A.R. Knowlton, K.A. Jackson, R.C. George, C.R. Taylor, and P.J. Naessig. 2019. Temporal and demographic variation in partial migration of the North Atlantic right whale. *Scientific Reports*, 9(1), 353, Article 353. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-36723-3>

Graham, I.M., N.D. Merchant, A. Farcas, T.R. Barton, B. Cheney, S. Bono, and P.M. Thompson. 2019. Harbour porpoise responses to pile driving diminish over time. *Royal Society Open Science* 6 (6): 190335. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsos.190335>

Hain, J.H.W., M.J. Ratnaswamy, R.D. Kenney, and H.E. Winn. 1992. The fin whale, *Balaenoptera physalus*, in waters of the northeastern United States continental shelf. *Reports of the International Whaling Commission* 42:653B669.

Haelters, J., V. Dulière, L. Vigin, and S. Degraer. 2015. Towards a numerical model to simulate the observed displacement of harbour porpoises, *Phocoena phocoena*, due to pile driving in Belgian waters. *Hydrobiologia* 756(1): 105-116. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10750-014-2138-4>

Halvorsen, M. B., B.M. Casper, F. Matthews, T.J. Carlson, and A.N. Popper. 2012a. Effects of exposure to piledriving sounds on the lake sturgeon, Nile tilapia and hogchoker. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B: Biological Sciences* 279 (1748): 4705-4714. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2012.1544>

Halvorsen, M. B., B.M. Casper, C.M. Woodley, T.J. Carlson, and A.N. Popper. 2012b. Threshold for onset of injury in Chinook salmon from exposure to impulsive pile driving sounds. *PLoS One* 7(6): e38968. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0038968>

Hamilton P.K., A.R. Knowlton, M.N. Hagbloom, K.R. Howe, M.K. Marx, H.M. Pettis, A.M. Warren, and M.A. Zani. 2021. Maintenance of the North Atlantic right whale catalog, whale scarring and visual health databases, anthropogenic injury case studies, and near real-time matching for biopsy efforts, entangled, injured, sick, or dead right whales. Woods Hole (MA): U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Northeast Fisheries Science Center. 105 p.

Hammond, P.S., P. Berggren, H. Benke, D.L. Borchers, A. Collet, M.P. Heide-Jørgensen, S. Heimlich, A.R. Hiby, M.F. Leopold, and N. Øien. 2002. Abundance of harbour porpoise and other cetaceans in the North Sea and adjacent waters. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 39(2): pp.361-376. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2664.2002.00713.x>

Hamre, L., S.F. Khankandi, P.J. Strøm, and C. Athanasiu. 2011. Lateral behaviour of large diameter monopiles at Sheringham Shoal Wind Farm. *Frontiers in offshore geotechnics II*, pp.575-580.

Hannay, D., and M. Zykov. 2021. Underwater Acoustic Modeling of Detonations of Unexploded Ordnance (UXO) for Ørsted Wind Farm Construction, US East Coast. Document 02604, Version 1.1. Report by JASCO Applied Sciences for Ørsted.

Harris, C. M., L.J. Wilson, C.G. Booth, and J. Harwood. (2017, October 21-28, 2017). Population consequences of disturbance: A decision framework to identify priority populations for PCoD modelling. Paper presented at the 22nd Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada.

Harris, C.M., ed. 1998. *Handbook of Acoustical Measurements and Noise Control*. Acoustical Society of America, Woodbury, NY.

Harwood, J., and C. Booth. 2016. The application of an interim PCoD (PCoD Lite) protocol and its extension to other marine mammal populations and sites Final Report (SMRUCONR-2016-004).

Hastie, G., D. J. F. Russell, B. McConnell, S. Moss, D. Thompson, and V. M. Janik. 2015. Sound exposure in harbour seals during the installation of an offshore wind farm: predictions of

auditory damage. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 52:631-640. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2664.12403>

Hastings, M.C., and A.N. Popper. 2005. Effects of sound on fish. Prepared by Jones & Stokes for the California Department of Transportation: 82.

Hatch, L.T., C.W. Clark, S.M. van Parijs, A.S. Frankel, and D.W. Ponirakis. 2012. Quantifying loss of acoustic communication space for right whales in and around a U.S. National Marine Sanctuary. *Conservation Biology* 26 (6): 983-994. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2012.01908.x>

Hawkins, A.D. and A.D.F. Johnstone. 1978. The hearing of the Atlantic salmon, *Salmo salar*. *Fish Biology* 13: 655-673. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1095-8649.1978.tb03480.x>

Hayes, S.A., E. Josephson, K. Maze-Foley, and P.E. Rosel (eds.). 2020. U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico marine mammal stock assessments: 2019. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFSNE-264, National Marine Fisheries Service: 479.

Hayes, S. A., E. Josephson, K. Maze-Foley, and P. E. Rosel. 2021. Draft U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico Marine Mammal Stock Assessments 2021. Woods Hole, MA.

Hayes, S.A., E. Josephson, K. Maze-Foley, P.E. Rosel, and J. Wallace (eds). 2022. U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico marine mammal stock assessments: 2021. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-NE-271, National Marine Fisheries Service: 386.

Hemila, S., S. Nummela, A. Berta, and T. Reuter. 2006. High-frequency hearing in phocid and otariid pinnipeds: An interpretation based on inertial and cochlear constraints. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 120 (6): 3463-3466. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.2372712>

Henderson, D., B. Hu, and E. Bielefeld. 2008. Patterns and mechanisms of noise-induced cochlear pathology. In *Auditory trauma, protection, and repair* (pp. 195-217). Springer, Boston, MA.

Henderson, E.E., S.W. Martin, R. Manzano-Roth, and B.M. Matsuyama. 2016. Occurrence and habitat use of foraging Blainville's beaked whales (*Mesoplodon densirostris*) on a US Navy range in Hawaii. *Aquatic Mammals* 42(4): 549. DOI 10.1578/AM.42.4.2016.549

Hermanssen, L., J. Tougaard, K. Beedholm, J. Nabe-Nielsen, and P.T. Madsen. 2014. High frequency components of ship noise in shallow water with a discussion of implications for harbor porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*). *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 136 (4): 1640-1653. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.4893908>

Hildebrand, J. A. 2009. Anthropogenic and natural sources of ambient noise in the ocean. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 395: 5–20. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps08353>

Hill S.H. 1978. A guide to the effects of underwater shock waves on arctic marine mammals and fish (unpublished manuscript). *Pacific Marine Science Report* 78–26: Institute of Ocean Sciences, Patricia Bay BC.

Holberton, R. L., B. Helmuth, B., and J.C. Wingfield. 1996. The corticosterone stress response in gentoo and king penguins during the non-fasting period. *The Condor* 98(4): 850-854. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1369869>

Holt, M. M., D. P. Noren, and C. K. Emmons. 2011. Effects of noise levels and call types on the source levels of killer whale calls. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 130(5): 3100–3106. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.3641446>

Holt, M.M., D.P. Noren, V. Veirs, C. K. Emmons, and S. Veirs. 2009. Speaking up: Killer whales (*Orcinus orca*) increase their call amplitude in response to vessel noise. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 125 (1): EL27-EL32. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.3040028>

Holt, M.M., D.P. Noren, R.C. Dunkin, and T.M. Williams. 2015. Vocal performance affects metabolic rate in dolphins: implications for animals communicating in noisy environments. *The Journal of Experimental Biology* 218(11): 1647-1654. <https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.122424>

Holt, M.M., J.B. Tennessen, E.J. Ward, M.B. Hanson, C.K. Emmons, D.A. Giles, and J.T. Hogan. 2021. Effects of vessel distance and sex on the behavior of endangered killer whales. *Frontiers in Marine Science* 7: 582182. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2020.582182>

Hood, L. C., P.D. Boersma, and J.C. Wingfield. 1998. The adrenocortical response to stress in incubating Magellanic penguins (*Spheniscus magellanicus*). *The Auk*: 76-84. <https://doi.org/10.2307/4089113>

Houser, D. S., S.W. Martin, and J.J. Finneran. 2013a. Behavioral responses of California sea lions to mid-frequency (3250-3450 Hz) sonar signals. *Marine Environmental Research* 92: 268-278. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marenvres.2013.10.007>

Houser, D. S., S.W. Martin, and J.J. Finneran. 2013b. Exposure amplitude and repetition affect bottlenose dolphin behavioral responses to simulated mid-frequency sonar signals. *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 443: 123-133. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jembe.2013.02.043>

Houser, D.S. and P.W. Moore. 2014. Report on the current and future status of underwater hearing research. Report NMMF-001-14, National Marine Mammal Foundation: 46 pp.

Hu, M., H. Y. Yan, W. S. Chung, J. C. Shiao, and P. P. Hwang. 2009. Acoustical evoked potentials in two cephalopods inferred using the auditory brainstem response (ABR) approach. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part A: Molecular and Integrative Physiology*, 153, 278-283. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpa.2009.02.040>

ICES. 1995. Underwater noise of research vessels: review and recommendations. ICES Cooperative Research Report No. 209. pp. 61. <https://doi.org/10.17895/ices.pub.5317>.

Illingworth & Rodkin, Inc. 2007. Compendium of Pile Driving Sound Data. Prepared for Caltrans. 129 pp.

ISO (International Organization for Standardization). 2003. Acoustics – Description, Measurement and Assessment of Environmental Noise – Part 1: Basic Quantities and Assessment Procedures (ISO 1996-1:2003(E)). International Organization for Standardization, Geneva.

ISO (International Organization for Standardization). 2017. Underwater Acoustics ISO 18405. Geneva, Switzerland: International Organization for Standardization.

Isojunno, S., C. Curé, P.H. Kvadsheim, F.P.A. Lam, P.L. Tyack, P.J. Wensveen, and P.J.O.M. Miller. 2016. Sperm whales reduce foraging effort during exposure to 1–2 kHz z sonar and killer whale sounds. *Ecological Applications* 26(1): 77-93. <https://doi.org/10.1890/15-0040>

Jacobs, S.R. and J.M. Terhune. 2002. The effectiveness of acoustic harassment devices in the Bay of Fundy, Canada: seal reactions and a noise exposure model. *Aquatic Mammals* 28 (2): 147-158.

