

ABR. 2016. Protected-Species Monitoring at the Kodiak Ferry Terminal & Dock Improvements Project, Kodiak, Alaska, 2015–2016.

Ahroon, W.A., R.P. Hamernik, and S.-F., Lei. 1996. The effects of reverberant blast waves on the auditory system. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 100:2247-2257.

American National Standards Institute (ANSI). 1986. Methods of measurement for impulse noise 3 (ANSI S12.7-1986). Acoustical Society of America, Woodbury, NY.

American National Standards Institute (ANSI). 1995. Bioacoustical Terminology (ANSI S3.20-1995). Acoustical Society of America, Woodbury, NY.

Archer, F.I., S.L. Mesnick, and A.C. Allen. 2010. Variation and predictors of vessel response behavior in a tropical dolphin community. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-SWFSC-457, National Marine Fisheries Service, 60 p.

Au, W.W.L. and M. Hastings. 2008. Principles of Marine Bioacoustics. Springer-Verlag, New York.

Sabrina R. Bowen-Stevens, Damon P. Gannon, Rebecca A. Hazelkorn, Gretchen Lovewell, Kristen M. Volker, Suzanne Smith, Mandy C. Tumlin, Jenny Litz "Diet of Common Bottlenose Dolphins, *Tursiops truncatus*, that Stranded in and Near Barataria Bay, Louisiana, 2010–2012," *Southeastern Naturalist*, 20(1), 117-134, (19 February 2021)

Carlson, T.J., D.L. Woodruff, G.E. Johnson, N.P. Kohn, G.R. Ploskey, M.A. Weiland, et al. 2005. Hydroacoustic measurements during pile driving at the Hood Canal Bridge, September through November 2004. PNWD-3621, Prepared by Battelle Marine Sciences Laboratory for the Washington State Department of Transportation: 165.

Croll, D.A., C.W. Clark, J. Calambokidis, W.T. Ellison, and B.R. Tershy. 2001. Effect of anthropogenic low-frequency noise on the foraging ecology of Balaenoptera whales. *Animal Conservation* 4(1):13-27.

Dahl, P.H. and D.R. Dall'Osto. 2019. Ambient Underwater Sound at Naval Base San Diego, San Diego Bay, California. Prepared for Naval Facilities Engineering Command Southwest under contract to Tierra Data, Inc.

Dall'Osto, D.R. and P.H. Dahl. 2019. Hydroacoustic Modeling of Pile Driving for the South-Central Region of San Diego Bay, California. Prepared for Naval Facilities Engineering Command Southwest under contract to Tierra Data, Inc.

Dahl, P.H., de Jong, C.A.F., and Popper, A.N. 2015. The Underwater Sound Field from Impact Pile Driving and Its Potential Effects on Marine Life. *Acoustics Today*, 11(2), 12-25.

Ellison, W.T., B. Southall, C.W. Clark, and A.S. Frankel. 2012. A new context-based Approach to assess marine mammal behavioral responses to anthropogenic sounds. *Conservation Biology* 26(1):21-28.

Everitt, R.D., C.H. Fiscus, and R.L. DeLong. 1980. Northern Puget Sound marine mammals. Interagency Energy/Environment R&D Program Report EPA-600/7-80-139, Prepared by National Marine Fisheries Service for Environmental Protection Agency 150p. Finneran, J.J. 2015. Noise-induced hearing loss in marine mammals: A review of temporary threshold shift studies from 1996 to 2015. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 138:1702-1726.

