

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

This table contains: 1) overfishing and overfished status determination criteria for each stock/stock complex; 2) year of stock assessment (Asmt) that supports the most recent overfishing and/or overfished status; and 3) year of catch/overfishing limit (OFL) for stocks that use catch/OFL to support overfishing status. Wherever "NA" is indicated, a stock assessment or catch/OFL was not used to support a stock status (some stocks have an unknown overfishing and/or overfished status).

Most stock assessments that supports the current stock status can be found on NOAA Fisheries **Stock SMART**.

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
American Samoa Archipelago Ecosystem	Black jack - American Samoa	A stock or stock complex is subject to overfishing when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c \cdot BMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to $c \cdot BMSY$, or when F is greater than $FMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is greater than $c \cdot BMSY$, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. Standardized values of fishing effort (E) and catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE) are used as proxies for F and B, respectively.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than $c \cdot BMSY$, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2023	NA
American Samoa Archipelago Ecosystem	Common bluestripe snapper - American Samoa	A stock or stock complex is subject to overfishing when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c \cdot BMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to $c \cdot BMSY$, or when F is greater than $FMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is greater than $c \cdot BMSY$, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. Standardized values of fishing effort (E) and catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE) are used as proxies for F and B, respectively.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than $c \cdot BMSY$, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2023	NA
American Samoa Archipelago Ecosystem	Flame snapper and Ruby snapper Complex - American Samoa	A stock or stock complex is subject to overfishing when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c \cdot BMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to $c \cdot BMSY$, or when F is greater than $FMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is greater than $c \cdot BMSY$, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. Standardized values of fishing effort (E) and catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE) are used as proxies for F and B, respectively.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than $c \cdot BMSY$, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2023	NA
American Samoa Archipelago Ecosystem	Golden eye jobfish and Crimson jobfish Complex - American Samoa	A stock or stock complex is subject to overfishing when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c \cdot BMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to $c \cdot BMSY$, or when F is greater than $FMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is greater than $c \cdot BMSY$, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. Standardized values of fishing effort (E) and catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE) are used as proxies for F and B, respectively.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than $c \cdot BMSY$, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
American Samoa Archipelago Ecosystem	Green jobfish - American Samoa	A stock or stock complex is subject to overfishing when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c \cdot BMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. Standardized values of fishing effort (E) and catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE) are used as proxies for F and B, respectively.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2023	NA
American Samoa Archipelago Ecosystem	Oblique-banded snapper - American Samoa	A stock or stock complex is subject to overfishing when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c \cdot BMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. Standardized values of fishing effort (E) and catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE) are used as proxies for F and B, respectively.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2023	NA
American Samoa Archipelago Ecosystem	Rusty jobfish - American Samoa	A stock or stock complex is subject to overfishing when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c \cdot BMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. Standardized values of fishing effort (E) and catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE) are used as proxies for F and B, respectively.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2023	NA
American Samoa Archipelago Ecosystem	Spotcheek emperor - American Samoa	A stock or stock complex is subject to overfishing when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c \cdot BMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. Standardized values of fishing effort (E) and catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE) are used as proxies for F and B, respectively.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
American Samoa Archipelago Ecosystem	Yellow-edged lyretail - American Samoa	A stock or stock complex is subject to overfishing when F is greater than FMSY B / c BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. Standardized values of fishing effort (E) and catch-per-unit-effort (CPUE) are used as proxies for F and B, respectively.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) or 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2023	NA
Atlantic Herring	Atlantic herring - Northwestern Atlantic Coast	The stock is considered subject to overfishing if F exceeds the MFMT, defined as FMSY or its proxy.	The stock is considered overfished if B (or SSB) is less than the MSST, defined as ½ BMSY or its proxy	2022	NA
Atlantic Salmon	Atlantic salmon - Gulf of Maine	Overfishing occurs if fishing exceeds the fishing mortality rate threshold, set at zero, or as close as possible when taking into account discard mortality.	This stock is overfished and currently listed as endangered under the Endangered Species Act.	2017	NA
Atlantic Sea Scallop	Sea scallop - Northwestern Atlantic Coast	If stock biomass is equal or greater than Bmsy as measured by an absolute value of scallop meat (mt), overfishing occurs when fishing mortality exceeds Fmsy. If the total stock biomass is below Bmsy, overfishing occurs when fishing mortality exceeds the level that has a 50 percent probability to rebuild stock biomass to Bmsy in 10 years.	A scallop stock is in an overfished condition when stock biomass is below ½Bmsy.	2020	NA
Atlantic Surfclam and Ocean Quahog	Atlantic surfclam - Mid-Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds FMSY or FMSY proxy.	The stock is overfished when the stock size is less than ½ of the BMSY or BMSY proxy.	2020	NA
Atlantic Surfclam and Ocean Quahog	Ocean quahog - Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds FMSY or FMSY proxy.	The stock is overfished when the stock size is less than ½ of the BMSY or BMSY proxy.	2020	NA
Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs	Blue king crab - Pribilof Islands	A stock is subject to overfishing if the catch from the previous fishing year exceeds the previous year's OFL.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as ½ BMSY.	2021	2022
Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs	Blue king crab - Saint Matthew Island	A stock is subject to overfishing if the catch from the previous fishing year exceeds the previous year's OFL.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as ½ BMSY.	2022	2022
Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs	Golden king crab - Aleutian Islands	A stock is subject to overfishing if the catch from the previous fishing year exceeds the previous year's OFL.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as ½ BMSY.	2023	2022
Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs	Golden king crab - Pribilof Islands	A stock is subject to overfishing if the catch from the previous fishing year exceeds the previous year's OFL.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as ½ BMSY.	2017	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs	Red king crab - Bristol Bay	A stock is subject to overfishing if the catch from the previous fishing year exceeds the previous year's OFL.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	2022	2022
Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs	Red king crab - Norton Sound	A stock is subject to overfishing if the catch from the previous fishing year exceeds the previous year's OFL.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	2023	2022
Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs	Red king crab - Pribilof Islands	A stock is subject to overfishing if the catch from the previous fishing year exceeds the previous year's OFL.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	2022	2022
Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs	Red king crab - Western Aleutian Islands	A stock is subject to overfishing if the catch from the previous fishing year exceeds the previous year's OFL.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	2017	2022
Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs	Snow crab - Bering Sea	A stock is subject to overfishing if the catch from the previous fishing year exceeds the previous year's OFL.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	2022	2022
Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs	Southern Tanner crab - Bering Sea	A stock is subject to overfishing if the catch from the previous fishing year exceeds the previous year's OFL.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	2022	2022
Bluefish	Bluefish - Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds the threshold FMSY, defined as F40%.	The stock is overfished when the minimum biomass is less than $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	2023	NA
Coastal Migratory Pelagic Resources of the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic	Cobia - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY where FMSY = F30%SPR.	A stock is overfished when the stock size is less than the minimum stock size threshold, where MSST = (1-M)BMSY.	2020	NA
Coastal Migratory Pelagic Resources of the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic	King mackerel - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY where FMSY = F30%SPR.	A stock is overfished when the stock size is less than the minimum stock size threshold, where MSST = (1-M)BMSY.	2020	NA
Coastal Migratory Pelagic Resources of the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic	King mackerel - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY where FMSY = F30%SPR.	A stock is overfished when the stock size is less than the minimum stock size threshold, where MSST = (1-M)BMSY.	2020	NA
Coastal Migratory Pelagic Resources of the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic	Spanish mackerel - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY where FMSY = F30%SPR.	A stock is overfished when the stock size is less than the minimum stock size threshold, where MSST = (1-M)BMSY.	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Coastal Migratory Pelagic Resources of the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic	Spanish mackerel - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY where FMSY = F30%SPR.	A stock is overfished when the stock size is less than the minimum stock size threshold, where MSST = (1-M)BMSY.	2023	NA
