

Narwhal Oil and Gas Exploration Proposed IHA References

- Blackwell, S. B., C. R. Greene Jr. and W. J. Richardson (2004a). "Drilling and Operational Sounds from an Oil Production Island in the Ice-Covered Beaufort Sea." *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 116(5): 3199-3211.
- Blackwell, S. B., J. W. Lawson and M. T. Williams (2004b). "Tolerance by Ringed Seals (*Phoca hispida*) to Impact Pipe-Driving and Construction Sounds at an Oil Production Island." *Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 115(5 Pt 1): 2346-2357.
- Blackwell, S. B., C. S. Nations, T. L. McDonald, A. M. Thode, D. Mathias, K. H. Kim, C. R. Greene and A. M. Macrander (2015). "Effects of Airgun Sounds on Bowhead Whale Calling Rates: Evidence for Two Behavioral Thresholds." *PLoS ONE* 10(6): e0125720.
- Burns, J. J. and T. Eley (1978). *The Natural History and Ecology of the Bearded Seal (Erignathus barbatus) and the Ringed Seal (Phoca hispida)*, ADF&G: 62 pp.
- Burns, J. J. and K. Frost (1979). *The Bearded Seal*, Alaska Department of Fish & Game: 9 pp.
- Burns, J. J. and S. J. J. Harbo (1972). "An Aerial Census of Ringed Seals, Northern Coast of Alaska." *Arctic* 25(4): 279-290.
- Ellison, W. T., B. L. Southall, C. W. Clark and A. S. Frankel (2012). "A New Context-Based Approach to Assess Marine Mammal Behavioral Responses to Anthropogenic Sounds." *Conserv Biol* 26(1): 21-28.
- Frost, K. and L. Lowry (1987). *Ringed Seal Monitoring: Relationships of Distribution and Abundance to Habitat Attributes and Industrial Activities*: 59 pp.
- Frost, K. J. and J. J. Burns (1989). *Winter Ecology of Ringed Seals (Phoca hispida) in Alaska*. Minerals Management Service, NOAA Contract No. Na-81-Rac-00045, Final Report 1 January 1981-31 December 1984, Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Game, Fairbanks. Fairbanks, AK, Minerals Management Service and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration: 116 pp.
- Frost, K. J., L. F. Lowry, G. Pendleton and H. R. Nute (2002). *Monitoring Distribution and Abundance of Ringed Seals in Northern Alaska*. Anchorage AK, Alaska Department of Fish and Game: 66 pp.

Frost, K. J., L. F. Lowry, G. W. Pendleton and H. R. Nute (2004). "Factors Affecting the Observed Densities of Ringed Seals, (*Phoca hispida*), in the Alaskan Beaufort Sea, 1996-99." *Arctic* 57(2): 115-128.

Funk, D. W., D. S. Ireland, R. Rodrigues and W. R. Koski (2010). Joint Monitoring Program in the Chukchi and Beaufort Seas, Open-Water Seasons, 2006–2008, Shell Offshore, Inc., ConocoPhillips Alaska, Inc., Eni U.S. Operating Co., Inc. and other Industry Contributors: 499 pp.

Galginaitis, M. (2021). Monitoring the Cross Island Subsistence Whale Hunt for Effects from Liberty Development and Production, Central Beaufort Sea, Alaska – 2020 Annual Report, U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management: 136 pp.

Givens, G. H., C. George, R. Suydam and B. Tudor (2021a). "Bering Chukchi and Beaufort Seas Bowhead Whale (*Balaena mysticetus*) Abundance Estimate from the 2019 Icebased Survey." *J. Cetacean Res. Manage* 22: 63 pp.

Givens, G. H., J. C. George, R. Suydam, B. Tudor, A. VonDuyke, B. Person and K. Scheimreiff (2021b). Correcting the 2019 Survey Abundance of Bering-Chukchi-Beaufort Seas Bowhead Whales for Disturbance from Powered Skiffs., Unpublished document submitted to the International Whaling Commission Scientific Committee: 17 pp.