- Finneran, J.J. 2016. Auditory weighting functions and TTS/PTS exposure functions for marine mammals exposed to underwater noise. Technical Report. San Diego: SPAWAR.
- Finneran, J.J. and A.K. Jenkins. 2012. Criteria and thresholds for U.S. Navy acoustic and explosive effects analysis. Technical Report, Space and Naval Warfare Systems Center Pacific, U.S. Navy: 64.
- Finneran, J.J., C.E. Schlundt, D.A. Carder, J.A. Clark, J.A. Young, J.B. Gaspin, and S.H. Ridgway. 2000. Auditory and behavioral responses of bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) and a beluga whale (*Delphinapterus leucas*) to impulsive sounds resembling distant signatures of underwater explosions. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 108:417-431.
- Finneran, J.J., C.E. Schlundt, R. Dear, D.A. Carder, and S.H. Ridgway. 2002. Temporary shift in masked hearing thresholds in odontocetes after exposure to single underwater impulses from a seismic watergun. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 111:2929-2940.
- Finneran, J.J., D.A. Carder, C.E. Schlundt, and S.H. Ridgway. 2005. Temporary threshold shift in bottlenose dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) exposed to mid-frequency tones. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 118 (4):2696-2705.
- Hastings, M.C., and A.N. Popper. 2005. Effects of sound on fish. Technical report for Jones and Stokes to California Department of Transportation.
- Hemilä, S., S. Nummela, A. Berta, and T. Reuter. 2006. High-frequency hearing in phocid and otariid pinnipeds: An interpretation based on inertial and cochlear constraints (L). *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 120(6):3463-3466.
- Henderson, D., B. Hu, and E. Bielefeld. 2008. Patterns and mechanisms of noise-induced cochlear pathology. pp. 195-217 In Schacht, J., A.N. Popper, and R.R Fay (Eds.) *Auditory Trauma, Protection, and Repair*. New York: Springer.
- Kastak, D., J. Mulsow, A. Ghoul, and C. Reichmuth. 2008. Noise-induced permanent threshold shift in a harbor seal: Abstract. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 123:2986.
- Kastelein, R.A., J. Schop, R. Gransier, and L. Hoek. 2014. Frequency of greatest temporary hearing threshold shift in harbor porpoise (*Phocoena phocoena*) depends on the noise level. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 136:1410-1418.
- Kastelein, R.A., P. Wensveen, L. Hoek, and J.M. Terhune. 2009. Underwater hearing sensitivity of harbor seals (*Phoca vitulina*) for narrow noise bands between 0.2 and 80 kHz. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 126(1):476-483.
- Kryter, K.D., W.D. Ward, J.D. Miller, and D.H. Eldredge. 1966. Hazardous exposure to intermittent and steady-state noise. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 39:451-464.
- Lusseau, D. and L. Bejder. 2007. The long-term consequences of short-term responses to disturbance experiences from whale watching impact assessment. *International Journal of Comparative Psychology* 201(2-3):228-236.
- Madsen, P.T., M. Johnson, P.J.O. Miller, N.A. Soto, J. Lynch, and P. Tyack. 2006. Quantitative measures of air-gun pulses recorded on sperm whales (*Physeter macrocephalus*) using acoustic tags during controlled exposure experiments. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 120(4):2366-2379.
- Miller, J.D. 1974. Effects of noise on people. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 56:729-764.