Coastal Pelagic Species	Jack mackerel - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs in a fishery whenever fishing occurs over a period of one year or more at a rate that is high enough to jeopardize the capacity of the stock to produce MSY on a continuing basis if applied in the long term. In operational terms, overfishing occurs in the CPS fishery whenever catch exceeds OFL.	A stock is overfished when the biomass level is low enough to jeopardize the capacity of the stock to produce MSY on a continuing basis.	NA	2022
Coastal Pelagic Species	Krill (Euphausiacea) - Pacific Coast	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Coastal Pelagic Species	Northern anchovy - Northern Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs in a fishery whenever fishing occurs over a period of one year or more at a rate that is high enough to jeopardize the capacity of the stock to produce MSY on a continuing basis if applied in the long term. In operational terms, overfishing occurs in the CPS fishery whenever catch exceeds OFL.	A stock is overfished when the biomass level is low enough to jeopardize the capacity of the stock to produce MSY on a continuing basis.	NA	2022
Coastal Pelagic Species	Northern anchovy - Southern Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs in a fishery whenever fishing occurs over a period of one year or more at a rate that is high enough to jeopardize the capacity of the stock to produce MSY on a continuing basis if applied in the long term. In operational terms, overfishing occurs in the CPS fishery whenever catch exceeds OFL.	A stock is overfished when the biomass level is low enough to jeopardize the capacity of the stock to produce MSY on a continuing basis.	NA	2022
Coastal Pelagic Species	Opalescent inshore squid - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs in the fishery if the FMSY proxy resulting in egg escapement $\geq 30\%$.	Undefined	NA	NA
Coastal Pelagic Species	Pacific chub mackerel - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs in a fishery whenever fishing occurs over a period of one year or more at a rate that is high enough to jeopardize the capacity of the stock to produce MSY on a continuing basis if applied in the long term. In operational terms, overfishing occurs in the CPS fishery whenever catch exceeds OFL.	A stock is overfished when the biomass level is low enough to jeopardize the capacity of the stock to produce MSY on a continuing basis.	2023	2022
Coastal Pelagic Species	Pacific sardine - Northern Subpopulation	Overfishing occurs in a fishery whenever fishing occurs over a period of one year or more at a rate that is high enough to jeopardize the capacity of the stock to produce MSY on a continuing basis if applied in the long term. In operational terms, overfishing occurs in the CPS fishery whenever catch exceeds OFL.	A stock is overfished when the biomass level is low enough to jeopardize the capacity of the stock to produce MSY on a continuing basis.	2022	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Albacore - North Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2020	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Atlantic sharpnose shark - Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)SSFMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5SSFMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2013	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Atlantic sharpnose shark - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)SSFMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5SSFMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2013	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Bigeye tuna - Atlantic	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfishing status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered subject to overfishing when the F, or proxy, is less than the MFMT, where $MFMT = F_{MSY}$	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfished status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered overfished when the B, or proxy, is less than the MSST, where $MSST = BMSY$	2021	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Blacknose shark - Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2011	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Blacknose shark - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2011	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Blacktip shark - Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2021	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Blacktip shark - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2019	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Blue marlin - Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is 0.9BMSY for blue marlin	2018	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Blue shark - North Atlantic	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfishing status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered subject to overfishing when the F, or proxy, is less than the MFMT, where MFMT = FMSY	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfished status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered overfished when the B, or proxy, is less than the MSST, where MSST = BMSY	2023	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Bluefin tuna - Western Atlantic	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfishing status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered subject to overfishing when the F, or proxy, is less than the MFMT, where MFMT = FMSY	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfished status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered overfished when the B, or proxy, is less than the MSST, where MSST = BMSY	2021	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Bonnethead - Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at Flimit = FMSY.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY when M < 0.5; MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY when M >= 0.5.	2013	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Bonnethead - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at Flimit = FMSY.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY when M < 0.5; MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY when M >= 0.5.	2013	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Bull shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at Flimit = FMSY.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY when M < 0.5; MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY when M >= 0.5.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Dusky shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at Flimit = FMSY.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)SSFMSY when M < 0.5; MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5SSFMSY when M >= 0.5.	2016	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Finetooth shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at Flimit = FMSY.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY when M < 0.5; MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY when M >= 0.5.	2007	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Great hammerhead - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at Flimit = FMSY.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY when M < 0.5; MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY when M >= 0.5.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Gulf Smoothhound Complex	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at Flimit = FMSY.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY when M < 0.5; MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY when M >= 0.5.	2015	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Lemon shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Longbill spearfish - Western Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	1997	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Nurse shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Oceanic whitetip shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Porbeagle - Northwestern Atlantic	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfishing status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered subject to overfishing when the F , or proxy, is less than the MFMT, where $MFMT = FMSY$	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfished status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered overfished when the B , or proxy, is less than the $MSST$, where $MSST = BMSY$	2021	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Prohibited Species	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Roundscale spearfish - Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Sailfish - Western Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is $0.75BMSY$ for Atlantic sailfish	2016	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Sandbar shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2018	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Scalloped hammerhead - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2009	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Shortfin mako - North Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2017	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Silky shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Skipjack tuna - Western Atlantic	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfishing status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered subject to overfishing when the F , or proxy, is less than the MFMT, where $MFMT = FMSY$	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfished status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered overfished when the B , or proxy, is less than the $MSST$, where $MSST = BMSY$	2022	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Smooth dogfish - Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2015	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Smooth hammerhead - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Spinner shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Swordfish - North Atlantic	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfishing status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered subject to overfishing when the F , or proxy, is less than the MFMT, where $MFMT = FMSY$	The SDC used by ICCAT will be used to determine the overfished status, which is currently defined as: The stock is considered overfished when the B , or proxy, is less than the $MSST$, where $MSST = BMSY$	2022	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Thresher shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = FMSY$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below $MSST$, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	NA	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Tiger shark - Atlantic and Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	NA	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	White marlin - Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is $0.85BMSY$ for white marlin	2019	NA
Consolidated Atlantic Highly Migratory Species	Yellowfin tuna - Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the MFMT is exceeded, which is set at $F_{limit} = F_{MSY}$.	A stock is overfished when the stock level biomass falls below MSST, which is set at $MSST = BLIMIT = (1-M)BMSY$ when $M < 0.5$; $MSST = BLIMIT = 0.5BMSY$ when $M \geq 0.5$.	2019	NA
Coral and Coral Reefs of the Gulf of Mexico	Black corals (Antipatharia) - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	Undefined	NA	NA
Coral and Coral Reefs of the Gulf of Mexico	Fire corals (Milleporidae) - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	Undefined	NA	NA
Coral and Coral Reefs of the Gulf of Mexico	Hydrocorals (Stylasteridae) - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	Undefined	NA	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Coral and Coral Reefs of the Gulf of Mexico	Sea fans (<i>Gorgonia</i> spp.) - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	Undefined	NA	NA
Coral and Coral Reefs of the Gulf of Mexico	Stony corals (<i>Scleractinia</i>) - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	Undefined	NA	NA