Green, G. A., M. Blees, P. G. Cartier, L. R. Olson and J. B. Leavitt (2018). Quintillion 2017 Subsea Cable System Phase 1 Installation Program Marine Mammal Monitoring 90-Day Report. Anchorage, AK, Quintillion Subsea Operations LLC: 35 pp + appendices.

Harris, R. E., G. W. Miller and W. J. Richardson (2001). "Seal Responses to Airgun Sounds during Summer Seismic Surveys in the Alaskan Beaufort Sea." *Marine Mammal Science* 17(4): 795-812.

Harwood, L. A., F. McLaughlin, R. M. Allen, J. Illasiak and J. Alikamik (2005). "First-Ever Marine Mammal and Bird Observations in the Deep Canada Basin and Beaufort/Chukchi Seas: Expeditions during 2002." *Polar Biology* 28(3): 250-253.

Harwood, L. A. and I. Stirling (1992). "Distribution of Ringed Seals in the Southeastern Beaufort Sea during Late Summer." *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 70(5): 891-900.

Hauser, D. D. W., V. D. Moulton, K. Christie, C. Lyons, G. Warner, C. O'Neill, D. Hannay and S. Inglis (2008). Marine Mammal and Acoustic Monitoring of the Eni/Pgs Open-

Water Seismic Program near Thetis, Spy and Leavitt Islands, Alaskan Beaufort Sea, 2008: 90-Day Report., Eni US Operating Co.; PGS Onshore, Inc.: 194 pp.

Heide-Jørgensen, M. P., S. B. Blackwell, O. M. Tervo, A. L. Samson, E. Garde, R. G. Hansen, M. C. ò. n. Ngô, A. S. Conrad, P. Trinhammer, H. C. Schmidt, M.-H. S. Sinding, T. M. Williams and S. Ditlevsen (2021). "Behavioral Response Study on Seismic Airgun and Vessel Exposures in Narwhals." *Frontiers in Marine Science* 8.

Ice Seal Committee (2017). The Subsistence Harvest of Ice Seals in Alaska—a Compilation of Existing Information, 1960–2015. Anchorage AK, Ice Seal Committee: 1-78.

Ice Seal Committee (2024a). The Subsistence Harvest of Ice Seals in Alaska – a Compilation of Existing Information, 1960-2022: 87 pp.

Ice Seal Committee (2024b). The Subsistence Harvest of Ice Seals in Alaska – a Compilation of Existing Information, 1960-2022 Draft, Ice Seal Committee: 87 pp.

Ireland, D. S., L. Bisson, S. B. Blackwell, M. Austin, D. E. Hannay, K. Bröker and A. M. Macrander (2016). Comprehensive Report of Marine Mammal Monitoring and Mitigation in the Chukchi and Beaufort Seas, 2006–2015., National Marine Fisheries Service, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service: 558 pp + appendices.

Jensen, A. S. and G. K. Silber (2003). Large Whale Ship Strike Database. NOAA Technical Memorandum, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration: 37 pp.

Johnson, C. B., B. E. Lawhead, J. R. Rose, M. D. Smith, A. A. Stickney and A. M. Wildman (1999). Wildlife Studies on the Colville River Delta, Alaska, 1998, Rep. from ABR, Inc., Fairbanks, AK, for ARCO Alaska, Inc.: 111 pp.

Kelly, B. P. (1988). Bearded Seal, *Erignathus barbatus*. Selected Marine Mammals of Alaska/Species Accounts with Research and Management Recommendations. Lentifer, J. W. Washington DC, Marine Mammal Commission: 77-94.

Kelly, B. P., O. H. Badajos, M. Kunasranta, J. R. Moran, M. Martinez-Bakker, D. Wartzok and P. Boveng (2010a). "Seasonal Home Ranges and Fidelity to Breeding Sites among Ringed Seals." *Polar Biology* 33(8): 1095-1109.