Jansen, E., and C.D. Jong. 2016. Underwater noise measurements in the North Sea in and near the Princess Amalia Wind Farm in operation. <https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Underwater-noise-measurements-in-the-North-Sea-in-Jansen-Jong/9015c18a4d4afe381231f4a204b14b12c11a0d98>

Jensen, A. S., and G. K. Silber. 2003. Large Whale Ship Strike Database. Retrieved from: <http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/overview/publicat.html>

Jessop, T. S., A.D. Tucker, C.J. Limpus, and J.M. Whittier. 2003. Interactions between ecology, demography, capture stress, and profiles of corticosterone and glucose in a free-living population of Australian freshwater crocodiles. *General and comparative endocrinology* 132(1): 161-170. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-6480\(03\)00078-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0016-6480(03)00078-9)

Johnson T.L., J.J. van Berkel, L.O. Mortensen, M.A. Bell, I. Tiong, B. Hernandez, D.B. Snyder, F. Thomsen, and O. Svenstrup Petersen. 2021. Hydrodynamic modeling, particle tracking and agent-based modeling of larvae in the U.S. mid-Atlantic bight. Lakewood (CO): US Department

of the Interior, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management. OCS Study BOEM 2021-049. 232 p.
https://epis.boem.gov/final%20reports/BOEM_2021-049.pdf

Jones, I.T., J.A. Stanley, and T.A. Mooney. 2020. Impulsive pile driving noise elicits alarm responses in squid (*Doryteuthis pealeii*). *Marine pollution bulletin* 150: 110792.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2019.110792>

Jørgensen, R., K. K. Olsen, I. B. Falk-Petersen, & P. Kanapthippilai. 2005. Investigations of Potential Effects of Low Frequency Sonar Signals on Survival, Development and Behaviour of Fish Larvae and Juveniles. Tromsø, Norway: University of Tromsø.

Juanes, F., K. Cox, & L. Brennan. 2017. The effect of anthropogenic and biological noise on fish behavior and physiology: A meta-analysis. *Journal of the Acoustic Society of America* 141 (3862). <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.14106>

Kaifu K., T. Akamatsu, and S. Segawa. 2008. Underwater sound detection by cephalopod statocyst. *Fisheries Sci* 74: 781–86. DOI:10.1111/j.1444-2906.2008.01589.x

Kane, A. S., J. Song, M. B. Halvorsen, D. L. Miller, J. D. Salierno, L. E. Wysocki, D. Zeddies, and A. N. Popper. 2010. Exposure of fish to high intensity sonar does not induce acute pathology. *Journal of Fish Biology* 76(7): 1825–1840. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1095-8649.2010.02626.x>

Kastelein, R.A., D. de Haan, N. Vaughan, C. Staal, and N.M. Schooneman. 2001. The influence of three acoustic alarms on the behaviour of harbour porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) in a floating pen. *Marine Environmental Research* 52 (4): 351-371. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0141-1136\(01\)00090-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0141-1136(01)00090-3)

Kastelein, R. A., W. C. Verboom, M. Muijsers, N. V. Jennings, and S. van der Heul. 2005. Influence of acoustic emissions for underwater data transmission on the behaviour of harbour porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) in a floating pen. *Marine Environmental Research* 59: 287–307. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marenvres.2004.05.005>

Kastelein, R.A., N. Jennings, W.C. Verboom, D. de Haan, and N.M. Schooneman. 2006a. Differences in the response of a striped dolphin (*Stenella coeruleoalba*) and a harbour porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) to an acoustic alarm. *Marine Environmental Research* 61 (3): 363-378. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marenvres.2005.11.005>

Kastelein, R.A., S. van der Heul, J.M. Terhune, W.C. Verboom, and R.J. V. Triesscheijn. 2006c. Detering effects of 8-45 kHz tone pulses on harbor seals (*Phoca vitulina*) in a large pool. *Marine Environmental Research* 62 (5): 356-373. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marenvres.2006.05.004>

- Kastelein, R.A., P. Wensveen, L. Hoek, and J.M. Terhune. 2009. Underwater hearing sensitivity of harbor seals (*Phoca vitulina*) for narrow noise bands between 0.2 and 80 kHz. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 126 (1):476-483. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.3132522>
- Kastelein, R. A., L. Helder-Hoek, S. Van de Voorde, S. de Winter, S. Janssen, and M. A. Ainslie. 2018. Behavioral responses of harbor porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) to sonar playback sequences of sweeps and tones (3.5-4.1 kHz). *Aquatic Mammals* 44 (4): 389–404. <https://doi.org/10.1578/AM.44.4.2018.389>
- Keevin, T. M., and G. L. Hempen. 1997. *The Environmental Effects of Underwater Explosions with Methods to Mitigate Impacts*. St. Louis, MO: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- Kenney, R.D. and K.J. Vigness-Raposa. 2010. *Marine Mammals and Sea Turtles of Narragansett Bay, Block Island Sound, Rhode Island Sound, and Nearby Waters: An Analysis of Existing Data for the Rhode Island Ocean Special Area Management Plan*. RICRMC (Rhode Island Coastal Resources Management Council) Ocean Special Area Management Plan (SAMP), Volume 2. Appendix, Chapter 10. (Rhode Island Coastal Resources Management Council) Ocean Special Area Management Plan (SAMP), Volume 2. Appendix, Chapter 10.
- Kenney, R.D. and K.J. Vigness-Raposa. 2016.
- Ketten, D. R. 1995. Estimates of blast injury and acoustic trauma zones for marine mammals from underwater explosions. Pages 391-407 In R. A. Kastelein, J. A. Thomas, and P. E. Nachtigall, editors. *Sensory Systems of Aquatic Mammals*. De Spil Publishers, Woerden. <https://csi.who.edu/download/file/fid/Full%20Text/index-12.pdf>
- Ketten, D. R. 2000. Cetacean Ears. In W. Au, A. N. Popper & R. R. Fay (Eds.), *Hearing by Whales and Dolphins* (1st ed., pp. 43–108). New York, NY: Springer-Verlag. DOI: 10.1007/978-1-4612-1150-1_2
- King, S. L., R.S. Schick, C. Donovan, C.G. Booth, M. Burgman, L. Thomas, . . . C. Kurle 2015. An interim framework for assessing the population consequences of disturbance. *Methods in Ecology and Evolution* 6 (10): 1150–1158. doi:10.1111/2041-210x.12411
- Knowlton, A. R., F. T. Korsmeyer, J. E. Kerwin, H. Wu, and B. Hynes. 1995. The hydrodynamic effects of large vessels on right whales. Pages 62 in *Eleventh Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals*, Orlando, Florida.
- Knowlton, A.R. and S.D. Kraus. 2001. Mortality and serious injury of northern right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*) in the western North Atlantic Ocean. *Journal of Cetacean Research and Management Special Issue* 2:193-208. <https://doi.org/10.47536/jcrm.vi.288>

Knowlton, A.R., P.K. Hamilton, M.K. Marx, H.M. Pettis and S.D. Kraus. 2012. Monitoring North Atlantic right whale *Eubalaena glacialis* entanglement rates: A 30 year retrospective. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 466: 293–302. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps09923>

Knowlton, A.R., Clark, J. S., Hamilton, P.K., Kraus, S.D., Pettis, H.M., Rolland, R.M., and Schick, R.S. 2022. Fishing gear entanglement threatens recovery of critically endangered North Atlantic right whales. *Conservation Science and Practice*, 4(8): e12736. <https://doi.org/10.1111/csp2.12736>

Koschinski, S., and K. Lüdemann. 2013. Development of Noise Mitigation Measures in Offshore Wind Farm Construction. Commissioned by the Federal Agency for Nature Conservation (Bundesamt für Naturschutz, BfN). Original report (in German) published Jul 2011, updated Feb 2013. Nehnten and Hamburg, Germany.

Kraus, S.D., S. Leiter, K. Stone, B. Wikgren, C.A. Mayo, P. Hughes, R.D. Kenney, C.W. Clark, A.N. Rice, et al. 2016. Northeast Large Pelagic Survey Collaborative Aerial and Acoustic Surveys for Large Whales and Sea Turtles. OCS Study BOEM 2016-054, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management: 110.

Kraus, S.D., R.D Kenney, and L. Thomas. 2019. A framework for studying the effects of offshore wind development on marine mammals and turtles. Report prepared for the Massachusetts Clean Energy Center, Boston, MA, 2110.

Krausman, P.R., L.K. Harris, C.L. Blasch, K.K.G. Koenen, and J. Francine. 2004. Effects of military operations on behavior and hearing of endangered Sonoran pronghorn. *Wildlife Monographs* 157: 1-41. DOI:10.2193/0084-0173(2004)157[1:EOMOOB]2.0.CO;2

Krone, R., L. Gutow, T.J. Joschko, and A. Schröder. 2013. Epifauna dynamics at an offshore foundation- Implications of future wind power farming in the North Sea. *Marine Environmental Research* 85: 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marenvres.2012.12.004>

Krumpel, A., A. Rice, K.E. Frasier, F. Reese, J.S. Trickey, A.E. Simonis, J.P. Ryan, S.M. Wiggins, A. Denzinger, H.U. Schnitzler, and S. Baumann-Pickering. 2021. Long-Term Patterns of Noise from Underwater Explosions and Their Relation to Fisheries in Southern California. *Frontiers in Marine Science* 8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2021.796849>

Krzystan, A. M., Gowan, T. A., Kendall, W. L., Martin, J., Ortega-Ortiz, J. G., Jackson, K., Knowlton, A. R., Naessig, P., Zani, M., Schulte, D. W., and Taylor, C. R. 2018. Characterizing residence patterns of North Atlantic right whales in the southeastern USA with a multistate open robust design model. *Endangered Species Research*, 36, 279-295. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr00902>

Kryter, K.D., W.D. Ward, J.D. Miller, and D.H. Eldredge. 1966. Hazardous exposure to intermittent and steady-state noise. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 39 (3): 451-464. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1909912>

Küsel, E.T., M.J. Weirathmueller, M.W. Koessler, K.E. Zammit, J.E. Quijano, C. Kanu, K.E. Limpert, M.E. Clapsaddle, and D.G. Zeddies. 2022. Sunrise Wind Farm Project: Underwater Noise and Exposure Modeling. Document 02109, Version 7.0. Technical report by JASCO Applied Sciences for Sunrise Wind LLC.

Kvadsheim, P. H., and E. M. Sevaldsen. 2005. The potential impact of 1-8 kHz active sonar on stocks of juvenile fish during sonar exercises. Forsvarets Forskningsinstitutt, Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, P.O. Box 25, NO-2027 Kjeller, Norway.