Coral, Coral Reefs and Live/Hard Bottom Habitats of the South Atlantic Region	Black corals (<i>Antipatharia</i>) - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an annual level of harvest that exceeds optimum yield (OY). OY for coral reefs, stony corals, hydrocorals, black corals, seafans, and live rock is zero, except as may be authorized for scientific and educational purposes.	Undefined	NA	NA
Coral, Coral Reefs and Live/Hard Bottom Habitats of the South Atlantic Region	Fire corals (<i>Milleporidae</i>) - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an annual level of harvest that exceeds optimum yield (OY). OY for coral reefs, stony corals, hydrocorals, black corals, seafans, and live rock is zero, except as may be authorized for scientific and educational purposes.	Undefined	NA	NA
Coral, Coral Reefs and Live/Hard Bottom Habitats of the South Atlantic Region	Hydrocorals (<i>Stylasteridae</i>) - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an annual level of harvest that exceeds optimum yield (OY). OY for coral reefs, stony corals, hydrocorals, black corals, seafans, and live rock is zero, except as may be authorized for scientific and educational purposes.	Undefined	NA	NA
Coral, Coral Reefs and Live/Hard Bottom Habitats of the South Atlantic Region	Soft corals (<i>Octocorallia</i>) - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an annual level of harvest that exceeds optimum yield (OY). OY for coral reefs, stony corals, hydrocorals, black corals, seafans, and live rock is zero, except as may be authorized for scientific and educational purposes.	Undefined	NA	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Coral, Coral Reefs and Live/Hard Bottom Habitats of the South Atlantic Region	Stony corals (Scleractinia) - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an annual level of harvest that exceeds optimum yield (OY). OY for coral reefs, stony corals, hydrocorals, black corals, seafans, and live rock is zero, except as may be authorized for scientific and educational purposes.	Undefined	NA	NA
Deep-Sea Red Crab	Red deepsea crab - Northwestern Atlantic	Overfishing is defined as any rate of exploitation such that the ratio of current exploitation to an idealized exploitation under MSY conditions exceeds a value of 1.0 (the actual measure of exploitation used is determined by the availability of suitable data).	The stock is overfished if current biomass is below $\frac{1}{2}$ Bmsy, annual fleet average CPUE continues to decline below a baseline level for three or more consecutive years, or annual fleet average CPUE falls below a minimum threshold level in any single year.	2006	NA
Dolphin and Wahoo Fishery of the Atlantic	Dolphinfish - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as a fishing mortality rate (F) in the excess of FMSY (F30% Static SPR).	A stock is overfished if current biomass (Bcurr) is less than MSST and would be recovered when current biomass was equal or greater than the biomass at MSY. MSST is defined (1-M)BMSY, where 1-M should never be less than 0.5.	2000	NA
Dolphin and Wahoo Fishery of the Atlantic	Wahoo - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as a fishing mortality rate (F) in the excess of FMSY (F30% Static SPR).	A stock is overfished if current biomass (Bcurr) is less than MSST and would be recovered when current biomass was equal or greater than the biomass at MSY. MSST is defined (1-M)BMSY, where 1-M should never be less than 0.5.	NA	NA
Fish Resources of the Arctic Management Area	Arctic cod - Arctic Management Area	If the annual catch exceeds the annual OFL for one year or more, the stock will be determined to be subjected to overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	NA	2022
Fish Resources of the Arctic Management Area	Saffron cod - Arctic Management Area	If the annual catch exceeds the annual OFL for one year or more, the stock will be determined to be subjected to overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	NA	2022
Fish Resources of the Arctic Management Area	Snow crab - Arctic Management Area	If the annual catch exceeds the annual OFL for one year or more, the stock will be determined to be subjected to overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the annual biomass estimate is less than the established MSST, defined as $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	NA	2022
Golden Crab Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Golden deepsea crab - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as fishing in excess of FMSY.	Undefined	NA	NA
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Alaska plaice - Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2021	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Arrowtooth flounder - Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Atka mackerel - Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2021	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands Blackspotted and Rougheye Rockfish Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2020	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands Flathead Sole Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2020	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands Octopus Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2023	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands Other Flatfish Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2020	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands Other Rockfish Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands Rock Sole Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands Shark Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2016	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands Skate Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2020	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Greenland halibut - Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Kamchatka flounder - Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2023	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Northern rockfish - Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2021	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Pacific cod - Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Pacific cod - Bering Sea	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2023	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Pacific ocean perch - Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Shortraker rockfish - Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Walleye pollock - Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Walleye pollock - Bogoslof	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Walleye pollock - Eastern Bering Sea	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area	Yellowfin sole - Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2023	2022
Groundfish of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Management Area / Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Sablefish - Eastern Bering Sea / Aleutian Islands / Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2023	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Arrowtooth flounder - Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2021	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Atka mackerel - Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2016	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Big skate - Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2023	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Dusky rockfish - Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2020	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Flathead sole - Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Gulf of Alaska Blackspotted and Roughey Rockfish Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2021	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Gulf of Alaska Deepwater Flatfish Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2019	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Gulf of Alaska Demersal Shelf Rockfish Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Gulf of Alaska Octopus Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2016	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Gulf of Alaska Other Rockfish Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2023	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Gulf of Alaska Shallow Water Flatfish Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2021	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Gulf of Alaska Shark Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2020	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Gulf of Alaska Skate Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2021	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Gulf of Alaska Thornyhead Rockfish Complex	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Longnose skate - Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2023	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Northern rockfish - Western / Central Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2023	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Pacific cod - Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Pacific ocean perch - Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2021	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Rex sole - Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Shortraker rockfish - Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2021	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Walleye pollock - Southeast Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2021	2022
Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska	Walleye pollock - Western / Central / West Yakutat Gulf of Alaska	If the catch taken during the most recent calendar year exceeded the OFL that was specified for that year, then overfishing occurred during that year.	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2022	2022
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	180 Fathom Bank Precious Coral Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Au'Au Bed Black Coral Complex	The definition of overfishing for all species of precious corals is when the total spawning biomass is less than or equal to 20 percent of its unfished condition (SPR <= 20 percent), based on cohort analysis of pink coral, <i>Corallium secundum</i> .	The definition of overfished for all species of precious corals is when the total spawning biomass is less than or equal to 30 percent of its unfished condition (SPR <= 30 percent).	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Brooks Bank Precious Coral Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Deepwater shrimps (<i>Heterocarpus</i> spp.) - Main Hawaiian Islands	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Green jobfish - Main Hawaiian Islands	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock or stock complex biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. Effort (E) is used as a proxy for F.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2020	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Hancock Seamount Groundfish Complex	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock or stock complex biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. Effort (E) is used as a proxy for F.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Hawaiian Archipelago Exploratory Area Precious Coral Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Kaena Point Bed Precious Coral Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Keahole Bed Precious Coral Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Main Hawaiian Islands Deep 7 Bottomfish Multi-species Complex	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock or stock complex biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. Effort (E) is used as a proxy for F.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2021	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Makapu'u Bed Precious Corals Multi-species Complex	The definition of overfishing for all species of precious corals is when the total spawning biomass is less than or equal to 20 percent of its unfished condition ($SPR \leq 20$ percent), based on cohort analysis of pink coral, <i>Corallium secundum</i> .	The definition of overfished for all species of precious corals is when the total spawning biomass is less than or equal to 30 percent of its unfished condition ($SPR \leq 30$ percent).	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Bottomfish Multi-species Complex	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock or stock complex biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than $FMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. Effort (E) is used as a proxy for F .	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B .	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Crustacean Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Spanner crab - Main Hawaiian Islands	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Hawaii Archipelago Ecosystem	Westpac Bed Refugium-Precious Corals Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Mackerel, Squid and Butterfish	Atlantic chub mackerel - Mid-Atlantic Coast	The stock is subject to overfishing if catch exceeds the OFL.	The stock is overfished if catch exceeds the OFL in three consecutive years.	NA	2020