Kelly, B. P., J. L. Bengtson, P. Boveng, M. F. Cameron, S. P. Dahle, J. K. Jansen, E. A. Logerwell, J. E. Overland, C. L. Sabine, G. T. Waring and J. M. Wilder (2010b). Status Review of the Ringed Seal (*Phoca hispida*). NOAA Technical Memorandum.

Anchorage AK, US Department of Commerce, National Marine Fisheries Service: 250 pp.

Kelly, B. P., O. P. Harding, M. Kunasranta, L. Quakenbush and B. D. Taras (2005). Correction Factor for Ringed Seal Surveys in Northern Alaska: Final Report, MMS: 37 pp.

Kelly, B. P., L. T. Quakenbush and J. R. Rose (1986). Ringed Seal Winter Ecology and Effects of Noise Disturbance. Final Report of Principal Investigators. Anchorage AK, Outer Continental Shelf Environmental Assessment Program Research Unit: 86 pp.

Koski, W. R., D. Ireland, C. Lyons, A. M. Macrander and L. Voparil (2008). Feeding by Bowhead Whales near an Offshore Seismic Survey in Central Beaufort Sea: 14 pp.

Laidre, K. L., I. Stirling, L. F. Lowry, W. Oystein and M. P. Heide-Jørgensen (2008). "Quantifying the Sensitivity of Arctic Marine Mammals to Climate-Induced Habitat Change." *Ecological Applications* 18(2): S97–S125.

Lang, A. R., P. Boveng, L. Quakenbush, K. Robertson, M. Lauf, K. D. Rode, H. Ziel and B. L. Taylor (2021). "Re-Examination of Population Structure in Arctic Ringed Seals Using Dartseq Genotyping." *Endangered Species Research* 44: 11-31.

Lawrence, C., M. Reeve and M. Austin (2021). Sound Source Verification Field Report, Hilcorp Alaska 2021 Lower Cook Inlet Shallow Hazards Survey: 34 pp.

Lawrence, C., G. Warner and M. Austin (2022). Underwater Sound Measurements of Tugs Towing a Jackup Rig: 31 pp.

Lomac-MacNair, K. S., M. A. Smultea, T. Yack, M. Lammers, T. Norris, G. Green, K. Dunleavy, D. Steckler and V. James (2018). "Marine Mammal Visual and Acoustic Surveys near the Alaskan Colville River Delta." *Polar Biology* 42(2): 441-448.

MacLean, S. A. (1998a). Marine Mammal Monitoring of an on-Ice Seismic Program in the Eastern Alaskan Beaufort Sea, April 1998, Prepared for BP Exploration (Alaska) Inc.: 17 pp. MacLean, S. A. (1998b). Marine Mammal Monitoring of an on-Ice Seismic Program in the Eastern Alaskan Beaufort Sea, April 1998. Anchorage AK, LGL Alaska Research Associates. Final Report: 17.

McLaren, I. (1958). "The Biology of the Ringed Seal (*Phoca hispida Schreber*) in the Eastern Canadian Arctic." *Bulletin of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada* 118: 1-97.

