North Atlantic Right Whale Causes of Death for Confirmed Carcasses

| Year | Month | NARW ID | Sex | Location First Observed Dead | Country First Observed Dead | Preliminary Cause of Death |
|------|-----------|--------------------|-----|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| 2017 | April | #4694 | F | Barnstable, MA | USA | Blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |
| 2017 | June | #3746 | М | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Undetermined; could not be examined |
| 2017 | June | Glacier #1402 | М | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Suspect blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |
| 2017 | June | Panama #3190 | М | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Undetermined; advance decomposition |
| 2017 | June | Starboard #3603 | F | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Acute entanglement (gear present; anchored) |
| 2017 | June | Contrail #3512 | F | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Undetermined; could not be examined |
| 2017 | June | #1207 | М | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Probable blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |
| 2017 | July | Unk | М | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Probable blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |
| 2017 | July | Peanut #2140 | М | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Suspect blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |
| 2017 | July | Alien #2630 | М | Newfoundland | Canada | Undetermined; could not be examined |
| 2017 | July | Unk | F | Newfoundland | Canada | Undetermined; could not be examined |
| 2017 | July | Mystique #1911 | F | Newfoundland | Canada | Undetermined; could not be examined |
| 2017 | August | Unk | М | Martha's Vineyard, MA | USA | Probable entanglement |
| 2017 | August | Couplet #2123 | F | Cape Cod, MA (offshore) | USA | Undetermined; could not be examined |
| 2017 | September | #4504 | F | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Acute entanglement (gear present) |
| 2017 | October | Unk | М | Nashawena Island, MA | USA | Suspect entanglement |
| 2017 | November | Picasso #2611 | F | Martha's Vineyard, MA | USA | Undetermined; advance decomposition |
| 2018 | January | #3893 | F | Virginia Beach, VA (offshore) | USA | Chronic entanglement (gear present) |
| 2018 | August | #4505 | M | Monomoy, MA | USA | Probable entanglement |
| 2018 | October | #3515 | F | Nantucket, MA (offshore) | USA | Probable acute entanglement |

| 2019 | June | Wolverine #4023 | М | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Suspect blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |
|------|-----------|----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------|--|
| 2019 | June | Punctuation #1281 | F | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Probable sharp force trauma (vessel strike) |
| 2019 | June | Comet #1514 | M | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Probable blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |
| 2019 | June | #3815 | F | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Undetermined; not examined |
| 2019 | June | #3329 | F | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Undetermined; not examined |
| 2019 | June | Clipper #3450 | F | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Probable blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |
| 2019 | June | Unk* | U | Cape Breton | Canada | Undetermined; not examined |
| 2019 | July | #3421 | М | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Undetermined |
| 2019 | July | Unk | М | Cape Breton | Canada | Undetermined; not examined |
| 2019 | September | Snake Eyes #1226 | М | Long Island, NY(offshore) | USA | Probable acute entanglement |
| 2020 | June | #5060 (2020 calf of #3560) | М | Elberon, New Jersey (offshore) | USA | Sharp and blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |
| 2020 | November | Unk | М | Core Banks, North Carolina | USA | Perinatal mortality |
| 2021 | February | #5130 (2021 Calf of #3230) | М | St. Augustine, Florida | USA | Sharp and blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |
| 2021 | February | Cottontail #3920 | М | off Myrtle Beach, SC | USA | Chronic entanglement (gear present) |
| 2023 | January | Unk | М | off Morehead City, NC | USA | Perinatal mortality |
| 2023 | February | #3343 | М | Virginia Beach, VA | USA | Suspect blunt force trauma (vessel strike) |

^{*}This whale is not confirmed since it could not be relocated and determination of it being a resighted carcass was inconclusive.

Note: Tables represent confirmed mortalities and injuries reported in each country and do not always reflect the location of the injury or death of the animal. Carcasses may drift across national boundaries; therefore, a carcass may be sighted or reported in one country even though the mortality occurred elsewhere. Species or stocks that migrate across national boundaries often carry their illnesses, injuries, or exposures to toxins with them. For mortality, serious injury, and morbidity determinations in these species, transboundary collaboration is critical in determining the causes of injury, illness, and mortality for each animal.