Mackerel, Squid and Butterfish	Atlantic mackerel - Gulf of Maine / Cape Hatteras	Overfishing will be defined to occur when the fishing mortality rate exceeds $F_{threshold}$.	The stock is overfished when the spawning stock biomass is less than $1/2$ SSB _{msy} .	2023	NA
Mackerel, Squid and Butterfish	Butterfish - Gulf of Maine / Cape Hatteras	Overfishing will be defined to occur when the catch associated with a threshold fishing mortality rate of $FMSY$ is exceeded.	The stock is overfished when the biomass is less than the biomass threshold of $1/2$ BMSY.	2022	NA
Mackerel, Squid and Butterfish	Longfin inshore squid - Georges Bank / Cape Hatteras	Overfishing occurs when fishing mortality exceeds $F_{Threshold}$	The stock is overfished when the biomass is less than the biomass threshold of $1/2$ BMSY.	2023	NA
Mackerel, Squid and Butterfish	Northern shortfin squid - Northwestern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing will be defined to occur when the catch associated with a threshold fishing mortality rate of $FMSY$ is exceeded.	The stock is overfished when the biomass is less than the biomass threshold of $1/2$ BMSY.	2005	NA
Mariana Archipelago Ecosystem	Guam Bottomfish Multi-species Complex	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock or stock complex biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than $FMSY$ if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. Effort (E) is used as a proxy for F .	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B .	2019	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Mariana Archipelago Ecosystem	Northern Mariana Islands Bottomfish Multi-species Complex	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock or stock complex biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. Effort (E) is used as a proxy for F.	A stock or stock complex is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5. CPUE is used as a proxy for B.	2019	NA
Monkfish	Goosefish - Gulf of Maine / Northern Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds FTHRESHOLD, which is set equal to FMAX.	The stock is overfished when total stock biomass is less than 1/2 Bmax.	NA	NA
Monkfish	Goosefish - Southern Georges Bank / Mid-Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds FTHRESHOLD, which is set equal to FMAX.	The stock is overfished when total stock biomass is less than 1/2 Bmax.	NA	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Acadian redfish - Gulf of Maine / Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 50% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than 1/2 Btarget; Btarget is defined as 50% MSP	2023	NA
Northeast Multispecies	American plaice - Gulf of Maine / Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than 1/2 Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Atlantic cod - Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than 1/2 Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2021	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Atlantic cod - Gulf of Maine	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than 1/2 Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2021	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Atlantic halibut - Northwestern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F0.1.	The stock is overfished when the total stock biomass is less than 1/2 Btarget.	2012	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Atlantic wolffish - Gulf of Maine / Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than 1/2 Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Haddock - Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than 1/2 Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Haddock - Gulf of Maine	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than 1/2 Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Ocean pout - Northwestern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when the exploitation ratio is less than the median exploitation ratio from 1977-1985.	The stock is overfished when the 3-year moving average of the NEFSC spring survey is less than 1/2 BMSY proxy; where BMSY proxy = average observed 1977-1985.	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Offshore hake - Northwestern Atlantic Coast	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Pollock - Gulf of Maine / Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than 1/2 Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2022	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Northeast Multispecies	Red hake - Gulf of Maine / Northern Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when the ratio between catch and spring survey biomass exceeds 0.163 kt/kg, derived from AIM analyses from 1980-2009.	Red hake is overfished when the three-year moving arithmetic average of the spring survey weight per tow (i.e., the biomass threshold) is less than one half of the BMSY proxy, where the BMSY proxy is defined as the average observed from 1980 – 2010.	2017	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Red hake - Southern Georges Bank / Mid-Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the ratio between catch and spring survey biomass exceeds 3.038 kt/kg, derived from AIM analyses from 1980-2009.	Red hake is overfished when the three-year moving arithmetic average of the spring survey weight per tow (i.e., the biomass threshold) is less than one half of the BMSY proxy, where the BMSY proxy is defined as the average observed from 1980 – 2010.	2017	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Silver hake - Gulf of Maine / Northern Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when the ratio between catch and the arithmetic fall survey biomass index from the most recent three years exceeds the overfishing threshold	The stock is overfished when the 3-year moving average of the fall survey < ½ BMSY proxy; where BMSY proxy = average observed 1973-1982	2020	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Silver hake - Southern Georges Bank / Mid-Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the ratio between catch and the arithmetic fall survey biomass index from the most recent three years exceeds the overfishing threshold	The stock is overfished when the 3-year moving average of the fall survey < ½ BMSY proxy; where BMSY proxy = average observed 1973-1982	2020	NA
Northeast Multispecies	White hake - Gulf of Maine / Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than ½ Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Windowpane - Gulf of Maine / Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when the exploitation ratio is less than the median exploitation ratio from 1975-2014.	The stock is overfished when the 3-year moving average of the fall survey is less than ½ BMSY proxy; where BMSY proxy = average observed 1975-2014.	2019	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Windowpane - Southern New England / Mid-Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the exploitation ratio is less than the median exploitation ratio from 1975-2014.	The stock is overfished when the 3-year moving average of the fall survey is less than ½ BMSY proxy; where BMSY proxy = average observed 1975-2014.	2020	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Winter flounder - Georges Bank	The stock is subject to overfishing if F exceeds F40% maximum spawning potential (MSP).	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than ½ Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP.	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Winter flounder - Gulf of Maine	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than ½ Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP.	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Winter flounder - Southern New England / Mid-Atlantic	The stock is subject to overfishing if F exceeds F40% maximum spawning potential (MSP).	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than ½ Btarget; Btarget is defined as spawning stock biomass at Bmsy.proxy - SSB40%.	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Witch flounder - Northwestern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than ½ Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Yellowtail flounder - Cape Cod / Gulf of Maine	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than ½ Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2022	NA
Northeast Multispecies	Yellowtail flounder - Georges Bank	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than ½ Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2013	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Northeast Multispecies	Yellowtail flounder - Southern New England / Mid-Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds F at 40% maximum spawning potential.	Overfished is defined as spawning stock biomass less than ½ Btarget; Btarget is defined as 40% MSP	2022	NA
Northeast Skate Complex	Barndoor skate - Georges Bank / Southern New England	Overfishing occurs when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow declines 30% or more, or if the survey biomass declines for 3 consecutive years..	The stock is in an overfished condition when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow is less than one-half of the mean weight per tow observed in the autumn trawl survey from the selected reference time series.	2022	NA
Northeast Skate Complex	Clearnose skate - Southern New England / Mid-Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow declines 20% or more, or if the survey biomass declines for 3 consecutive years..	The stock is in an overfished condition when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow is less than one-half of the mean weight per tow observed in the autumn trawl survey from the selected reference time series.	2022	NA
Northeast Skate Complex	Little skate - Georges Bank / Southern New England	Overfishing occurs when the 3-year moving average of the spring survey mean weight per tow declines 20% or more, or if the survey biomass declines for 3 consecutive years.	The stock is in an overfished condition when the 3-year moving average of the spring survey mean weight per tow is less than one-half of the mean weight per tow observed in the spring trawl survey from the selected reference time series.	2022	NA
Northeast Skate Complex	Rosette skate - Southern New England / Mid-Atlantic	Overfishing occurs when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow declines 20% or more, or if the survey biomass declines for 3 consecutive years.	The stock is in an overfished condition when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow is less than one-half of the mean weight per tow observed in the autumn trawl survey from the reference survey time series.	2022	NA