LaBrecque, E., C. Curtice, J. Harrison, S.M. Van Parijs, and P.N. Halpin. 2015. Biologically Important Areas for Cetaceans within US Waters: Gulf of Mexico region. *Aquatic Mammals* 41 (1): 30-38. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1578/AM.41.1.2015.1>

Ladich, F., and A. N. Popper. 2004. Parallel Evolution in Fish Hearing Organs. In G. A. Manley, A. N. Popper & R. R. Fay (Eds.), *Evolution of the Vertebrate Auditory System*, Springer Handbook of Auditory Research. New York, NY: Springer-Verlag

Ladich, F., and R. R. Fay. 2013. Auditory evoked potential audiometry in fish. *Reviews in Fish Biology and Fisheries* 23 (3): 317–364. DOI: 10.1007/s11160-012-9297-z

Ladich, F., and T. Schulz-Mirbach. 2016. Diversity in Fish Auditory Systems: One of the Riddles of Sensory Biology. *Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution*, 4, 26. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fevo.2016.00028>

LaFrance, M., E. Shumchenia, J. King, R. Pockalny, B. Oakley, S. Pratt, and J. Boothroyd. 2010. Benthic Habitat Distribution and Subsurface Geology Selected Sites from the Rhode Island Ocean Special Area Management Study Area. Technical Report 4. 99 pp; Kingston, RI, University of Rhode Island.

Laist, D. W., A. R. Knowlton, J. G. Mead, A. S. Collet, and M. Podesta. 2001. Collisions between ships and whales. *Marine Mammal Science* 17(1): 35–75. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-7692.2001.tb00980.x>

Lambrechts, M. M. 1996. Organization of bird song and constraints on performance. - In: Kroodsma, D. E. and Miller, E. H. (eds). *Ecology and evolution of acoustic communication in birds*. Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca and London, pp. 305-320.

Landsberg, P.G. 2000. Underwater blast injuries. *Trauma and Emergency Medicine* 17(2) <http://www.scuba-doc.com>.

Langhamer, O., 2012. Artificial reef effect in relation to offshore renewable energy conversion: state of the art. *The Scientific World Journal*, 2012.

Langhamer, O. and D. Wilhelmsson. 2009. Colonisation of fish and crabs of wave energy foundations and the effects of manufactured holes- a field experiment. *Marine Environmental Research* 68 (4): 151-7. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marenvres.2009.06.003>

Lankford, S. E., T.E Adams, R.A. Miller, and J.J. Cech Jr. 2005. The cost of chronic stress: impacts of a nonhabituating stress response on metabolic variables and swimming performance in sturgeon. *Physiological and Biochemical Zoology* 78 (4): 599-609. <https://doi.org/10.1086/430687>

Leiter, S.M., K.M. Stone, J.L. Thompson, C.M. Accardo, B.C. Wikgren, M.A. Zani, T.V.N. Cole, R.D. Kenney, C.A. Mayo, and S.D. Kraus. 2017. North Atlantic right whale *Eubalaena glacialis* occurrence in offshore wind energy areas near Massachusetts and Rhode Island, USA. *Endangered Species Research* 34: 45-59. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr00827>

Lesage, V., C. Barrette, M.C. Kingsley, and B. Sjøre. 1999. The effect of vessel noise on the vocal behavior of belugas in the St. Lawrence River estuary, Canada. *Marine Mammal Science*, 15 (1): 65-84. DOI:10.1111/J.1748-7692.1999.TB00782.X

Lillis, A., D. D. Bohnenstiehl, and D. Eggleston. 2014. Soundscape manipulation enhances larval recruitment of a reef-building mollusk. *PeerJ*, 3, 10.7717/peerj.999.

Lindeboom, H.J., H.J. Kouwenhoven, M.J.N. Bergman, S. Bouma, S.M.J.M. Brasseur, R. Daan, R.C. Fijn, D. De Haan, S. Dirksen, R. Van Hal, and R.H.R. Lambers. 2011. Short-term ecological effects of an offshore wind farm in the Dutch coastal zone; a compilation. *Environmental Research Letters* 6 (3): 035101.

Liu, M., L. Dong, M. Lin, and S. Li. 2017. Broadband ship noise and its potential impacts on Indo-Pacific humpback dolphins: Implications for conservation and management. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 142 (5): 2766. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.5009444>

Lohr, B., T.F. Wright, and R.J. Dooling. 2003. Detection and discrimination of natural calls in masking noise by birds: estimating the active space of a signal. *Animal Behaviour* 65(4): 763-777. <https://doi.org/10.1006/anbe.2003.2093>

Lovell, J. M., M.M. Findlay, R.M. Moate, and H.Y. Yan. 2005. The hearing abilities of the prawn *Palaemon serratus*. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part A: Molecular & Integrative Physiology* 140 (1): 89-100. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cbpb.2004.11.003>

Lucke, K., S. Storch, J. Cooke, and U. Siebert. 2006. Literature Review of offshore wind farms with regard to marine mammals. *Ecological Research on Offshore Wind Farms: International Exchange of Experiences. Part B: Literature Review of Ecological Impacts*, pp.199-284.

Lucke, K., M. Dähne, S. Adler, A. Brandecker, K. Krügel, J.K. Sundermeyer, and U. Siebert. 2012. Evaluating the effects of offshore pile driving on *Phocoena phocoena* (harbor porpoises) by using passive acoustic monitoring. In *The Effects of Noise on Aquatic Life* (pp. 285-287). Springer, New York, NY.

Lusseau, D., and L. Bejder. 2007. The Long-term Consequences of Short-term Responses to Disturbance Experiences from Whalewatching Impact Assessment. *International Journal of Comparative Psychology* 20: 228-236. DOI:10.46867/IJCP.2007.20.02.04

MacGillivray, A. O., R. Racca, and Z. Li. 2014. Marine mammal audibility of selected shallow-water survey sources. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 135: EL35-EL40.

MacGillivray, A.O. and N.R. Chapman. 2012. Modeling underwater sound propagation from an airgun array using the parabolic equation method. *Canadian Acoustics*. 40 (1) (Mar. 2012): 19–25.

Madsen, P.T., M. Johnson, P.J.O. Miller, N.A. Soto, J. Lynch, and P. Tyack. 2006. Quantitative measures of air-gun pulses recorded on sperm whales (*Physeter macrocephalus*) using acoustic tags during controlled exposure experiments. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 120 (4): 2366- 2379. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.2229287>

Malme, C.I., P.R. Miles, C.W. Clark, P. Tyack, and J.E. Bird. 1983. Investigations of the Potential Effects of Underwater Noise from Petroleum Industry Activities on Migrating Gray Whale Behaviour. Final Report for the Period of 7 June 1982-31 July 1983. Bolt, Beranek and Newman Incorporated.

Malme, C. I., P.R. Miles, C.W. Clark, P. Tyack, and J.E. Bird. 1984. Investigations of the potential effects of underwater noise from petroleum-industry activities on migrating gray-whale behavior. Phase 2: January 1984 migration (No. PB-86-218377/XAB; BBN5586). Bolt, Beranek and Newman, Inc., Cambridge, MA (USA).

Mann, D. A. 2016. Acoustic Communications in Fishes and Potential Effects of Noise. In A. N. Popper & A. D. Hawkins (Eds.), *The Effects of Noise on Aquatic Life II* (pp. 673–678). New York, NY: Springer.

Mann, D. A., A. N. Popper, and B. Wilson. 2005. Pacific herring hearing does not include ultrasound. *Biology Letters* 1: 158–161. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbl.2004.0241>

Marten, K., and P. Marler. 1977. Sound transmission and its significance for animal vocalization. *Behavioral ecology and sociobiology* 2 (3): 271-290.

Matthews, L. 2017. Harbor seal (*Phoca vitulina*) reproductive advertisement behavior and the effects of vessel noise. Ph.D. Thesis, Syracuse University. 139 p.

*incorrectly cited as Matthews et al. (2016) in the Federal Register notice

Mayo, C.A, L. Ganley, C.A. Hudak, S. Brault, M.K. Marx, E. Burke, and M.W. Brown. 2018. Distribution, demography, and behavior of North Atlantic right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*) in Cape Cod Bay, Massachusetts, 1998–2013. *Mar. Mam. Sci.* 34 (4): 979–996. <https://doi.org/10.1111/mms.12511>.

McCauley, R. D., J. Fewtrell, A. J. Duncan, C. Jenner, M. N. Jenner, J. D. Penrose, R. I. T. Prince, A. Adhitya, J. Murdoch, and K. McCabe. 2000. Marine seismic surveys—A study 26 of environmental implications. *Australian Petroleum Production Exploration Association Journal*, 692–708.

McCauley, R.D., R. Day, K.M. Swadling, Q.P Fitzgibbon, R.A. Watson, and J.M. Semmens. 2017. Widely used marine seismic survey air gun operations negatively impact zooplankton. *Nature Ecology & Evolution* 1: 0195. DOI: 10.1038/s41559-017-0195

McDonald, M. A., J. A. Hildebrand, and S. C. Webb. 1995. Blue and fin whales observed on a seafloor array in the Northeast Pacific. *The Journal of Acoustical Society of America* 98 (2): 712–721. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.413565>

McDonald, M. A., J. A. Hildebrand, S. M. Wiggins, D. W. Johnston, and J. J. Polovina. 2009. An acoustic survey of beaked whales at Cross Seamount near Hawaii. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America*, 125(2): 624–627. DOI: 10.1121/1.305031

McFadden D. 1986. The curious half-octave shift: evidence for a basalward migration of the traveling-wave envelope with increasing intensity. In: Salvi RJ, Henderson D, Hamernik RP, Coletti V (eds) *Basic and applied aspects of noise-induced hearing loss*, vol 111. *Proceedings of a NATO advanced studies institute on applied and basic aspects of noise-induced hearing loss*, held September 23–29, 1985, in Lucca. NATO ASI Series A, Life Sciences edn. Plenum, New York, pp 295–312.

McHuron, E.A., L.K. Schwarz, D.P. Costa, and M. Mangel. 2018. A state-dependent model for assessing the population consequences of disturbance on income-breeding mammals. *Ecological Modeling* 385: 133-144. DOI: 10.1016/j.ecolmodel.2018.07.016

McMaster, R.L. 1960. Sediments of Narragansett Bay System and Rhode Island Sound, Rhode Island, *Journal of Sedimentary Petrology*, v. 30, n. 2, p. 249-274.