- Moore, S. (2000). "Variability of Cetacean Distribution and Habitat Selection in the Alaskan Arctic, Autumn 1982-91." ARCTIC 53.
- Moore, S. E., D. P. DeMaster and P. K. Dayton (2000). "Cetacean Habitat Selection in the Alaskan Arctic in the Summer and Autumn." Arctic 53(4): 432-447.
- Moreland, E., M. Cameron and P. Boveng (2013). "Bering Okhotsk Seal Surveys (Boss), Joint Us-Russian Aerial Surveys for Ice-Associated Seals, 2012-13." Alaska Fisheries Science Center Quarterly Report (July-August-September 2013): 1-6.
- Moulton, V. D., W. J. Richardson, R. Elliott, T. L. McDonald, C. Nations and M. T. Williams (2005). "Effects of an Offshore Oil Development on Local Abundance and Distribution of Ringed Seals (*Phoca hispida*) of the Alaskan Beaufort Sea." Marine Mammal Science 21(2): 217-242.
- Moulton, V. D., W. J. Richardson, T. L. McDonald, R. E. Elliott and M. T. Williams (2002). "Factors Influencing Local Abundance and Haulout Behaviour of Ringed Seals (*Phoca hispida*) on Landfast Ice of the Alaskan Beaufort Sea." Canadian Journal of Zoology 80(11): 1900-1917.
- Moulton, V. D., W. J. Richardson, M. T. Williams and S. B. Blackwell (2003). "Ringed Seal Densities and Noise near an Icebound Artificial Island with Construction and Drilling." Acoustics Research Letters Online 4(4): 112-117.
- Moulton, V. D., M. T. Williams, S. Blackwell and W. J. Richardson (2008). Zone of Displacement for Ringed Seals (*Pusa hispida*) Wintering around Offshore Oil-Industry Operations in the Alaskan Beaufort Sea, BP Exploration (Alaska) Inc.: 49 pp.
- Muto, M., V. Helker, B. J. Delean, C. N. Young, J. C. Freed, R. Angliss, N. A. Friday, P. Boveng, J. M. Breiwick, B. Brost, M. F. Cameron, P. J. Clapham, J. L. Crance, M. Dahle, M. E. Dahlheim, B. S. Fadely, M. Ferguson, L. Fritz, T. Goetz, R. C. Hobbs, Y. V. Ivashchenko, A. Kennedy, J. M. London, S. Mizroch, R. Ream, E. L. Richmond, K. Shelden, K. Sweeney, R. G. Towell, P. R. Wade, J. M. Waite and A. Zerbin (2022). Final Alaska Marine Mammal Stock Assessments, 2021. NOAA Technical Memorandum, National Marine Fisheries Service: 304 pp.
- Muto, M. M., V. T. Helker, B. J. Delean, R. P. Angliss, P. L. Boveng, J. M. Breiwick, B. M. Brost, M. F. Cameron, P. J. Clapham, S. P. Dahle, M. E. Dahlheim, B. S. Fadely, M. C. Ferguson, L. W. Fritz, R. C. Hobbs, Y. V. Ivashchenko, A. S. Kennedy, J. M. London, S. A. Mizroch, R. R. Ream, E. L. Richmond, K. E. W. Shelden, K. L.

Sweeney, R. G. Towell, P. R. Wade, J. M. Waite and A. N. Zerbini (2020). Alaska Marine Mammal Stock Assessments, 2019. NOAA Technical Memorandum: 404 pp.

NMFS (2012). Biological Opinion: Bpxa Northstar Development Marine Mammal Protection Act Authorization 2012-2016, Beaufort Sea, Alaska, National Marine Fisheries Service: 127 pp.

NMFS (2018). Final Environmental Assessment for: Amendment 115 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Groundfish Fishery of the Bering Sea and Aleutian Islands Area Amendment 105 to the Fishery Management Plan for Groundfish of the Gulf of Alaska Amendment 49 to the Fishery Management Plan for Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs Amendment 13 to the Fishery Management Plan for the Salmon Fisheries in the Exclusive Economic Zone off Alaska Amendment 2 to the Fishery Management Plan for Fish Resources of the Arctic Management Area Essential Fish Habitat (EFH) Omnibus Amendments.

NMFS (2023). National Marine Fisheries Service: Summary of Marine Mammal Protection Act Acoustic Thresholds: 7 pp.

NMFS (2024). 2024 Update To: Technical Guidance for Assessing the Effects of Anthropogenic Sound on Marine Mammal Hearing (Version 3.0) Underwater and in-Air Criteria for Onset of Auditory Injury and Temporary Threshold Shifts: 192 pp.