Northeast Skate Complex	Smooth skate - Gulf of Maine	Overfishing occurs when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow declines 20% or more, or if the survey biomass declines for 3 consecutive years.	The stock is in an overfished condition when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow is less than one-half of the mean weight per tow observed in the autumn trawl survey from the reference survey time series.	2022	NA
Northeast Skate Complex	Thorny skate - Gulf of Maine	Overfishing occurs when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow declines 20% or more, or if the survey biomass declines for 3 consecutive years.	The stock is in an overfished condition when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow is less than one-half of the mean weight per tow observed in the autumn trawl survey from the reference survey time series.	2022	NA
Northeast Skate Complex	Winter skate - Georges Bank / Southern New England	Overfishing occurs when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow declines 20% or more, or if the survey biomass declines for 3 consecutive years.	The stock is in an overfished condition when the 3-year moving average of the autumn survey mean weight per tow is less than one-half of the mean weight per tow observed in the autumn trawl survey from the reference survey time series.	2022	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Arrowtooth flounder - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if the current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 12.5% of the unfished level. Overfished status determination criteria only apply to stocks assessed as a category 1 or category 2 stock assessment.	2017	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Aurora rockfish - Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2013	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Big skate - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if the current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 12.5% of the unfished level.	2019	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Black rockfish - California	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2023	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Black rockfish - Oregon	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2023	2018
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Black rockfish - Washington	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2023	2021

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Blackgill rockfish - Southern California	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2017	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Bocaccio - Southern Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2017	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Brown rockfish - Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2013	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Cabezon - California	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2019	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Cabezon - Oregon	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2019	2018
Pacific Coast Groundfish	California Blue and Deacon Rockfish Complex	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2017	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	California scorpionfish - Southern California	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2017	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Canary rockfish - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2023	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Chilipepper - Southern Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2015	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	China rockfish - Central Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2015	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	China rockfish - Northern Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2015	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	China rockfish - Southern Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2015	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Copper rockfish - California	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Copper rockfish - Oregon and Washington	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2021	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Cowcod - Southern California	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2019	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Darkblotched rockfish - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2017	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Dover sole - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if the current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 12.5% of the unfished level.	2021	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	English sole - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if the current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 12.5% of the unfished level.	2013	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Greenspotted rockfish - Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2011	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Greenstriped rockfish - Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2009	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Kelp greenling - Oregon	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2015	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Lingcod - Northern Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2021	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Lingcod - Southern Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2021	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Longnose skate - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2019	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Longspine thornyhead - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2013	2021

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Minor Nearshore Rockfish North	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	Undefined	NA	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Minor Nearshore Rockfish South	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	Undefined	NA	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Minor Shelf Rockfish North	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	Undefined	NA	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Minor Shelf Rockfish South	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	Undefined	NA	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Minor Slope Rockfish North	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	Undefined	NA	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Minor Slope Rockfish South	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	Undefined	NA	2021

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Northern California Gopher / Black-and-Yellow Rockfish Complex	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2019	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Oregon Blue and Deacon Rockfish Complex	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2017	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Other Fish	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	Undefined	NA	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Other Flatfish	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	Undefined	NA	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Pacific Coast Blackspotted and Rougheye Rockfish Complex	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2013	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Pacific cod - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	NA	2021

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Pacific hake - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2023	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Pacific ocean perch - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2017	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Pacific sanddab - Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if the current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 12.5% of the unfished level.	2013	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Petrale sole - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if the current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 12.5% of the unfished level.	2023	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Quillback rockfish - California	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2021	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Quillback rockfish - Oregon	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2021	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Quillback rockfish - Washington	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Rex sole - Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if the current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 12.5% of the unfished level.	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Sablefish - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2023	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Sharpchin rockfish - Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2013	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Shortbelly rockfish - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2007	2020
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Shortspine thornyhead - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2023	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Spiny dogfish - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2021	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Splitnose rockfish - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2009	2021

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Squarespot rockfish - Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2021	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Starry flounder - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if the current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 12.5% of the unfished level.	2005	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Stripetail rockfish - Pacific Coast	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2013	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Vermilion rockfish - Oregon and Washington	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2021	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Vermilion rockfish and Sunset rockfish Complex - California	Undefined	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2021	NA
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Widow rockfish - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2019	2021
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Yelloweye rockfish - Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2017	2021

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Groundfish	Yellowtail rockfish - Northern Pacific Coast	Overfishing occurs when the catch exceeds the fishing mortality rate needed to produce the maximum sustainable yield (FMSY) on a continual basis. The MFMT is the value(s) of fishing mortality in the MSY control rule (varies by species), which is used to calculate the OFL.	The stock is overfished if its current estimated spawning biomass (or spawning output) is less than 25% of the unfished level, or if the current biomass is less than 50% of the biomass that would produce the maximum sustainable yield (MSY), if known.	2017	2021