- Melcón, M. L., A. J. Cummins, S. M. Kerosky, L. K. Roche, S. M. Wiggins, and J. A. Hildebrand. 2012. Blue whales respond to anthropogenic noise. *PLoS ONE*: 7 (2): 1-6. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0032681>
- Meyer-Gutbrod, E., C. Greene, K. Davies, and D. Johns. 2021. Ocean regime shift is driving collapse of the North Atlantic right whale population. *Oceanography* 34 (3): 22-31. <https://doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2021.308>
- Meyer-Gutbrod, E.L., Davies, K.T.A., Johnson, C.L., Plourde, S., Sorochan, K.A., Kenney, R.D., Ramp, C., Gosselin, J., Lawson, J.W., and Greene, C.H. 2022. Redefining North Atlantic right whale habitat-use patterns under climate change. *Limnology and Oceanography* 9999: 1-16. <https://doi.org/10.1002/lno.12242>
- Miller, J.D. 1974. Effects of noise on people. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 56 (3): 729- 764. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1903322>
- Miller, P. J. O., M. P. Johnson, P. T. Madsen, N. Biassoni, M. Quero, and P. L. Tyack. 2009. Using at-sea experiments to study the effects of airguns on the foraging behavior of sperm whales in the Gulf of Mexico. *Deep Sea Research I* 56 (7): 1168–1181. DOI: 10.1016/j.dsr.2009.02.008
- Miller, P.J.O., N. Biassoni, A. Samuels, and P.L. Tyack. 2000. Whale songs lengthen in response to sonar. *Nature* 405 (6789): 903. DOI: 10.1038/35016148
- Miksis-Olds, J.L. 2006. Manatee Response to Environmental Noise. A Dissertation Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Oceanography. University of Rhode Island, 2006
- Moberg, G. P. 1987. A model for assessing the impact of behavioral stress on domestic animals. *Journal of Animal Science* 65 (5): 1228-1235. <https://doi.org/10.2527/jas1987.6551228x>
- Moberg, G. P., and J. A. Mench. 2000. *The Biology of Animal Stress; Basic Principles and Implications for Animal Welfare*. London, UK: CAB International.
- Mooney, T. A., R.T. Hanlon, J. Christensen-Dalsgaard, P.T. Madsen, D.R. Ketten, and P.E. Nachtigall. 2010. Sound detection by the longfin squid (*Loligo pealeii*) studied with auditory evoked potentials: sensitivity to low-frequency particle motion and not pressure. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 213 (21): 3748-3759. <https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.048348>
- Moore, M. J., Rowles, T. K., Fauquier, D. A., Baker, J. D., Biedron, I., Durban, J. W., Hamilton, P. K., Henry, A. G., Knowlton, A. R., McLellan, W. A., Miller, C. A., Pace, R. M., Pettis, H. M., Raverty, S., Rolland, R. M., Schick, R. S., Sharp, S. M., Smith, C. R., Thomas, L., . . . Ziccardi, M. H. 2021. Assessing North Atlantic right whale health: threats, and development of tools

critical for conservation of the species. *Diseases of Aquatic Organisms*, 143, 205-226.
<https://doi.org/10.3354/dao03578>

Moore, J.E. and J.P. Barlow. 2013. Declining abundance of beaked whales (Family Ziphiidae) in the California current large marine ecosystem. *PLoS One*, 8(1), p.e52770.
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0052770>

Morano, J.L., D.P. Salisbury, A.N. Rice, K.L. Conklin, K.L. Falk, and C.W. Clark. 2012. Seasonal changes in fin whale song in the western North Atlantic Ocean. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 132 (2): 1207-1212. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.4730890>.

Morton, A.B. and H.K. Symonds. 2002. Displacement of *Orcinus orca* (L.) by high amplitude sound in British Columbia, Canada. *ICES Journal of Marine Science* 59 (1): 71-80.
<https://doi.org/10.1006/jmsc.2001.1136>

Müllner, A., K. E. Linsenmair, and M. Wikelski. 2004. Exposure to ecotourism reduces survival and affects stress response in hoatzin chicks (*Opisthocomus hoazin*). *Biological Conservation* 118(4): 549-558.

Nabe-Nielsen, J., F.M. van Beest, V. Grimm, R.M. Sibly, J. Teilmann, and P.M. Thompson. 2018. Predicting the impacts of anthropogenic disturbances on marine populations. *Conserv. Lett.* 11:e12563. doi: 10.1111/conl.12563

Nachtigall, P.E. and A. Supin. 2008. A false killer whale adjusts its hearing when it echolocates. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 211(11): 1714-1718.

Nachtigall P.E. and A.Y.A. Supin. 2013. False killer whales reduce their hearing sensitivity if a loud sound is preceded by a warning. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 216: 3062–70.
<https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.085068>

Nachtigall P.E. and A.Y.A. Supin. 2015. Conditioned frequency dependent hearing sensitivity reduction in the bottlenose dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*) *Journal of Experimental Biology* 218: 999–1005. <https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.114066>

Nachtigall P.E., A.Y.A. Supin, J.A. Esteban, and A.F. Pacini. 2016a. Learning and extinction of conditioned hearing sensation change in the beluga whale (*Delphinapterus leucas*). *Journal of Comparative Physiology A* 202: 105–13. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1749-4877.12286>

Nachtigall P.E., A.Y.A. Supin, A.B. Smith, and A.F. Pacini. 2016b. Expectancy and conditioned hearing sensation level in the bottlenose dolphin (*Tursiops truncatus*). *Journal of Experimental Biology* 219: 844–50. <https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.133777>.

Nachtigall P.E., A.Y.A. Supin, A.H. Pacini, and R. Kastelein. 2016c. Conditioned sensitivity change in the harbour porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) Journal of the Acoustical Society of America 140: 960–67. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.4960783>.

Nachtigall, P.E., A.Y. Supin, A.F. Pacini, and R.A. Kastelein. 2018. Four odontocete species change hearing levels when warned of impending loud sound. Integrative Zoology, 13 (2): pp.160-165. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1749-4877.12286>

Nachtsheim, D.A., S. Viquerat, N.C. Ramírez-Martínez, B. Unger, U. Siebert, and A. Gilles. 2021. Small cetacean in a human high-use area: trends in harbor porpoise abundance in the North Sea over two decades. Frontiers in Marine Science: 7: 606609. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2020.606609>

NAS. 2017. Approaches to Understanding the Cumulative Effects of Stressors on Marine Mammals.

Nedwell, J. R., B. Edwards, A. W. H. Turnpenney, and J. Gordon. 2004. Fish and marine mammal audiograms: A summary of available information (Subacoustech Report ref: 534R0214). Hampshire, UK.

Nehls, G., A. Rose., A. Diederichs, M.A. Bellmann, and H. Pehlke. 2016. Noise mitigation during pile driving efficiently reduces disturbance of marine mammals. In A. N. Popper & A. D. Hawkins (Eds.), The Effects of Noise on Aquatic Life II (2015/11/28 ed., Vol. 875, pp. 755-762). New York: Springer.

New, L. F., J.S. Clark, D.P. Costa, E. Fleishman, M.A. Hindell, T. Klanjscek, et al. 2014. Using short-term measures of behaviour to estimate long-term fitness of southern elephant seals. Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser. 496, 99–108. doi: 10.3354/meps10547

NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health). 1998. Criteria for a Recommended Standard: Occupational Noise Exposure. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Cincinnati, OH.

NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). 2018. 2018 revision to: Technical guidance for assessing the effects of anthropogenic sound on marine mammal hearing (Version 2.0). NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-OPR-59, National Marine Fisheries Service: 178.

NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). 2020. User Spreadsheet Tool (Version 2. 1) for: 2018 Technical Guidance for Assessing the Effects of Anthropogenic Sound on Marine Mammal Hearing (Version 2.0): Underwater Thresholds for Onset of Permanent and Temporary Threshold Shifts. Silver Spring, Maryland: Office of Protected Resources, National Marine Fisheries Service.

NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service) (US). 2005. Endangered fish and wildlife: Notice of intent to prepare an environmental impact statement. Federal Register 70(7): 1871-1875.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2012. North Atlantic Right Whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*) 5 Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) Northeastern Regional Office, NOAA, U.S. Department of Commerce, Gloucester, Massachusetts. Available online at:
<https://repository.library.noaa.gov/view/noaa/17038>

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2017. North Atlantic Right Whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*) 5 Year Review: Summary and Evaluation. National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) Greater Atlantic Regional Fisheries Office (GARFO), NOAA, U.S. Department of Commerce, Gloucester, Massachusetts. Available online at:
<https://repository.library.noaa.gov/view/noaa/17809>

Nedelec, S. L., S.D. Simpson, E.L. Morley, B. Nedelec, and A.N. Radford. 2015. Impacts of regular and random noise on the behaviour, growth and development of larval Atlantic cod (*Gadus morhua*). Proceedings of the Royal Society B 282 (1817): 20151943.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2015.1943>

Nedwell, J. R., B. Edwards, A. W. H. Turnpenny, and J. Gordon. 2004. Fish and marine mammal audiograms: A summary of available information (Subacoustech Report ref: 534R0214). Hampshire, UK.

New, L.F., J. Harwood, L. Thomas, C. Donovan, J.S. Clark, G. Hastie, P.M. Thompson, B. Cheney, L. Scott-Hayward, and D. Lusseau. 2013, Modelling the biological significance of behavioural change in coastal bottlenose dolphins in response to disturbance. *Funct Ecol* 27: 314-322. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2435.12052>

New, L. F., J. S. Clark, D. P. Costa, E. Fleishman, M. A. Hindell, T. Klanjšček, D. Lusseau, S. Kraus, C. R. McMahon, P. W. Robinson, R. S. Schick, L. K. Schwarz, S. E. Simmons, L. Thomas, P. Tyack, and J. Harwood. 2014. Using short-term measures of behaviour to estimate long-term fitness of southern elephant seals. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 496: 99–108.
<https://doi.org/10.3354/meps10547>

Ng, S.L. and S. Leung. 2003. Behavioral response of Indo-Pacific humpback dolphin (*Sousa chinensis*) to vessel traffic. *Marine Environmental Research* 56 (5): 555.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0141-1136\(03\)00041-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0141-1136(03)00041-2)

Noren, D.P., M.M. Holt, R.C. Dunkin, and T.M. Williams. 2020. The metabolic cost of whistling is low but measurable in dolphins. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 223 (11): .jeb224048.
<https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.224048>