Patterson, H., S. B. Blackwell, B. Haley, A. Hunter, M. Jankowski, R. Rodrigues, D. Ireland and D. W. Funk (2007). Marine Mammal Monitoring and Mitigation during Open Water Seismic Exploration by Shell Offshore Inc. In the Chukchi and Beaufort Seas, July–September 2006: 90-Day Report, Shell Offshore, Inc.: 150 pp.

Pearson, W. H., J. R. Skalski and C. I. Malme (1992). "Effects of Sounds from a Geophysical Survey Device on Behavior of Captive Rockfish (*Sebastes* Spp.)." Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences 49: 1343 - 1356 pp.

Reiser, C. M., D. W. Funk, R. Rodrigues and D. Hannay (2010). Marine Mammal Monitoring and Mitigation during Open Water Seismic Exploration by Shell Offshore, Inc. In the Alaskan Chukchi Sea, July–October 2009: 90-Day Report, Shell Offshore Inc.; National Marine Fisheries Service; U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service: 268 pp.

Reiser, C. M., D. W. Funk, R. Rodrigues and D. Hannay (2011). Marine Mammal Monitoring and Mitigation during Marine Geophysical Surveys by Shell Offshore, Inc. In the Alaskan Chukchi and Beaufort Seas, July–October 2010: 90-Day Report, LGL

Alaska Research Associates Inc., Anchorage, AK, and JASCO Applied Sciences, Victoria, BC for Shell Offshore Inc, Houston, TX: 240 pp.

Rice, D. W. and Society for Marine Mammalogy (1998). *Marine Mammals of the World : Systematics and Distribution*. Lawrence, KS, Society for Marine Mammalogy.

Richardson, W. J. (2011). *Monitoring of Industrial Sounds, Seals, and Bowhead Whales near Bp's Northstar Oil Development, Alaskan Beaufort Sea: Comprehensive Report for 2005-2010.*, LGL Alaska Research Assoc. Inc., Greeneridge Sciences Inc., WEST Inc. and Applied Sociocultural Research: 266 pp.

Richardson, W. J., C. R. Greene Jr., C. I. Malme and D. H. Thomson (1995). *Marine Mammals and Noise*. San Diego, Academic Press.

Richardson, W. J. and M. T. Williams (2000a). *Monitoring of Ringed Seals during Construction of Ice Roads for Bp's Northstar Oil Development, Alaskan Beaufort Sea, 1999. Monitoring of Industrial Sounds, Seals, and Bowhead Whales near Bp's Northstar Oil Development, Alaskan Beaufort Sea, 1999–2004*. Richardson, W. J. Anchorage Alaska, LGL, LTD.: 153.

Richardson, W. J. and M. T. Williams (2000b). *Monitoring of Ringed Seals during Construction of Ice Roads for Bp's Northstar Oil Development, Alaskan Beaufort Sea, 1999.*, BP Exploration (Alaska) Inc.: 153 pp.

Richardson, W. J. and M. T. Williams (2001). *Monitoring of Industrial Sounds, Seals, and Whale Calls during Construction of Bp's Northstar Oil Development, Alaskan Beaufort Sea, 2000*. Anchorage, AK, LGL Ltd., Greeneridge Sciences Inc., WEST Inc., and Applied Sociocultural Research: 316 pp.

Richardson, W. J. and M. T. Williams (2002). *Monitoring of Industrial Sounds, Seals, and Whale Calls during Construction of Bp's Northstar Oil Development, Alaskan Beaufort Sea, 2001.*, LGL Ltd., King City, Ont., and Greeneridge Sciences Inc.: 337 pp.

Richardson, W. J. and M. T. Williams (2003). *Monitoring of Industrial Sounds, Seals, and Bowhead Whales near Bp's Northstar Oil Development, Alaskan Beaufort Sea, 1999–2002.*, BP Exploration (Alaska) Inc.: 343 pp.

Richardson, W. J. and M. T. Williams (2004). *Monitoring of Industrial Sounds, Seals, and Bowhead Whales near Bp's Northstar Oil Development, Alaskan Beaufort Sea, 1999–2003. [Annual and Comprehensive Report, December 2004.]*, BP Exploration (Alaska) Inc.: 297 pp.