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - California Central Valley: Sacramento River Fall	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - California Central Valley: Sacramento River Spring	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - California Central Valley: Sacramento River Winter	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: Lower River Hatchery Fall	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: Lower River Hatchery Spring	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: Mid-River Bright Hatchery Fall	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: North Lewis River Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2022	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: Snake River Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: Snake River Spring/Summer	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: Spring Creek Hatchery Fall	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: Upper River Bright Fall	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: Upper River Spring	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: Upper River Summer	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Columbia River Basin: Upper Willamette Spring	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Northern California Coast: California Coastal	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Northern California Coast: Klamath River Fall	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Northern California Coast: Klamath River Spring	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2013	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Northern California Coast: Smith River	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	NA	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Oregon Coast: Central and Northern Oregon	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Oregon Coast: Southern Oregon	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Cedar River Summer/Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Eastern Strait of Juan de Fuca Summer/Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2020	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Green River Summer/Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Mid Hood Canal Summer/Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Nisqually River Summer/Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Nooksack Spring Early	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Puyallup Summer/Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Skagit Spring	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2022	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Skagit Summer/Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2022	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Skokomish Summer/Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2018	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Snohomish Summer/Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: Stillaguamish Summer/Fall	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Puget Sound: White River Spring	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Grays Harbor Fall	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Grays Harbor Spring	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Hoh Fall	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Hoh Spring/Summer	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Hoko Summer/Fall	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Queets Fall	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Queets Spring/Summer	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Quillayute Fall	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Quillayute Spring/Summer	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Quinault Fall Hatchery	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Willapa Bay Fall Hatchery	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Chinook salmon - Washington Coast: Willapa Bay Fall Natural	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Oregon Production Index Area: Central California Coast	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Oregon Production Index Area: Columbia River Early Hatchery	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Oregon Production Index Area: Columbia River Late Hatchery	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Oregon Production Index Area: Lower Columbia Natural	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Oregon Production Index Area: Oregon Coast Hatchery	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Oregon Production Index Area: Oregon Coast Natural	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Oregon Production Index Area: Southern Oregon/Northern California Coast	ESA stock - undefined	ESA stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Puget Sound: Hood Canal	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Puget Sound: Skagit	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Puget Sound: Snohomish	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Puget Sound: South Puget Sound Hatchery	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Puget Sound: Stillaguamish	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Washington Coast: Grays Harbor	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Washington Coast: Hoh	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Washington Coast: Queets	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Washington Coast: Quillayute Fall	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Washington Coast: Quillayute Summer Hatchery	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Washington Coast: Quinault Hatchery	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Washington Coast: Strait of Juan de Fuca	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Washington Coast: Willapa Bay Hatchery	Hatchery stock - undefined	Hatchery stock - undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Coast Salmon	Coho salmon - Washington Coast: Willapa Bay Natural	A stock will be considered subject to overfishing when the postseason estimate of Ft exceeds the MFMT, where the MFMT is generally defined as less than or equal to FMSY.	A stock will be considered overfished if the 3-year geometric mean of annual spawning escapements falls below the MSST, where MSST is generally defined as 0.5SMSY or 0.75SMSY, although there are some exceptions.	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Coast Salmon	Pink salmon - Puget Sound	Undefined	Undefined	2023	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Albacore - South Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2021	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Black marlin - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Blue marlin - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2021	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Kawakawa - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Longfin mako - North Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Oceanic whitetip shark - Western and Central Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY \cdot B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2019	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Opah - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Pacific Other Tuna Relatives Complex	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Pomfrets (Bramidae) - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Sailfish - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Salmon shark - North Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Shortbill spearfish - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Silky shark - Western and Central Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2018	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Snake mackerels (Gempylidae) - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Wahoo - Western Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Western Pacific Squid Complex	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
Pacific Remote Island Areas Ecosystem	Pacific Remote Island Areas Black Precious Coral Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Pacific Remote Island Areas Ecosystem	Pacific Remote Island Areas Bottomfish Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Pacific Remote Island Areas Ecosystem	Pacific Remote Island Areas Coral Reef Ecosystem Multi-species Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Pacific Remote Island Areas Ecosystem	Pacific Remote Island Areas Crustacean Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA
Pacific Remote Island Areas Ecosystem	Pacific Remote Island Areas Exploratory Area Precious Coral Complex	Undefined	Undefined	NA	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Pelagic Sargassum Habitat of the South Atlantic Region	Sargassum - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as the rate of harvest which compromises the stock's ability to produce MSY	Overfished is defined a stock that falls below the MSST.	NA	NA
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Caribbean spiny lobster - Puerto Rico	Caribbean spiny lobster stocks are subject to overfishing if the fishing mortality rate (F) exceeds the maximum fishing mortality threshold (MFMT) = FMSY proxy.	The stock is overfished if stock size (or spawning stock biomass [SSB]) is less than MSST = 0.75 SSBMFMT.	2020	NA
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Great barracuda - Puerto Rico	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Angelfishes Complex	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Dolphinfish Complex	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Grouper Unit 3	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Grouper Unit 4	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Grouper Unit 5	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Grouper Unit 6	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Grunts Complex	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Jacks Unit 1	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Jacks Unit 2	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Jacks Unit 3	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Mackerel Complex	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Parrotfish Unit 1	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Parrotfish Unit 2	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Rays Unit 1	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Rays Unit 2	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Rays Unit 3	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Snapper Unit 1	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Snapper Unit 2	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Snapper Unit 3	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Snapper Unit 4	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Snapper Unit 5	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Snapper Unit 6	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Surgeonfishes Complex	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Triggerfishes Complex	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Tuna Complex	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Wrasses Unit 1	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Puerto Rico Wrasses Unit 2	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Tripletail - Puerto Rico	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico Fishery Management Plan	Wahoo - Puerto Rico	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2019
Puerto Rico FMP / St. Croix FMP / St. Thomas and St. John FMP	Queen conch - Caribbean	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	2009	2022
Puerto Rico FMP / St. Croix FMP / St. Thomas and St. John FMP	Goliath grouper - Caribbean	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	2009	2021
Puerto Rico FMP / St. Croix FMP / St. Thomas and St. John FMP	Nassau grouper - Caribbean	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	2009	2021
Red Drum Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico	Red drum - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	Undefined	2000	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Cubera snapper - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	Undefined	NA	2022
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Gag - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.50 Bmsy or Bmsy proxy.	2021	NA
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Gray snapper - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	The stock is overfished if biomass (or SSB) is less than the MSST, where $MSST=0.50SSBMSY$ or MSY proxy.	2018	2022