- Noren, D.P., Holt, M.M., Dunkin, R.C., Thometz, N.M. and Williams, T.M. 2017. July. Comparative and cumulative energetic costs of odontocete responses to anthropogenic disturbance. In Proceedings of Meetings on Acoustics 4ENAL (Vol. 27, No. 1, p. 040011). Acoustical Society of America.
- National Research Council (NRC). 2003. Ocean noise and marine mammals. National Academy of Sciences: 220. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17226/10564>
- National Research Council (NRC). 2005. Marine mammal populations and ocean noise. Washington, D.C.: National Academies Press. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17226/11147>
- National Research Council (NRC). 2017. Approaches to understanding the cumulative effects of stressors on marine mammals. National Academy of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Washington, D.C: The National Academies Press. <https://doi.org/10.17226/23479>
- Nowacek, D.P., M.P. Johnson, and P.L. Tyack. 2004. North Atlantic right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*) ignore ships but respond to alerting stimuli. Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B: Biological Sciences 271 (1536): 227-231. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2003.2570>
- Nowacek, D.P., L.H. Thorne, D.W. Johnston, and P.L. Tyack. 2007. Responses of cetaceans to anthropogenic noise. Mammal Review 37 (2): 81-115. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2907.2007.00104.x>
- O'Brien, O, McKenna, K, Hodge, B, Pendleton, D, Baumgartner, M, and Redfern, J. 2021a. Megafauna aerial surveys in the wind energy areas of Massachusetts and Rhode Island with emphasis on large whales: Summary Report Campaign 5, 2018-2019. Sterling (VA): US Department of the Interior, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management. OCS Study BOEM 2021-033. 83 p.
- O'Brien, O., K. McKenna, D. Pendleton, and J. Redfern. 2021b. Megafauna aerial surveys in the wind energy areas of Massachusetts and Rhode Island with emphasis on large whales: Interim Report Campaign 6A, 2020. Sterling (VA): US Department of the Interior, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management. OCS Study BOEM 2021-054. 32 p.
- O'Brien, O., D.E. Pendleton, L.C. Ganley, K.R. McKenna, R.D. Kenney, E. Quintana-Rizzo, C.A. Mayo, S.D. Kraus, and J.V. Redfern. 2022. Repatriation of a historical North Atlantic right whale habitat during an era of rapid climate change. Nature 12: 12407. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-022-16200-8>
- Oleson, E.M., J. Baker, J. Barlow, J.E. Moore, and P. Wade. 2020. North Atlantic Right Whale Monitoring and Surveillance: Report and Recommendations of the National Marine Fisheries Service's Expert Working Group. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFSF/OPR-64, 47 p. <https://doi.org/10.25923/xnwj-5629>

O'Keeffe, D.J. and G.A. Young. 1984. Handbook on the environmental effects of underwater explosions. Naval Surface Weapons Center, Dahlgren and Silver Spring. NSWC TR 83-240.

O'Keeffe, D.J. 1984. Guidelines for predicting the effects of underwater explosions on swimbladder fish. Naval Surface Weapons Center Dahlgren Virginia.

Pace, R.M, and G. Silber. 2005. Simple analyses of ship and large whale collisions: Does speed kill? Pages 1 In National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Office of Protected Resources.

Pace, R.M., P.J. Corkeron, and S.D. Kraus. 2017. State space estimates reveal a recent decline in abundance of North Atlantic right whales. *Ecol Evol* 7: 8730–8741.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/ece3.3406>

Pace, R. M., R. Williams, S.D. Kraus, A.R. Knowlton, and H.M. Pettis. 2021. Cryptic mortality of North Atlantic right whales. *Conservation Science and Practice*, 3(2), Article e346.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/csp2.346>

Packard, A., H.E. Karlsen, and O. Sand. 1990. Low frequency hearing in cephalopods. *Journal of Comparative Physiology A* 166 (4): 501-505. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00192020>

Palka, D. L., S. Chavez-Rosales, E. Josephson, D. Cholewiak, H. L. Haas, L. Garrison, M. Jones, D. Sigourney, G. Waring, M. Jech, E. Broughton, M. Soldevilla, G. Davis, A. DeAngelis, C. R. Sasso, M. V. Winton, R. J. Smolowitz, G. Fay, E. LaBrecque, J. B. Leiness, Dettloff, M. Warden, K. Murray, and C. Orphanides. 2017. Atlantic Marine Assessment Program for Protected Species: 2010-2014. OCS Study BOEM 2017-071, Washington, D.C.

Papale, E., M. Gamba, M. Perez-Gil, V.M. Martin, and C. Giacoma. 2015. Dolphins adjust species-specific frequency parameters to compensate for increasing background noise. *PLoS ONE* 10(4):e0121711. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0121711>

Paquet, D., C. Haycock, and H. Whitehead. 1997. Numbers and seasonal occurrence of humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) off Brier Island, Nova Scotia. *Canadian Field Naturalist* 111: 548–552.

Parks, S.E., D.R. Ketten, J.T. O'Malley, and J. Arruda. 2007. Anatomical predictions of hearing in the North Atlantic right whale. *The Anatomical Record* 290 (6): 734-744.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/ar.20527>

Parks, S. E. 2009. Assessment of acoustic adaptations for noise compensation in marine mammals. Paper presented at the 2009 Office of Naval Research Marine Mammal Program Review. Alexandria, VA.

Parks, S.E., M. Johnson, D. Nowacek, and P.L. Tyack. 2011. Individual right whales call louder in increased environmental noise. *Biol. Lett.* 7 (1): 33-35. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsbl.2010.0451>

Patricelli, G. L. and J.L. Blickley. 2006. Avian communication in urban noise: causes and consequences of vocal adjustment. *The Auk* 123 (3): 639-649. <https://doi.org/10.1093/auk/123.3.639>

Paxton, A.B., J.C. Taylor, D.P. Nowacek, J. Dale, E. Cole, C.M. Voss, and C.H. Peterson. 2017. Seismic survey noise disrupted fish use of a temperate reef. *Marine Policy* 78: 68-73. DOI: 10.1016/j.marpol.2016.12.017

Payne, P.M. and D. W. Heinemann 1990. A distributional assessment of cetaceans in the shelf and shelf edge waters of the northeastern United States based on aerial and shipboard surveys, 1978–1988. Report to NMFS: 253.

Payne, P.M., J.R. Nicholas, L. O'Brien, and K.D. Powers. 1986. The distribution of the humpback whale, *Megaptera novaeangliae*, on Georges Bank and in the Gulf of Maine in relation to the densities of the sand eel, *Ammodytes americanus*. *Fisheries Bulletin* 84 (2): 271-277.

Pearson, W.H., J.R. Skalski, and C.I. Malme. 1992. Effects of sounds from a geophysical survey device on behavior of captive rockfish (*Sebastes* spp.). *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 49: 1343-1356. <https://doi.org/10.1139/f92-150>

Pendleton, D.E., M.W. Tingley, L.C. Ganley, K.D. Friedland, C. Mayo, M.W. Brown, B.E. McKenna, A. Jordan, and M.D. Staudinger. 2022. Decadal-scale phenology and seasonal climate drivers of migratory baleen whales in a rapidly warming marine ecosystem. *Global Change Biology* 00: 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.16225>

Pettis, H.M., R.M. Pace III, and P.K. Hamilton. 2021. North Atlantic right whale consortium 2021 annual report card. Report to the North Atlantic Right Whale Consortium. Accessed on 30 November 2022 at: <https://www.narwc.org/report-cards.html>.

Pijanowski, B., L. Villanueva-Rivera, S. Dumyahn, A. Farina, B. Krause, B. Napoletano, . . . N. Pieretti. 2011. Soundscape Ecology: The Science of Sound in the Landscape. *BioScience* 61(3): 203-216. doi:10.1525/bio.2011.61.3.6

Pile-Dynamics. 2010. GRLWEAP.

Pirotta, E., C.G. Booth, D.E. Cade, J. Calambokidis, D.P. Costa, J.A. Fahlbusch, A.S. Friedlaender, J.A. Goldbogen, J. Harwood, E.L. Hazen, and L. New. 2021. Context-dependent variability in the predicted daily energetic costs of disturbance for blue whales. *Conservation physiology* 9(1): p.coaa137. <https://doi.org/10.1093/conphys/coaa137>

Pirotta, E., C. G. Booth, D. P. Costa, E. Fleishman, S. D. Kraus, D. Lusseau, D. Moretti, L. F. New, R. S. Schick, L. K. Schwarz, S. E. Simmons, L. Thomas, P. L. Tyack, M. J. Weise, R. S. Wells, and J. Harwood. 2018a. Understanding the population consequences of disturbance. *Ecology and Evolution* 8(19): 9934–9946. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ece3.4458>

Pirotta, E., M. Mangel, D.P. Costa, B. Mate, J.A. Goldbogen, D.M. Palacios, L.A. Hückstädt, E.A. McHuron, L. Schwarz, and L. New. 2018b. A dynamic state model of migratory behavior and physiology to assess the consequences of environmental variation and anthropogenic disturbance on marine vertebrates. *The American Naturalist* 191(2): pp.E40-E56. <https://doi.org/10.1086/695135>

Popper, A. N., and R. R. Fay. 2011. Rethinking sound detection by fishes. *Hearing Research* 273(1–2): 25–36. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heares.2009.12.023>

Popper, A. N., and M. C. Hastings. 2009a. The effects of anthropogenic sources of sound on fishes. *Journal of Fish Biology* 75(3): 455–489. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1095-8649.2009.02319.x>

Popper, A. N., R. R. Fay, C. Platt, and O. Sand. 2003. Sound detection mechanisms and capabilities of teleost fishes. In S. P. Collin & N. J. Marshall (Eds.), *Sensory Processing in Aquatic Environment*. New York, NY: Springer-Verlag.

Popper, A. N., J. Ramcharitar, and S. E. Campana. 2005. Why Otoliths? Insights from Inner Ear Physiology and Fisheries Biology. *Marine and Freshwater Research* 56: 8. <https://doi.org/10.1071/MF04267>

Popper, A. N., M. B. Halvorsen, A. Kane, D. L. Miller, M. E. Smith, J. Song, P. Stein, and L. E. Wysocki. 2007. The effects of high-intensity, low-frequency active sonar on rainbow trout. *The Journal of Acoustical Society of America* 122 (1): 623–635. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.2735115>

Popper, A. N., A. D. Hawkins, R. R. Fay, D. A. Mann, S. M. Bartol, T. J. Carlson, S. Coombs, W. T. Ellison, R. L. Gentry, M. B. Halvorsen, S. Løkkeborg, P. H. Rogers, B. L. Southall, D. G. Zeddies, and W. N. Tavolga. 2014. *Sound Exposure Guidelines for Fishes and Sea Turtles*. Springer Cham, 76 pp. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-06659-2>

Popper, A. N., J. A. Gross, T. J. Carlson, J. Skalski, J. V. Young, A. D. Hawkins, and D. G. Zeddies. 2016. Effects of exposure to the sound from seismic airguns on pallid sturgeon and paddlefish. *PLoS ONE* 11(8): e0159486. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0159486>

Popper, A.N., A.D. Hawkins, and M.B. Halvorsen. 2019. Anthropogenic sounds and fishes. WSDOT Research Report, WA-RD 891.1, 170 pp.