- Robertson, T., L. K. Campbell and S. Fletcher (2020). Oil Spill Occurrence Rates for Cook Inlet, Alaska Oil and Gas Exploration, Development, and Production. Plymouth, MA, U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Ocean Energy Management: 78 pp.
- Robinson (2017). R66 Pilot's Operating Handbook and Faa Approved Rotorcraft Flight Manual. Approved October 10, 2010. Revised August 29, 2017.
- Rugh, D. and M. Fraker (1981). "Rugh, D. And M. Fraker. 1981. Gray Whale (*Eschrichtius Robustus*) Sightings in Eastern Beaufort Sea. Arctic 34(2):186-187." Arctic 34: 186-187.
- Rugh, D. J., K. E. W. Sheldon and D. Withrow (1997). "Spotted Seals, *Phoca Largha*, in Alaska." Marine Fisheries Review 59(1): 18 pp.
- Ruppel, C. D., T. C. Weber, E. R. Staaterman, S. J. Labak and P. E. Hart (2022). "Categorizing Active Marine Acoustic Sources Based on Their Potential to Affect Marine Animals." Journal of Marine Science and Engineering 10(9).
- Sharp, L. (2011). A Review of Effects of Seismic Testing on Marine Fish and Fisheries as Applied to the Dcpp 3-D Seismic Project. San Luis Obispo, CA, Tenera Environmental: 34 pp.
- Sills, J. M., B. Ruscher, R. Nichols, B. L. Southall and C. Reichmuth (2020). "Evaluating Temporary Threshold Shift Onset Levels for Impulsive Noise in Seals." J Acoust Soc Am 148(5): 2973.
- SLR (2023). Narwhal Llc Technical Letter -Slr Underwater Noise Modelling: 7 pp.
- Smith, T. G. and I. Stirling (1975). "The Breeding Habitat of the Ringed Seal (*Phoca Hispida*). The Birth Lair and Associated Structures." Canadian Journal of Zoology 53: 1297-1305 pp.
- Smultea, M. A., K. S. Lomac-MacNair and C. Bacon (2014). NMFS 90-Day Report for Marine Mammal Monitoring and Mitigation during Bpxa's Liberty Shallow Geohazard Seismic and Seabed Mapping Survey Beaufort Sea, Alaska, BP Exploration (Alaska) Inc.: 152 pp.
- Southall, B.L., A.E. Bowles, W.T. Ellison, J.J. Finneran, R.L. Gentry, C.R. Greene Jr., D. Kastak, D.R. Ketten, J.H. Miller, P.E. Nachtigall, W.J. Richardson, J.A. Thomas,

and P.L. Tyack (2007). Marine mammal noise exposure criteria: Initial scientific recommendations. *Aquatic Mammals*, Special Issue 33.

Southall, B., L., J.J. Finneran, C. Reichmuth, P.E. Nachtigall, D.R. Ketten, A.E. Bowles, W.T. Ellison, D.P. Nowacek, and P.L. Tyack (2019). Marine Mammal Noise Exposure Criteria: Updated Scientific Recommendations for Residual Hearing Effects. *Aquatic Mammals* 45(2):125–232.

Suydam, R., C. George, B. Person, R. Stimmelmayer, T. Sformo, L. Pierce, A. Von Duyke, R. Acker and G. Sheffield (2020). Subsistence Harvest of Bowhead Whales (*Balaena Mysticetus*) by Alaskan Natives during 2019, International Whaling Commission and NSB Department of Wildlife Management: 8 pp.

Suydam, R., J. Lefevre, G. H. Givens, C. George, D. Litovka and H. K. Brower (2021). The Bowhead Whale Chapter 38 Conservation and Management: 14 pp.

Szesciorka, A. R. and K. M. Stafford (2023). "Sea Ice Directs Changes in Bowhead Whale Phenology through the Bering Strait." *Movement Ecology* 11(1): 8.