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Gray triggerfish - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.50 Bmsy or Bmsy proxy.	2015	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Greater amberjack - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.50 Bmsy or Bmsy proxy.	2021	NA
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Gulf of Mexico Deep Water Grouper Complex	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock/stock complex is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.75 Bmsy or the Bmsy proxy based on 30% SPR.	NA	2022
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Gulf of Mexico Jacks Complex	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock/stock complex is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.75 Bmsy or the Bmsy proxy based on 30% SPR.	NA	2022
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Gulf of Mexico Mid-Water Snapper Complex	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock/stock complex is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.75 Bmsy or the Bmsy proxy based on 30% SPR.	NA	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Gulf of Mexico Shallow Water Grouper Complex	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock/stock complex is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.75 Bmsy or the Bmsy proxy based on 30% SPR.	NA	NA
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Gulf of Mexico Tilefishes Complex	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock/stock complex is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.75 Bmsy or the Bmsy proxy based on 30% SPR.	NA	2022
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Hogfish - Eastern Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing. MFMT is based on F30% SPR.	A stock is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.75SSB30% SPR.	2018	2022
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Lane snapper - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	Undefined	NA	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Red grouper - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.50 Bmsy or Bmsy proxy.	2019	2022
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Red snapper - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.50 Bmsy or Bmsy proxy.	2018	2022
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Tilefish - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	Undefined	2011	NA
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Vermilion snapper - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock biomass level is less than 0.50 Bmsy or Bmsy proxy.	2020	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Yellowedge grouper - Gulf of Mexico	The MFMT method will be used to determine overfishing for stocks or stock complexes which have stock assessments and estimates of current fishing mortality rates and maximum fishing mortality threshold only in years in which a stock assessment is conducted. For other years, and for stocks or stock complexes without stock assessments or without estimates of fishing mortality and maximum fishing mortality threshold, the OFL method will be used to determine overfishing.	Undefined	2010	NA
Salmon Fisheries in the EEZ off the Coast of Alaska	Alaska Coho Salmon Assemblage	The Alaska coho salmon assemblage is subject to overfishing when the exploitation rate of any of the 4 indicator stocks is exceeded: Coho salmon - Auke Creeke Coho salmon - Berners River Coho salmon - Ford Arm Lake Coho salmon - Hugh Smith Lake	The Alaska coho salmon assemblage is overfished when adult spawner escapement (natural only) of any of the 4 indicator stocks is below the 50% MSY escapement goal from the most recent Tcoho years: Coho salmon - Auke Creeke Coho salmon - Berners River Coho salmon - Ford Arm Lake Coho salmon - Hugh Smith Lake	2017	NA
Salmon Fisheries in the EEZ off the Coast of Alaska	Chinook salmon - Eastern North Pacific Far North Migrating	The stock is subject to overfishing when catch of adult spawners (hatchery + natural) exceeds the level associated with the 50% escapement goal.	The stock is overfished when adult spawner escapement (hatchery + natural) is below the 50% escapement goal from the most recent Tchin years.	2022	NA
Scallop Fishery off Alaska	Weathervane scallop - Alaska	Overfishing is defined as the catch corresponding to fishing at a rate equal to the MFMT is referred to as the "sustainable yield level"	A stock is overfished when it falls below its MSST, defined as the minimum stock size at which rebuilding to the MSY level would be expected to occur within 10 years if the stock were exploited at the MFMT.	2023	2022
Shrimp Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico	Brown shrimp - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs whenever the rate of removal is too high such that it jeopardizes the capacity of a stock or stock complex to produce the MSY on a continuing basis.	A stock or stock complex is considered overfished when its biomass has declined below the capacity of the stock or stock complex to produce MSY on a continuing basis.	2018	NA
Shrimp Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico	Pink shrimp - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs whenever the rate of removal is too high such that is jeopardizes the capacity of a stock or stock complex to produce the MSY on a continuing basis.	A stock or stock complex is considered overfished when its biomass has declined below the capacity of the stock or stock complex to produce MSY on a continuing basis.	2018	NA
Shrimp Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico	Royal red shrimp - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs whenever the rate of removal is too high such that is jeopardizes the capacity of a stock or stock complex to produce the MSY on a continuing basis.	A stock or stock complex is considered overfished when its biomass has declined below the capacity of the stock or stock complex to produce MSY on a continuing basis.	2017	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Shrimp Fishery of the Gulf of Mexico	White shrimp - Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing occurs whenever the rate of removal is too high such that is jeopardizes the capacity of a stock or stock complex to produce the MSY on a continuing basis.	A stock or stock complex is considered overfished when its biomass has declined below the capacity of the stock or stock complex to produce MSY on a continuing basis.	2018	NA
Shrimp Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Brown rock shrimp - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing (MFMT) is a fishing mortality rate that diminishes the stock below the designated MSY stock abundance (BMSY) for two consecutive years.	A stock is overfished if it falls below the MSST. MSST is established with two thresholds: (1) if the stock diminishes to ½ MSY abundance (½ BMSY) in one year, or (b) if the stock is diminished below MSY abundance (BMSY) for two consecutive years.	2018	NA
Shrimp Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Brown shrimp - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing (MFMT) is a fishing mortality rate that diminishes the stock below the designated MSY stock abundance (BMSY) for two consecutive years.	A stock is overfished if it falls below the MSST. MSST is established with two thresholds: (1) if the stock diminishes to ½ MSY abundance (½ BMSY) in one year, or (b) if the stock is diminished below MSY abundance (BMSY) for two consecutive years.	2018	NA
Shrimp Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Pink shrimp - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing (MFMT) is a fishing mortality rate that diminishes the stock below the designated MSY stock abundance (BMSY) for two consecutive years.	A stock is overfished if it falls below the MSST. MSST is established with two thresholds: (1) if the stock diminishes to ½ MSY abundance (½ BMSY) in one year, or (b) if the stock is diminished below MSY abundance (BMSY) for two consecutive years.	2018	NA
Shrimp Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	White shrimp - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing (MFMT) is a fishing mortality rate that diminishes the stock below the designated MSY stock abundance (BMSY) for two consecutive years.	A stock is overfished if it falls below the MSST. MSST is established with two thresholds: (1) if the stock diminishes to ½ MSY abundance (½ BMSY) in one year, or (b) if the stock is diminished below MSY abundance (BMSY) for two consecutive years.	2018	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Atlantic spadefish - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY or F30% SPR proxy.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	NA	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Bar jack - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY or F30% SPR proxy.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	NA	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Black sea bass - Southern Atlantic Coast	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	2018	2021

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Blueline tilefish - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs if: a) the fishing mortality rate exceeds the Fmsy or Fmsy proxy only in the year the stock is assessed; and b) catch exceeds the OFL in all other years when the stock is not assessed. Fmsy or Fmsy proxy are determined from the latest stock assessment.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = SSBMSY(0.75).	2017	2022
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Gag - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs if: a) the fishing mortality rate exceeds the Fmsy or Fmsy proxy only in the year the stock is assessed; and b) catch exceeds the OFL in all other years when the stock is not assessed. Fmsy or Fmsy proxy are determined from the latest stock assessment.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = SSBMSY(0.75).	2021	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Gray triggerfish - Southern Atlantic Coast	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	2001	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Greater amberjack - Southern Atlantic Coast	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = SSBMSY(0.75).	2020	2021
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Hogfish - Carolinas	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds FMSY or the FMSY proxy.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = SSBMSY(0.75).	2014	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Hogfish - Florida Keys / East Florida	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = SSBMSY(0.75).	2014	2022
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Nassau grouper - Southern Atlantic Coast / Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY or F40% SPR.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	1999	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Red grouper - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs if: a) the fishing mortality rate exceeds the Fmsy or Fmsy proxy only in the year the stock is assessed; and b) catch exceeds the OFL in all other years when the stock is not assessed. Fmsy or Fmsy proxy are determined from the latest stock assessment.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = SSBMSY(0.75).	2017	2022