- Popper, A.N. and M.C. Hastings. 2009a. The effects of human-generated sound on fish. *Integrative Zoology* 4: 43–52. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-4877.2008.00134.x>.
- Popper, A.N. and M.C. Hastings. 2009b. The effects of anthropogenic sources of sound on fishes. *Journal of Fish Biology* 75: 455–489. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1095-8649.2009.02319.x>
- Posner, M. I. 1994. Attention: the mechanisms of consciousness. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 91(16): 7398-7403. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.91.16.7398>
- Pumphrey, R.J. 1950, January. Hearing. In *Symposia of the Society for Experimental Biology* (Vol. 4, pp. 3-18). UNIV CAMBRIDGE DEPT ZOOLOGY, DOWNING ST, CAMBRIDGE CB2 3EJ, CAMBS, ENGLAND: COMPANY BIOLOGISTS LTD.
- Purser, J. and A.N. Radford. 2011. Acoustic noise induces attention shifts and reduces foraging performance in three-spined sticklebacks (*Gasterosteus aculeatus*). *PLoS ONE* 6 (2): e17478. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0017478>
- Quintana, E., and S. Kraus. 2019. Megafauna aerial surveys in the wind energy areas of Massachusetts and Rhode Island with emphasis on large whales: Summary Report – Campaign 4, 2017-2018. 63 pp.
- Quintana-Rizzo, E., S. Leiter, T.V.N. Cole, M.N. Hagbloom, A.R. Knowlton, P. Nagelkirk, O. O’Brien, C.B. Khan, A.G. Henry, P.A. Duley, L.M. Crowe, C.A. Mayo, and S.D. Kraus. 2021. Residency, demographics, and movement patterns of North Atlantic right whales *Eubalaena glacialis* in an offshore wind energy development area in southern New England, USA. *Endangered Species Research* 45: 251-268. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr01137>
- Record, N.R., J.A. Runge, D.E. Pendleton, W.M. Balch, K.T.A. Davies, A.J. Pershing, C.L. Johnson, K. Stamieszkin, R. Ji, Z. Feng, S.D. Kraus, R.D. Kenney, C.A. Hudak, C.A. Mayo, C. Chen, J.E. Salisbury, and C.R.S. Thompson. 2019. Rapid climate-driven circulation changes threaten conservation of endangered North Atlantic right whales. *Oceanography*. 32 (2): 162169., <https://doi.org/10.5670/oceanog.2019.201>
- Reed, J., Harcourt, R., New, L., Bilgmann, K. 2020. Extreme Effects of Extreme Disturbances: A Simulation Approach to Assess Population Specific Responses. *Frontiers in Marine Science*. 7:519845. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2020.519845>
- Reed, J., New, L., Corkeron, P., and Harcourt, R. 2022. Multi-event modeling of true reproductive states of individual female right whales provides new insights into their decline. *Frontiers in Marine Science*, 994481. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2022.994481>

Reichmuth, C., J.M. Sills, J. Mulsow, and A. Ghaul. 2019. Long-term evidence of noise- induced permanent threshold shift in a harbor seal (*Phoca vitulina*). *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 146: 2552–2561. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.5129379>

Reichmuth, C. and M.M. Holt. 2013. Comparative assessment of amphibious hearing in pinnipeds. *Journal of Comparative Physiology A: Neuroethology, Sensory, Neural and Behavioral Physiology* 199 (6): 491-507. DOI: 10.1007/s00359-013-0813-y

Reubens, J.T., S. Degraer, and M. Vincx. 2013. The ecology of benthopelagic fishes at offshore wind farms: a synthesis of 4 years of research. *Hydrobiologia* 727: 121-236. DOI: 10.1007/s10750-013-1793-1

RI-CRMC. 2010. Rhode Island Ocean Special Area Management Plan. Adopted by the RI CRMC on October 19, 2010.

Richardson, W.J., C.R. Greene, C.I. Malme, and D.H. Thomson. 1995. *Marine Mammals and Noise*. Academic Press, Inc., San Diego, California.

Ridgway, S.H., D.A. Carder, R.R. Smith, T. Kamolnick, C.E. Schlundt, and W.R. Elsberry. 1997. Behavioral responses and temporary shift in masked hearing threshold of bottlenose dolphins, *Tursiops truncatus*, to 1-second tones of 141 to 201 dB re 1 μ Pa. Technical Report 1751, Naval Command, Control and Ocean Surveillance Center: 32.

Risch, D., P. J. Corkeron, W. T. Ellison, and S. M. Van Parijs. 2012. Changes in humpback whale song occurrence in response to an acoustic source 200 km away. *PLoS ONE* 7(1): e29741. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0029741>

Risch, D., C.W. Clark, P.J. Dugan, M. Popescu, U. Siebert and S.M. VanParijs. 2013. Minke whale acoustic behavior and multi-year seasonal and diel vocalization patterns in Massachusetts Bay, USA. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 489:279–295. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps10426>.

Risch, D., M. Castellote, C.W. Clark, G.E. Davis, P.J. Dugan, L.E.W. Hodge, A. Kumar, K. Lucke, D.K. Mellinger, S.L. Nieu Kirk, C.M. Popescu, C. Ramp, A.J. Read, A.N. Rice, M.A. Silva, U. Siebert, K.M. Stafford, H. Verdatt, and S.M. Van Parjis. 2014. Seasonal migrations of North Atlantic minke whales: novel insights from large-scale passive acoustic monitoring networks. *Movement Ecology* 2:24. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40462-014-0024-3>

Roberts, J.J., and Halpin, P.N. 2022. Updated habitat-based cetacean density models for the U.S. Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico. Available at: <https://seamap.env.duke.edu/models/Duke/EC/>

Roberts, J.J., B.D. Best, L. Mannocci, E. Fujioka, P.N. Halpin, D.L. Palka, L.P. Garrison, K.D. Mullin, T.V.N. Cole, C.B. Khan, W.A. McLellan, D.A. Pabst and G.G. Lockhart. 2016. Habitat based cetacean density models for the US Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico. *Sci. Rep.* 6: 22615. DOI: 10.1038/srep22615

Rolland, R. M., S. E. Parks, K. E. Hunt, M. Castellote, P. J. Corkeron, D. P. Nowacek, S. K. Wasser, and S. D. Kraus. 2012. Evidence that ship noise increases stress in right whales. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* 279 (1737): 2363–2368. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2011.2429>

Romano, T., M. Keogh, and K. Danil. 2002a. Investigation of the effects of repeated chase and encirclement on the immune system of spotted dolphins (*Stenella attenuata*) in the eastern tropical Pacific. Administrative Report LJ-02-35C, National Marine Fisheries Service: 37.

Romano, T. A., J.A. Olschowka, S.Y. Felten, V. Quaranta, S.H. Ridgway, and D.L. Felten. 2002b. Immune response, stress, and environment: Implications for cetaceans. Pages 253-279 In *Molecular and Cell Biology of Marine Mammals*. Krieger Publishing Co., Malabar, Florida.

Romano, T.A., M.J. Keogh, C. Kelly, P. Feng, L. Berk, C.R. Schlundt, *et al.* 2004. Anthropogenic sound and marine mammal health: Measures of the nervous and immune systems before and after intense sound exposure. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 61:1124-1134. <https://doi.org/10.1139/f04-055>

Rosen, G., and G. R. Lotufo. 2010. Fate and effects of composition B in multispecies marine exposures. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* 9999 (12): 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1002/etc.153>

Russell, D.J., G.D. Hastie, D. Thompson, V.M. Janik, P.S. Hammond, L.A. Scott-Hayward, J. Matthiopoulos, E.L. Jones, and B.J. McConnell. 2016. Avoidance of wind farms by harbour seals is limited to pile driving activities. *Journal of Applied Ecology* 53(6): 1642-1652. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1365-2664.12678>

Saino, N. 1994. Time budget variation in relation to flock size in carrion crows, *Corvus corone corone*. *Animal Behaviour* 47 (5): 1189-1196. <https://doi.org/10.1006/anbe.1994.1157>

Samson, J.E., T.A. Mooney, S.W. Gusekloo, and R.T. Hanlon. 2014. Graded behavioral responses and habituation to sound in the common cuttlefish *Sepia officinalis*. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 217 (24): 4347-4355. <https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.113365>

Santulli, A., A. Modica, C. Messina, L. Ceffa, A. Curatolo, G. Rivas, et al. 1999. Biochemical responses of European sea bass (*Dicentrarchus labrax L.*) to the stress induced by offshore experimental seismic prospecting. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 38 (12): 1105-1114. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0025-326X\(99\)00136-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0025-326X(99)00136-8)

Scheifele, P. M., S. Andrew, R.A. Cooper, M. Darre, F.E. Musiek, and L. Max. 2005. Indication of a Lombard vocal response in the St. Lawrence River beluga. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 117 (3): 1486-1492. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.1835508>

Schlundt, C. E., J. J. Finneran, D. A. Carder, and S. H. Ridgway. 2000. Temporary shift in masked hearing thresholds of bottlenose dolphins, *Tursiops truncatus*, and white whales, *Delphinapterus leucas*, after exposure to intense tones. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 107: 3496-3508. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.429420>

Schorr, G.S., E.A. Falcone, D.J. Moretti, and R.D. Andrews. 2014. First long-term behavioral records from Cuvier's beaked whales (*Ziphius cavirostris*) reveal record breaking dives. *PloS one* 9(3): e92633. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0092633>

Schultze, L.K.P., L.M. Merckelbach, J. Horstmann, S. Raasch, and J.R. Carpenter. 2020. Increased mixing and turbulence in the wake of offshore wind farm foundations. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans* 125(8): e2019JC015858. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2019JC015858>.

Selye, H. 1950. Stress and the general adaptation syndrome. *British Medical Journal* June 17: 1383-1392. Doi: 10.1136/bmj.1.4667.1383

Sharp, S.M., W.A. McLellan, D.S. Rotstein, A.M. Costidis, S.G. Barco, K. Durham, T.D. Pitchford, K.A. Jackson, P.Y. Daoust, T. Wimmer, E.L. Couture, L. Bourque, T. Frasier, B. Frasier, D. Fauquier, T.K. Rowles, P.K. Hamilton, H. Pettis, and M.J. Moore. 2019. Gross and histopathologic diagnoses from North Atlantic right whale *Eubalaena glacialis* mortalities between 2003 and 2018. *Diseases of Aquatic Organisms* 135: 1-31. <https://doi.org/10.3354/dao03376>

Silber, G. K., J. Slutsky, and S. Bettridge. 2010. Hydrodynamics of a ship/whale collision. *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 391: 10–19. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jembe.2010.05.013>.