- National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH). 1998. Criteria for a recommended standard: Occupational noise exposure. United States Department of Health and Human Services, Cincinnati, OH.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2018. 2018 Revisions to: Technical Guidance for Assessing the Effects of Anthropogenic Sound on Marine Mammal Hearing (Version 2.0): Underwater Acoustic Thresholds for Onset of Permanent and Temporary Threshold Shifts. U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-OPR-59, 169 p
- National Research Council (NRC). 2005. Marine mammal populations and ocean noise: Determining when noise causes biologically significant effects. National Academy of Sciences: 142.
- Nedwell, J. and B. Edwards. 2002. Measurements of underwater noise in the Arun River during piling at County Wharf, Li
- Nowacek, D.P., M.P. Johnson, and P.L. Tyack. 2004. North Atlantic right whales (*Eubalaena glacialis*) ignore ships but respond to alerting stimuli. *Proceedings of the Royal Society of London B: Biological Sciences* 271(1536):227-231.
- Oestman, R., D. Buehler, J. Reyff, and R. Rodkin. 2009. Technical guidance for assessment and mitigation of the hydroacoustic effects of pile driving on fish. Prepared by ICF Jones & Stokes and Illingworth & Rodkin, Inc. for the California Department of Transportation: 298.
- Pearson, W.H., J.R. Skalski, and C.I. Malme. 1992. Effects of sounds from a geophysical survey device on behavior of captive rockfish (*Sebastes* spp.). *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 49:1343-1356.
- Popper, A.N. and M.C. Hastings. 2009. The effects of anthropogenic sources of sound on fishes. *Journal of Fish Biology* 75 (3):455-489.
- Reichmuth, C. and M.M. Holt. 2013. Comparative assessment of amphibious hearing in pinnipeds. *Journal of Comparative Physiology A: Neuroethology, Sensory, Neural and Behavioral Physiology* 199(6):491-507.
- Reichmuth, C., A. Ghaul, J.M. Sillis, A. Rouse, and B.L. Southall. 2016. Low-frequency temporary threshold shift not observed in spotted or ringed seals exposed to single air gun impulses. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 140:2648-2658.
- Richardson, W.J., C.R. Greene, C.I. Malme, and D.H. Thomson. 1995. *Marine Mammals and Noise*. Academic Press, Inc., San Diego, CA.
- Schlundt, C.E., J.J. Finneran, D.A. Carder, and S.H. Ridgway. 2000. Temporary shift in masked hearing thresholds of bottlenose dolphins, *Tursiops truncatus*, and white whales, *Delphinapterus leucas*, after exposure to intense tones. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 107:3496-3508.
- Scholik, A.R. and H.Y. Yan. 2001. The effects of underwater noise on auditory sensitivity of fish. *Proceedings of the Institute of Acoustics* 23(4):27.
- Skalski, J.R., W.H. Pearson, and C.I. Malme. 1992. Effects of sounds from a geophysical survey device on catch-per-unit-effort in a hook-and-line fishery for rockfish (*Sebastes* spp.). *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 49(7):1357-1365.

- Southall, B.L., A.E. Bowles, W.T. Ellison, J.J. Finneran, R.L. Gentry, C.R. Greene, et al. 2007. Marine mammal noise exposure criteria: initial scientific recommendations. *Aquatic Mammals* 33(4):411-521.
- Thorson, P. and J.A. Reyff. 2006. San Francisco-Oakland Bay Bridge East Span Seismic Safety Project: marine mammal and acoustic monitoring for the marine foundations at piers E2 and T1, January-September 2006. Prepared by SRS Technologies and Illingworth & Rodkin, Inc. for the California Department of Transportation, 51 p.
- Ward, W.D. 1960. Recovery from high values of temporary threshold shift. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 32:497-500.
- Ward, W.D., A. Glorig, and D.L. Sklar. 1958. Dependence of temporary threshold shift at 4 kc on intensity and time. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 30:944-954.
- Ward, W.D., A. Glorig, and D.L. Sklar. 1959. Temporary threshold shift from octave-band noise: Application to damage-risk criteria. *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 31:522-528.
- Wartzok D., A.N. Popper, J. Gordon J., and J.J. Merrill. 2004. Factors affecting the responses of marine mammals to acoustic disturbance. *Marine Technology Society Journal* 37:6-15.
- Wartzok, D., A.N. Popper, J. Gordon, and J. Merrill. 2003. Factors affecting the responses of marine mammals to acoustic disturbance. *Marine Technology Society Journal* 37(4):6-15.
- Wartzok, D., and D.R. Ketten. 1999. Marine mammal sensory systems. pp 117-175 In J.E. Reynolds II & S.A. Rommel (Eds.), *Biology of marine mammals*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press.
- Weilgart, L.S. 2007. A brief review of known effects of noise on marine mammals. *International Journal of Comparative Psychology* 201(2-3):159-168.
- Yazvenko, S.B., T.L. McDonald, S.A. Blokhin, S.R. Johnson, H.R. Melton, M.W. Newcomer, et al. 2007. Feeding of western gray whales during a seismic survey near Sakhalin Island, Russia. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment* 134(1-3):93-106.