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Red porgy - Southern Atlantic Coast	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = SSBMSY(0.75).	2020	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Red snapper - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY or F30% SPR proxy.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = SSBMSY(0.75).	2021	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Scamp - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY or F30% SPR proxy.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	1997	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Snowy grouper - Southern Atlantic Coast	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.7BMSY.	2021	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	South Atlantic Deepwater Snapper-Grouper Complex	Undefined	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	NA	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	South Atlantic Grunts Complex	Undefined	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	NA	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	South Atlantic Jacks Complex	Undefined	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	NA	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	South Atlantic Porgy Complex	Undefined	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	NA	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	South Atlantic Shallow Water Snapper-Grouper Complex	Undefined	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	NA	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	South Atlantic Snappers Complex	Undefined	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	NA	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Speckled hind - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY or F30% SPR proxy.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	2001	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Tilefish - Southern Atlantic Coast	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75SSBMSY.	2021	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Vermilion snapper - Southern Atlantic Coast	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = SSBMSY(0.75).	2018	2022
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Warsaw grouper - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY or F30% SPR proxy.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	NA	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region	Wreckfish - Southern Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs if: a) the fishing mortality rate exceeds the Fmsy or Fmsy proxy only in the year the stock is assessed; and b) catch exceeds the OFL in all other years when the stock is not assessed. Fmsy or Fmsy proxy are determined from the latest stock assessment.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	2014	2021
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region / Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Black grouper - Southern Atlantic Coast / Gulf of Mexico	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = 0.75SSBMSY or proxy equal to 0.75SSB30% SPR.	2010	2021
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region / Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Goliath grouper - Southern Atlantic Coast / Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing is defined as an F that exceeds MFMT = FMSY or Fmsy proxy F40% SPR.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	NA	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region / Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Mutton snapper - Southern Atlantic Coast / Gulf of Mexico	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = max(0.5,1-M)BMSY.	2015	NA
Snapper-Grouper Fishery of the South Atlantic Region / Reef Fish Resources of the Gulf of Mexico	Yellowtail snapper - Southern Atlantic Coast / Gulf of Mexico	If either the MFMT (during an assessment year) or the OFL method (during a non-assessment year) is exceeded, the stock will be considered to be undergoing overfishing.	A stock is overfished if the stock size less than MSST. MSST = 0.75SSBMSY or proxy equal to 0.75SSB30% SPR.	2022	NA
Spiny Dogfish	Spiny dogfish - Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds Fmsy or a reasonable proxy thereof.	The stock is overfished when the biomass is less than 1/2Bmsy or a reasonable proxy thereof.	2023	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
Spiny Lobster in the Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic	Caribbean spiny lobster - Southern Atlantic Coast / Gulf of Mexico	Overfishing exist when the eggs per recruit ratio of the exploited population to the unexploited population is reduced below 5% and recruitment of small lobsters into the fishery has declined for three consecutive fishing years.	Undefined	2005	NA
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	Caribbean spiny lobster - St. Croix	Caribbean spiny lobster stocks are subject to overfishing if the fishing mortality rate (F) exceeds the maximum fishing mortality threshold (MFMT) = FMSY proxy.	The stock is overfished if stock size (or spawning stock biomass [SSB]) is less than MSST = 0.75 SSBMFMT.	2020	NA
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	Dolphinfish - St. Croix	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Angelfishes Complex	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Grouper Unit 3	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Grouper Unit 4	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Grouper Unit 5	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Grouper Unit 6	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Grunts	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Parrotfish Unit 1	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Parrotfish Unit 2	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Snapper Unit 1	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Snapper Unit 2	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Snapper Unit 3	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Snapper Unit 4	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Snapper Unit 5	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Snapper Unit 6	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Squirrelfish	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Surgeonfish Complex	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	St. Croix Triggerfish	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Croix Fishery Management Plan	Wahoo - St. Croix	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	Caribbean spiny lobster - St. Thomas / St. John	Caribbean spiny lobster stocks are subject to overfishing if the fishing mortality rate (F) exceeds the maximum fishing mortality threshold (MFMT) = FMSY proxy.	The stock is overfished if stock size (or spawning stock biomass [SSB]) is less than MSST = 0.75 SSBMFMT.	2020	NA
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	Dolphinfish - St. Thomas / St. John	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Angelfish	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Grouper Unit 3	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Grouper Unit 4	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Grouper Unit 5	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Grunt Unit 1	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Grunt Unit 2	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Jacks	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Parrotfish Unit 1	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Parrotfish Unit 2	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Porgies	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Snapper Unit 1	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Snapper Unit 2	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Snapper Unit 3	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Snapper Unit 4	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Surgeonfish	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Triggerfish	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	St. Thomas / St. John Wrasses	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
St. Thomas and St. John Fishery Management Plan	Wahoo - St. Thomas / St. John	A stock is subject to overfishing if catch is greater than the MFMT, where MFMT=FMSY proxy. The FMSY proxy is an OFL proxy= SYL, where SYL is considered to be a minimum estimate of MSY.	A stock is overfished if the stock is less than the MSST, where MSST = 0.75 spawning stock biomass (SSB) at the Maximum Fishing Mortality Threshold (MFMT).	NA	2022
Summer Flounder, Scup and Black Sea Bass	Black sea bass - Mid-Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds FMSY or FMSY proxy.	The stock is overfished when the stock size is less than $\frac{1}{2}$ of the BMSY or BMSY proxy.	2021	NA
Summer Flounder, Scup and Black Sea Bass	Scup - Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds FMSY or FMSY proxy.	The stock is overfished when the stock size is less than $\frac{1}{2}$ of the BMSY or BMSY proxy.	2023	NA
Summer Flounder, Scup and Black Sea Bass	Summer flounder - Mid-Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds FMSY or FMSY proxy.	The stock is overfished when the stock size is less than $\frac{1}{2}$ of the BMSY or BMSY proxy.	2023	NA
Tilefish	Blueline tilefish - Mid-Atlantic Coast	Undefined	Undefined	2018	NA
Tilefish	Tilefish - Mid-Atlantic Coast	Overfishing occurs when F exceeds FMSY.	The stock is overfished when the total stock biomass falls below the minimum biomass threshold (BTHRESHOLD) of $\frac{1}{2}$ BMSY.	2021	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Albacore - North Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2020	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Bigeye thresher - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Bigeye tuna - Eastern Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2020	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Bigeye tuna - Western and Central Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2020	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Blue shark - North Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2017	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Dolphinfish - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Pacific bluefin tuna - Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2022	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Pelagic thresher - North Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	NA	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Shortfin mako - North Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2018	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Skipjack tuna - Eastern Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2004	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Skipjack tuna - Western and Central Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2022	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Striped marlin - Eastern Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2010	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Striped marlin - Western and Central North Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2019	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Swordfish - Eastern Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2014	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Swordfish - Western and Central North Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2018	NA

2023 Status of Stocks Report - Status Determination Criteria and Stock Assessment Citation Table

FMP	Stock/Stock Complex	Overfishing Criteria Definition in FMP	Overfished Criteria Definition in FMP	Asmt Year	Catch/OFL Year
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Thresher shark - North Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2018	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Yellowfin tuna - Eastern Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2020	NA
U.S. West Coast Fisheries for Highly Migratory Species / Pacific Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Ecosystem	Yellowfin tuna - Western and Central Pacific	Overfishing occurs when F is greater than $FMSY B / c$ BMSY if the stock biomass (B) is less than or equal to c BMSY, or when F is greater than FMSY if the stock biomass (B) is greater than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	A stock is overfished when stock biomass (B) is less than c BMSY, where c is equal to the greater of 1 minus the natural mortality rate (M) and 0.5.	2014	NA