North Atlantic Right Whales Initially Determined to be Seriously Injured (Last Seen Alive)

| Year | Month | NARW ID | Sex | Location First Observed | Country First Observed | Initial Serious Injury Determination |
|------|----------|----------------------------------|-----|--|------------------------------|--|
| 2017 | January | Ruffian #3530 | М | off Cumberland Island, GA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2017 | July | #4123 | М | off Sainte-Marie Saint- Raphael, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2017 | July | Mayport #4094 | F | off Sainte-Marie Saint- Raphael, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2017 | July | Diablo #3139 | F | off Nantucket, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2017 | July | Shelagh #4510 | F | off Miscou Island, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2017 | August | Zion #3245 | М | off Gaspe, Quebec | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2018 | February | #3296 | M | off Jekyll Island, GA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2018 | July | #3312 | М | off Miscou Island, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2018 | July | #3843 | М | off Grand Manan, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2018 | August | #3960 | М | off Chandler, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2018 | December | #2310 | М | off Nantucket, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2018 | December | #3208 | М | off Nantucket, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2019 | April | Nebula #4423 | М | off Orleans, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2019 | June | Avalanche #4440 | М | off Miscou Island, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2019 | July | #3125 | М | off Perce, Quebec | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2020 | January | #5010 (2020 Calf of #2360) | U | Altamaha Sound, GA | USA | Vessel Strike |
| 2020 | January | Quill #4091 | F | South of Nantucket, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2020 | February | Dragon #3180 | F | off Nantucket, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2020 | March | Unk | U | off Georges Bank | USA | Entanglement |

| 2020 | October | #4680 | M | off Sea Bright, NJ | USA | Entanglement |
|------|----------|--------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| 2020 | December | Unk | U | off Canary Islands | Spain | Dependent Calf |
| 2021 | January | #1803 | М | off Georgia/Florida state border | USA | Entanglement |
| 2021 | February | Infinity #3230 | F | off St. Augustine, FL | USA | Vessel Strike |
| 2021 | March | Snow Cone #3560 | F | off Cape Cod Bay, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2021 | July | #4615 | М | off Miscou Island, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2021 | December | 2022 Calf of #3560 | U | off Cumberland Island, GA | USA | Entanglement* |
| 2022 | May | Sundog #3823 | F | off Gaspe, Quebec | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2022 | June | Meridian #1403 | М | off Miscou Island, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2022 | August | 2021Calf of #3720 | U | off New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2022 | August | #4501 | М | off New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2023 | January | #4904 | F | off Rodanthe, North Carolina | USA | Entanglement |
| 2023 | January | Argo #1218 | М | off Surf City, NC | USA | Entanglement |
| 2023 | February | #4545 | F | off Southern MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2023 | June | Specs #2930 | М | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |

^{* &}quot;Dependent Calf – Serious Injury to Mother". Unless additional information proves a dependent calf survives the loss or serious injury of its mother, a confirmed case involving a dependent calf of a dead or seriously injured mother is counted as a serious injury to the calf based upon the injury to the mother (in this case entanglement).

Note: Tables represent confirmed mortalities and injuries reported in each country and do not always reflect the location of the injury or death of the animal. Carcasses may drift across national boundaries; therefore, a carcass may be sighted or reported in one country even though the mortality occurred elsewhere. Species or stocks that migrate across national boundaries often carry their illnesses, injuries, or exposures to toxins with them. For mortality, serious injury, and morbidity determinations in these species, transboundary collaboration is critical in determining the causes of injury, illness, and mortality for each animal.