Simard, Y., N. Roy, S. Giard, and F. Aulanier. 2019. North Atlantic right whale shift to the Gulf of St. Lawrence in 2015, revealed by long-term passive acoustics. *Endang Species Res* 40:271284.

Simpson S. D., J. Purser and A. N. Radford. 2014. Anthropogenic noise compromises antipredator behaviour in European eels. *Global Change Biology* 21: 586– 593. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.12685>.

Sivle, L. D., P. H. Kvalsheim, and M. A. Ainslie. 2014. Potential for population-level disturbance by active sonar in herring. *ICES Journal of Marine Science* 72 (2): 558–567. <https://doi.org/10.1093/icesjms/fsu154>.

Sivle, L. D., P. H. Kvadsheim, C. Curé, S. Isojunno, P. J. Wensveen, F. A. Lam, F. Visser, L. Kleivane, P. L. Tyack, C. M. Harris, and P. J. O. Miller. 2015. Severity of expert-identified behavioural responses of humpback whale, minke whale, and northern bottlenose whale to naval sonar. *Aquatic Mammals* 41(4): 469–502. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1578/AM.41.4.2015.469>.

Sivle, L. D., P. H. Kvadsheim, M. A. Ainslie, A. Solow, N. O. Handegard, N. Nordlund, and F. P. A. Lam. 2012. Impact of naval sonar signals on Atlantic herring (*Clupea harengus*) during summer feeding. *ICES Journal of Marine Science* 69 (6): 1078–1085. <https://doi.org/10.1093/icesjms/fss080>.

Sivle, L. D., P. J. Wensveen, P. H. Kvadsheim, F. P. A. Lam, F. Visser, C. Curé, C. M. Harris, P. L. Tyack, and P. J. O. Miller. 2016. Naval sonar disrupts foraging in humpback whales. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 562: 211–220. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps11969>

Skalski, J.R., W.H. Pearson, and C.I. Malme. 1992. Effects of sounds from a geophysical survey device on catch-per-unit-effort in a hook-and-line fishery for rockfish (*Sebastes* spp.). *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 49: 1357-1365. <https://doi.org/10.1139/f92-151>

Skeate, E.R., M.R. Perrow, and J.J. Gilroy. 2012. Likely effects of construction of Scroby Sands offshore wind farm on a mixed population of harbour (*Phoca vitulina*) and grey (*Halichoerus grypus*) seals. *Marine pollution bulletin* 64 (4): 872-881. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpolbul.2012.01.029>

Slabbekoorn, H., N. Bouton, I. van Opzeeland, A. Coers, C. ten Cate, and A. N. Popper, A. N. 2010. A noisy spring: the impact of globally rising underwater sound levels on fish. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution* 25 (7): 419-427. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2010.04.005>

Smith, T.D., J. Allen, P.J. Clapham, P.S. Hammond, S. Katona, F. Larsen, J. Lien, D. Mattila, P.J. Palsboll, J. Sigurjonsson, P.T. Stevick and N. Øien. 1999. An ocean-basin-wide mark-recapture study of the North Atlantic humpback whale (*Megaptera novaeangliae*). *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 15: 1–32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-7692.1999.tb00779.x>

Smith, M. E. 2016. Relationship Between Hair Cell Loss and Hearing Loss in Fishes. In A. N. Popper & A. Hawkins (Eds.), *The Effects of Noise on Aquatic Life II* (pp. 8). New York: Springer.

Smith, M. E., A.B. Coffin, L.D. Miller, and A.N. Popper. 2006. Anatomical and functional recovery of the goldfish (*Carassius auratus*) ear following noise exposure. *Journal of Experimental Biology* 209 (21): 4193-4202. <https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.02490>

Solé, M., M. Lenoir, M. Durfort, M. López-Bejar, A. Lombarte, M. Van Der Schaar, and M. André. 2013. Does exposure to noise from human activities compromise sensory information

from cephalopod statocysts?. *Deep Sea Research Part II: Topical Studies in Oceanography* 95: pp.160-181. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.dsr2.2012.10.006>

Solé, M., P. Sigray, M. Lenoir, M. Van der Schaar, E. Lalander, and M. André. 2017. Offshore exposure experiments on cuttlefish indicate received sound pressure and particle motion levels associated with acoustic trauma. *Scientific Reports* 7 (45899): 1–13. Doi: 10.1038/srep45899

Sorochan, K. A., Plourde, S., Morse, R., Pepin, P., Runge, J., Thompson, C., and Johnson, C. L. 2019. North Atlantic right whale (*Eubalaena glacialis*) and its food: (II) interannual variations in biomass of *Calanus* spp. on western North Atlantic shelves. *Journal of Plankton Research*, 41(5), 687-708. <https://doi.org/10.1093/plankt/fbz044>.

Southall, B.L., A.E. Bowles, W.T. Ellison, J.J. Finneran, R.L. Gentry, C.R. Greene, *et al.* 2007. Marine mammal noise exposure criteria: Initial scientific recommendations. *Aquatic Mammals* 33(4): 411-521. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09524622.2008.9753846>.

Southall, B. L., P. L. Tyack, D. Moretti, C. Clark, D. Claridge, and I. Boyd. 2009. Behavioral responses of beaked whales and other cetaceans to controlled exposures of simulated sonar and other sounds. Paper presented at the 18th Biennial Conference on the Biology of Marine Mammals, Quebec City, Canada.

Southall, B. L., D. Moretti, B. Abraham, J. Calambokidis, S.L. DeRuiter, and P.L. Tyack. 2012. Marine Mammal Behavioral Response Studies in Southern California: Advances in Technology and Experimental Methods. *Marine Technology Society Journal* 46(4): 46-59. <https://doi.org/10.4031/MTSJ.46.4.1>.

Southall, B., J. Calambokidis, P. Tyack, D. Moretti, J. Hildebrand, C. Kyburg, R. Carson, A. Friedlaender, E. Falcone, G. Schorr, A. Douglas, S. DeRuiter, J. Goldbogen, & J. Barlow. 2011. Biological and Behavioral Response Studies of Marine Mammals in Southern California, 2010 (“SOCAL-10”). Pearl Harbor, HI: U.S. Navy Pacific Fleet.

Southall, B.L., J.J. Finneran, C.J. Reichmuth, P.E. Nachtigall, D.R. Ketten, A.E. Bowles, W.T. Ellison, D.P. Nowacek, and P.L. Tyack. 2019. Marine Mammal Noise Exposure Criteria: Updated Scientific Recommendations for Residual Hearing Effects. *Aquatic Mammals* 45(2): 125-232. <https://doi.org/10.1578/AM.45.2.2019.125>.

Southall, B.L., D.P. Nowacek, A.E. Bowles, V. Senigaglia, L. Bejder, and P.L. Tyack. 2021. Marine Mammal Noise Exposure Criteria: Assessing the Severity of Marine Mammal Behavioral Responses to Human Noise. *Aquatic Mammals* 47(5): 421-464. DOI 10.1578/AM.47.5.2021.421.

Stevick, P.T., J. Allen, P.J. Clapham, N. Friday, S.K. Katona, F. Larsen, J. Lien, D.K. Mattila, P.J. Palsbll, J. Sigurjónsson, T.D. Smith, N. Øien and P.S. Hammond. 2003. North Atlantic

humpback whale abundance and rate of increase four decades after protection from whaling. *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 258: 263–273. Doi:10.3354/meps258263

Stevens, A., D. Hrehorowicz, H. Bateman, J. Ellis, K. Hamilton, M. Plichta, M. Goulton, P. Batard, and P. Mills. 2021. Sunrise Wind Offshore Wind Farm 2020 and 2021 Geotechnical Survey.

Stevens, A., and P. Mills. 2021. Sunrise Wind Offshore Wind Farm 2019-2020: Protected Species Observer Technical Summary.

Stewart, J.D., J.W. Durban, A.R. Knowlton, M.S. Lynn, H. Fearnbach, J. Barbaro, W.L. Perryman, C.A. Miller, and M.J. Moore. 2021. Decreasing body lengths in North Atlantic right whales. *Current Biology* 31 (14): 3174-3179. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cub.2021.04.067>

Stewart, J.D., J.W. Durban, H. Fearnbach, P.K. Hamilton, A.R. Knowlton, M.S. Lynn, C.A. Miller, W.L. Perryman, B.W. Tao, and M.J. Moore. 2022. Larger females have more calves: influence of maternal body length on fecundity in North Atlantic right whales. *Marine Ecology Progress Series* 689: 179-189. <https://doi.org/10.3354/meps14040>.

Stöber U, and F. Thomsen. 2021. How could operational underwater sound from future offshore wind turbines impact marine life? *J Acoust Soc Am.* 2021 Mar;149(3):1791. doi: 10.1121/10.0003760.

Stokesbury, K.D.E. 2014. MA Wind Farm Survey, Final Report. School for Marine Science and Technology (SMAST), University of Massachusetts Dartmouth.

Stone, C. J. 2015. Marine mammal observations during seismic surveys from 1994–2010. JNCC Rep. No. 463a. 64 p.

Stone, K.M., S.M. Leiter, R.D. Kenney, B.C. Wikgren, J.L. Thompson, J.K.D. Taylor, and S.D. Kraus. 2017. Distribution and abundance of cetaceans in a wind energy development area offshore of Massachusetts and Rhode Island. *Journal of Coastal Conservation* 21: 527 -543. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11852-017-0526-4>.

Stone, G. S., L. Cavagnaro, A. Hutt, S. Kraus, K. Baldwin, and J. Brown. 2000. Reactions of Hector's dolphins to acoustic gillnet pingers. *New Zealand Department of Conservation*: 28.

Sunrise Wind. 2021. Sunrise Wind Farm Construction & Operation Plan.

Sutherland, W. J., and N. J. Crockford. 1993. Factors affecting the feeding distribution of redbreasted geese *Branta ruficollis* wintering in Romania. *Biological Conservation*, 63(1): 61-65.