Thewissen, J. G. M. and C. George (2021). The Bowhead Whale *Balaena Mysticetus*: Biology and Human Interactions. George, J. C. and Thewissen, J. G. M., Academic Press, Elsevier: 640 pp.

Thode, A. M., S. B. Blackwell, A. S. Conrad, K. H. Kim, T. Marques, L. Thomas, C. S. Oedekoven, D. Harris and K. Bröker (2020). "Roaring and Repetition: How Bowhead Whales Adjust Their Call Density and Source Level (Lombard Effect) in the Presence of Natural and Seismic Airgun Survey Noise. *The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America* 147(3): 2061-2080.

Treacy, S. D. (2002). Aerial Surveys of Endangered Whales in the Beaufort Sea, Fall 2000, MMS: 106 pp. Treacy, S. D., J. S. Gleason and C. J. Cowles (2009). "Offshore Distances of Bowhead Whales (*Balaena Mysticetus*) Observed during Fall in the Beaufort Sea, 1982–2000: An Alternative Interpretation." *Arctic* 59(1).

Unger, S. (2014). Qaqamiiġux: Traditional Foods and Recipes from the Aleutian and Pribilof Islands., Aleutian Pribilof Islands Association Inc. Von Duyke, A. L., D. C. Douglas, J. K. Herreman and J. A. Crawford (2020). "Ringed Seal (*Pusa hispida*) Seasonal Movements, Diving, and Haul-out Behavior in the Beaufort, Chukchi, and Bering Seas (2011–2017)." *Ecology and Evolution* 10(12): 5595-5616.

- Wartzok, D., A. N. Popper, J. Gordon and J. Merrill (2003). "Factors Affecting the Responses of Marine Mammals to Acoustic Disturbance." *Marine Technology Society* 37(4): 10 pp.
- Williams, M. T., C. S. Nations, T. G. Smith, V. D. Moulton and C. J. Perham (2006). "Ringed Seal (*Phoca hispida*) Use of Subnivean Structures in the Alaskan Beaufort Sea during Development of an Oil Production Facility." *Aquatic Mammals* 32(3): 311-324.
- Wisniewska, D. M., L. A. Kyhn, J. Tougaard, M. Simon, Y.-T. Lin, A. Newhall, K. Beedholm, J. Lynch and P. T. Madsen (2014). *Propagation of Airgun Pulses in Baffin Bay 2012*. Aarhus University, Dce – Danish Centre for Environment and Energy, 150 Pp. Scientific Report from Dce – Danish Centre for Environment and Energy No. 109 [Http://Dce2.Au.Dk/Pub/Sr109.Pdf](http://Dce2.Au.Dk/Pub/Sr109.Pdf): 154 pp.
- Young, N. C., A. Brower, M. Muto, J. C. Freed, R. Angliss, N. A. Friday, P. Boveng, B. Brost, M. F. Cameron, J. L. Crance, M. Dahle, B. S. Fadely, M. Ferguson, F. Goetz, J. M. London, E. Oleson, R. Ream, E. L. Richmond, K. Shelden, K. Sweeney, R. G. Towell, P. R. Wade, J. M. Waite and A. Zerbini (2023). *Final Alaska Marine Mammal Stock Assessments, 2022*. Seattle, WA, National Marine Fisheries Service: 316 pp.
- Young, N. C., A. A. Brower, M. M. Muto, J. C. Freed, R. P. Angliss, N. A. Friday, B. D. Birkemeier, P. L. Boveng, B. M. Brost, M. F. Cameron, J. L. Crance, S. P. Dahle, B. S. Fadely, M. C. Ferguson, K. T. Goetz, J. M. London, E. M. Oleson, R. R. Ream, E. L. Richmond, K. E. W. Shelden, K. L. Sweeney, R. G. Towell, P. R. Wade, J. M. Waite and A. N. Zerbini (2024). *Final Alaska Marine Mammal Stock Assessments, 2023*: 99 pp.