North Atlantic Right Whale Morbidity (Sublethally Injured or III) Cases

| Year | Month | NARW ID | Sex | Location First Observed | Country First Observed | Initial Morbidity (Sublethal Injury/Illness) Determination |
|------|-----------|---------------------|-----|--|------------------------------|--|
| 2017 | April | Iceland #1412 | F | Great South Channel | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2017 | April | #4146 | F | off Truro, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2017 | April | Resolution #3532 | М | Great South Channel | USA | Entanglement |
| 2017 | April | #4425 | M | Cape Cod Bay | USA | Entanglement |
| 2017 | June | Cello #1820 | М | off Sainte-Marie Saint- Raphael, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2017 | July | Ergo #1317 | М | off Miscou Island, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2017 | July | G048 | U | off Sainte-Marie Saint- Raphael, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2017 | July | Nantucket #1971 | M | off Sainte-Marie Saint- Raphael, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2017 | July | Echo #2642 | F | Gulf of St. Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2017 | July | Arpeggio #2753 | F | Gulf of St. Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2017 | August | Sirius #3660 | M | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Unknown Injury |
| 2017 | August | #4617 | F | Cape Cod Bay, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2017 | October | #2145 | F | off Mt. Desert Rock, ME | USA | Poor Body Condition |
| 2018 | February | #1708 | M | Cape Cod Bay, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2018 | February | Silt #1817 | F | Cape Cod Bay, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2018 | February | Ravine #3142 | F | South of Nantucket, MA | USA | Poor Body Condition |
| 2018 | April | Bongo #3623 | М | Massachusetts Bay | USA | Entanglement |
| 2018 | May | Javelin #1112 | М | Great South Channel | USA | Entanglement |
| 2018 | June | #4720 | U | Gulf of St. Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2018 | July | Gully #4601 | F | off Miscou Island, New Brunswick | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2018 | July | Dyad #4180 | F | Gulf of St. Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2018 | September | Seamount #4457 | M | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |

| 2018 | November | Unidentified whale-2018 | U | Stellwagen Bank, MA | USA | Poor Body Condition |
|------|-----------|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------|------------------------|
| 2018 | November | Champagne #3904 | F | South of Nantucket, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2018 | November | #1804 | M | Southern New England | USA | Poor Body Condition |
| 2019 | June | Twister #3510 | M | off Perce, Quebec | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2019 | July | Lemur #3380 | M | Gulf of St Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2019 | July | Dropcloth #1271 | M | Gulf of St. Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2019 | August | Zero #3908 | F | Bay of Fundy | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2019 | September | Freckles #4308 | F | Southern New England | USA | Entanglement |
| 2019 | December | #3466 | M | South of Nantucket, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2020 | January | Neptune #3301 | М | Cape Cod Bay, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2020 | January | Wavy Gravy #1627 | M | Southern New England | USA | Entanglement |
| 2020 | February | Aphrodite #1701 | F | off Provincetown, MA | USA | Entanglement |
| 2020 | February | Batman #1017 | M | Cape Cod Bay, MA | USA | Vessel Strike |
| 2020 | June | Manta #1507 | М | Gulf of St. Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2020 | July | #5001 (2020 Calf of 3101) | U | off Shippagan, New Brunswick | Canada | Unknown Injury |
| 2021 | April | Calvin #2223 | F | Massachusetts Bay | USA | Entanglement |
| 2022 | January | 2022 Calf of #1301 | U | off Brunswick, GA | USA | Poor Body Condition |
| 2022 | May | #5012 | U | off Georges Bank | USA | Vessel Strike |
| 2022 | May | #4042 | М | Massachusetts Bay | USA | Entanglement |
| 2022 | May | #3401 | М | Gulf of Maine | USA | Entanglement |
| 2022 | July | Sebastian #4650 | М | Gulf of St. Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2022 | August | 2022 Calfof2753 | U | Gulf of St. Lawrence | Canada | Entanglement |
| 2023 | January | Nimbus #3812* | М | off Jekyll Island, GA | USA | Entanglement |

^{*}This whale was previously documented with a less severe morbidity injury of unknown cause in July 2019 off Miscou Island, New Brunswick, Canada

Note: Tables represent confirmed mortalities and injuries reported in each country and do not always reflect the location of the injury or death of the animal. Carcasses may drift across national boundaries; therefore, a carcass may be sighted or reported in one country even though the mortality occurred elsewhere. Species or stocks that migrate across national boundaries often carry their illnesses, injuries, or exposures to toxins with them. For mortality, serious injury, and morbidity determinations in these species, transboundary collaboration is critical in determining the causes of injury, illness, and mortality for each animal.