Tal, D., H. Shachar-Bener, D. Hershkovitz, Y. Arieli, and A. Shupak. 2015. Evidence for the initiation of decompression sickness by exposure to intense underwater sound. *Journal of Neurophysiology* 114 (3): 1521-1529. <https://doi.org/10.1152/jn.00466.2015>

Techer, D., S. Milla, and D. Banas. 2017. Sublethal Effect Assessment of a Low-power and Dual-frequency Anticyanobacterial Ultrasound Device on the Common Carp (*Cyprinus carpio*): a Field Study. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research* 24: 10. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-016-8305-6>

Teilmann, J., J. Tougaard, L. A. Miller, T. Kirketerp, K. Hansen, and S. Brando. 2006. Reactions of captive harbor porpoises (*Phocoena phocoena*) to pinger-like sounds. *Marine Mammal Science* 22 (2): 240–260. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-7692.2006.00031.x>

Teilmann, J. and J. Carstensen. 2012. Negative long term effects on harbour porpoises from a large scale offshore wind farm in the Baltic—evidence of slow recovery. *Environmental Research Letters* 7 (4): 045101. DOI 10.1088/1748-9326/7/4/045101

Tennessen, J.B. and Parks, S.E., 2016. Acoustic propagation modeling indicates vocal compensation in noise improves communication range for North Atlantic right whales. *Endangered Species Research* 30: 225-237. <https://doi.org/10.3354/esr00738>

Thode, A.M., S. B. Blackwell, A.S. Conrad, K.H. Kim, T. Marques, L. Thomas, C.S. Oedekoven, D. Harris, and K. Bröker. 2020. Roaring and repetition: How bowhead whales adjust their call density and source level (Lombard effect) in the presence of natural and seismic airgun survey noise. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 147 (3): 2061-2080. <https://doi.org/10.1121/10.0000935>

Thomsen, F., K. Lüdemann, R. Kafemann, and W. Piper. 2006. Effects of offshore wind farm noise on marine mammals and fish, biola, Hamburg, Germany on behalf of COWRIE Ltd. https://tethys.pnnl.gov/sites/default/files/publications/Effects_of_offshore_wind_farm_noise_on_marine-mammals_and_fish-1-.pdf

Thompson, P.M., G.D. Hastie, J. Nedwell, R. Barham, K.L. Brookes, L.S. Cordes, H. Bailey, and N. McLean. 2013. Framework for assessing impacts of pile-driving noise from offshore wind farm construction on a harbour seal population. *Environmental Impact Assessment Review* 43: pp.73-85. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eiar.2013.06.005>

Tougaard, J., O.D. Henriksen, and L.A. Miller. 2009. Underwater noise from three types of offshore wind turbines: Estimation of impact zones for harbor porpoises and harbor seals. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 125 (6): 3766-3773. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.3117444>

Tougaard *et al.*, 2020. How loud is the underwater noise from operating offshore wind turbines? *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 148: (5) (2020), p. 2885 <https://asa.scitation.org/doi/10.1121/10.0002453>

Treves, A. 2000. Theory and method in studies of vigilance and aggregation. *Animal Behaviour* 60(6): 711-722. <https://doi.org/10.1006/anbe.2000.1528>

Tyack, P.L., C. Clark, J. Bird, and V. Rowntree. 1983. Effects of underwater noise on migrating gray whales off the coast of California. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 74 S54; <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.2021028>.

Tyack, P. L. 2000. Functional aspects of cetacean communication. In J. Mann, R. C. Connor, P. L. Tyack, and H. Whitehead (Eds.), *Cetacean societies: Field studies of dolphins and whales*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

Tyack, P.L., W.M.X. Zimmer, D. Moretti, B.L. Southall, D.E. Claridge, J.W. Durban, C.W. Clark, A. D'Amico, N. DiMarzio, S. Jarvis, E. McCarthy, R. Morrissey, J. Ward, and I.L. Boyd. 2011. Beaked whales respond to simulated and actual Navy sonar. *PLOS One* 6(3): e17009. [doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0017009](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0017009).

Urick, R. J. 1972. Noise signature of aircraft in level flight over and hydrophone in the sea. *Journal of Acoustical Society of America* 52: 993.

Urick, R.J. 1983. *Principles of Underwater Sound*. 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York.

U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2019. West Indian manatee, Department of Interior, 03 February 2022. Internet Website: <https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species/4469>. Accessed 4 May 2022.

United States Geological Survey (USGS). 2020. usSEABED: Coastal and Marine Geology Program. <https://walrus.wr.usgs.gov/usseabed/>. Accessed: March 2020.

Vallejo, G.C., K. Grellier, E.J. Nelson, R.M. McGregor, S.J. Canning, F.M. Caryl, and N. McLean. 2017. Responses of two marine top predators to an offshore wind farm. *Ecology and Evolution* 7 (21): 8698-8708. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ece3.3389>

Vanderlaan, M. S. A., and T. C. Taggart. 2007. Vessel collisions with whales: the probability of lethal injury based on vessel speed. *Marine Mammal Science* 23(1): 144–156. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-7692.2006.00098.x>

Van Parijs, S.M. 2015. Letter of introduction to Biologically Important Areas issue. *Aquatic Mammals* 41(1): 1. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1578/AM.41.1.2015.1>

Van Parijs, S.M., K. Baker, J. Carduner, J. Daly, G.E. Davis, C. Esch, S. Guan, A. Scholik-Schlomer, N.B. Sisson, and E. Staaterman. 2021. NOAA and BOEM Minimum Recommendations for Use of Passive Acoustic Listening Systems in Offshore Wind Energy

Development Monitoring and Mitigation Programs. *Frontiers in Marine Science* 8: 760840. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmars.2021.760840>

van Rij, N. G. 2007. Implicit and explicit capture of attention: what it takes to be noticed. Thesis. University of Canterbury.

Villegas-Amtmann, S., L.K., Schwarz, J.L. Sumich, and D.P. Costa. 2015. A bioenergetics model to evaluate demographic consequences of disturbance in marine mammals applied to gray whales. *Ecosphere* 6(10): doi:10.1890/es15-00146.

Visser, F., C. Cure, P. H. Kvadsheim, F. P. Lam, P. L. Tyack, and P. J. Miller. 2016. Disturbance-specific social responses in long-finned pilot whales, *Globicephala melas*. *Scientific Reports* 6: 28641. <https://doi.org/10.1038/srep28641>

Ward, W.D. 1997. Effects of high-intensity sound. Pages 1497-1507 in M.J. Crocker, ed. *Encyclopedia of Acoustics, Volume III*. John Wiley & Sons, New York.

Wartzok, D. and D.R. Ketten. 1999. Marine mammal sensory systems. Pages 117-175 in J.E. Reynolds and S.A. Rommel, eds. *Biology of Marine Mammals*. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington.

Wartzok, D., A.N. Popper, J. Gordon, and J. Merrill. 2003. Factors affecting the responses of marine mammals to acoustic disturbance. *Marine Technology Society Journal* 37 (4): 6- 15. <https://doi.org/10.4031/002533203787537041>

Watkins, W. A. 1986. Whale reactions to human activities in Cape Cod waters. *Marine Mammal Science* 2(4): 251–262. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-7692.1986.tb00134.x>

Watkins, W.A., P.L. Tyack, K.E. Moore, and J.E. Bird. 1987. The 20-Hz signals of finback whales (*Balaenoptera physalus*). *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 82(6): 1901–1912. <https://doi.org/10.1121/1.395685>.

Watwood, S. L., J. D. Iafate, E. A. Reyier, and W. E. Redfoot. 2016. Behavioral Response of Reef Fish and Green Sea Turtles to Mid-Frequency Sonar. In A. N. Popper & A. Hawkins (Eds.), *The Effects of Noise on Aquatic Life II* (pp. 1213–1221). New York, NY: Springer New York.

Wensveen, P. J., P. H. Kvadsheim, F.-P. A. Lam, A. M. Von Benda-Beckmann, L. D. Sivle, F. Visser, C. Curé, P. Tyack, and P. J. O. Miller. 2017. Lack of behavioural responses of humpback whales (*Megaptera novaeangliae*) indicate limited effectiveness of sonar mitigation. *The Journal of Experimental Biology* 220: 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1242/jeb.161232>

Wensveen, P.J., S. Isojunno, R.R. Hansen, A.M. von Benda-Beckmann, L. Kleivane, S. van IJsselmuide, F.P.A. Lam, P.H. Kvadsheim, S.L. DeRuiter, C. Curé, and T. Narazaki. 2019.

Northern bottlenose whales in a pristine environment respond strongly to close and distant navy sonar signals. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B* 286 (1899): 20182592.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2018.2592>

Wiley, M. L., J. B. Gaspin, and J. F. Goertner. 1981. Effects of underwater explosions on fish with a dynamical model to predict fishkill. *Ocean Science and Engineering* 6 (2): 223–284.

Wilhelmsson, D., T. Malm, and M.C. Öhman. 2006. The influence of offshore windpower on demersal fish. *ICES Journal of Marine Science* 63(5): 775-784.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.icesjms.2006.02.001>

Williams, R., C. W. Clark, D. Ponirakis, and E. Ashe. 2013. Acoustic quality of critical habitats for three threatened whale populations. *Animal Conservation* 17(2): 174–185.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/acv.12076>

Wilson, L.J., J. Harwood, C.G. Booth, R. Joy, and C.M. Harris. 2020. A decision framework to identify populations that are most vulnerable to the population level effects of disturbance. *Conservation Science and Practice* 2(2): .e149. <https://doi.org/10.1111/csp2.149>

Wright, D. G. 1982. A discussion paper on the effects of explosives on fish and marine mammals in the waters of the Northwest Territories (Canadian Technical Report of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences). Winnipeg, Manitoba: Western Region Department of Fisheries and Oceans.

Yazvenko, S.B., T.L. McDonald, S.A. Blokhin, S.R. Johnson, H.R. Melton, M.W. Newcomer, et al. 2007. Feeding of western gray whales during a seismic survey near Sakhalin Island, Russia. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment* 134 (1-3): 93-106. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10661-007-9810-3>

Yelverton, J. T., D. R. Richmond, W. Hicks, K. Saunders, and E. R. Fletcher. 1975. The relationship between fish size and their response to underwater blast. Washington, DC: Lovelace Foundation for Medical Education and Research.

Yelverton, J.T., D.R. Richmond, E.R. Fletcher, and R.K. Jones. 1973. Safe distances from underwater explosions for mammals and birds. Defense Nuclear Agency: 67.

Zaitseva, K. A., V.P. Morozov, and A.I. Akopian. 1980. Comparative characteristics of spatial hearing in the dolphin *Tursiops truncatus* and man. *Neuroscience and behavioral physiology* 10(2): 180-182. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01148460>

Zelick, R., and D.A. Mann. 1999. Acoustic communication in fishes and frogs. In: Fay, R.R. and A.N. Popper, eds. *Comparative hearing: Fishes and amphibians*. Springer-Verlag, New York.

Zimmer, W.M.X., and P.L. Tyack. 2007. Repetitive shallow dives pose decompression risk in deep-diving beaked whales. *Marine Mammal Science* 23(4): 888-925.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1748-7692.2007.00152.x>